



HERB

Achilles, hero of the Trojan War more than 3000 years ago, was a much feared wartime leader and a renowned healer of the wounds of war. He knew how to stop bleeding, reduce pain, and speed healing so soldiers could get back to the battlefield.

The plant Achilles relied on was common yarrow. It and its related species belong to the scientific genus Achillea named in his honour. Yarrows are found throughout much of the Northern Hemisphere. It seems wherever humans migrated varrows soon followed.



Common Yarrow

Native Americans used yarrow for many purposes. They chewed the young flower tops and applied them directly on wounds as a poultice. They used yarrow for fevers, colds and flu, and for sore eyes, chapped hands, skin rashes, toothache, headache, indigestion, and menstrual complaints. To repel mosquitoes, they threw leaves on hot coals as a form of smudging, and applied fresh flowers to their armpits as a pleasant smelling deodorant.

Research is backing up many of the traditional uses. The wound healing effect that we know from Achilles is now supported by science. So are other protective effects such as its antioxidant, antiulcer, anticancer, and anti-inflammatory activities.

In North America common yarrow can be found in every state, province and territory: a true testament to its ability to adapt to a wide range of climatic zones. It can handle cold, heat and drought, and thrives in soils rich or poor, acidic or alkaline. It prefers sun but will grow in part shade.



Dried Flowering Tops

Yarrows throw up attractive white or pastelcoloured flowers from April to September. When added to fresh or dried floral arrangements they emit a pleasing fragrance. Even when not in bloom their delicate lacy foliage adds a nice effect to the garden.



Yarrow Tea

Richters offers a variety of useful yarrows, including the one used by Achilles. Please visit our Yarrow page for more information:









Save with Herbal Basics!

Start your herb garden with our most popular seeds and plants priced to save money!

SEEDS @ \$3.00

S1270 Basil S1680 Chamomile

S1790 Chives

S1890-300 Cilantro

S2032 Cress

S2140 Dill

S3910 Marjoram

S4367 Italian Parsley

S5170 Sage

S5290 Savory S5680 Sorrel

S6450 Thyme

66450 Thyme

PLANTS @ \$4.95

P1273 Genovese Basil

P1790 Chives

P2141 Dill

P3625 Lavender

P3910 Marjoram

P4040 Mint

P4315 Oregano

P4367 Italian Parsley

P5030 Rosemary

P5170 Sage

P5300 Savory

P6450 Thyme

Richters.com/HerbalBasics

Your Instant Herb Garden

COLLECTION

Big Herbs Shipped to Your Door!

More than 40 kinds such as:

BASIL, CHIVES, OREGANO, ROSEMARY...

Please see our full listing of our Colosso Collection at

Richters.com/Colosso



Herb Plant Collections

We ship from April to October. Out-of-stock plants will be substituted with plants of equal or higher value.

RICHTERS GARDEN OF LIVE HERBS

A great way to introduce friends and family to really sumptuous eating, featuring fresh herbs from the garden. Included in the Richters collection are many of the favourites: Lemon Balm, Bay Laurel, Chives, Lavender, Lovage, Greek Oregano, Rosemary, Sage, Winter Savory, Garden Sorrel, French Tarragon and Thyme.

P7400 Plants: \$60

MOSQUITO GUARD Lemon Thyme Collection

Research has shown that lemon thyme works quite well against mosquitoes. That research inspired us to put together this collection of our best low growing Lemon Thymes. Plant them as a border along pathways or in between stepping stones, or in an open patch where you like to sit and enjoy summer evenings. Creeping Lemon (4), Lemon Carpet (4), Purple Carpet Lemon (4). **P7420 Plants:** \$65

BRAIN BOOSTER Brain Herb Garden

Three of the most important brain herbs from South Asia used to improve mental clarity and memory. Gotu Kola and Sushni are also food plants used as fresh or cooked greens. Grow on a bright windowsill. Bacopa (2), Gotu Kola (2), and Sushni (2).

P7430 Plants: \$42

GRILL MAGIC Barbeque Herb Garden

Fire up the barbeque for summer entertaining magic with these grilling herbs! Make rosemary skewers for kebab. Try Lemon Thyme, Tarragon and Bronze Fennel on fish or Lemon Thyme on chicken and pork. Tip: slit meat and stuff with oregano, mint and thyme before grilling. Contains Barbeque Rosemary, French Tarragon, Lemon Thyme, Greek Oregano, Spearmint, Bronze Fennel.

P7440 Plants: \$32

O SPLENDIDO! Mediterranean Herb Garden

The glorious taste of the Mediterranean summed up in six iconic herbs of the region. Genovese Basil, Greek Oregano, Italian Parsley, Rosemary, French Tarragon, French Thyme.

P7445 Plants: \$30

SAVE THE BEES! Nectar Garden

Help the bees with these nectar-producing herbs in your garden. Anise Hyssop, Bee Balm, Faassens Catnip, Hyssop, Lavender, Wild Thyme.

P7490 Plants: \$35



Herb Seed Collections

CULTIVATE YOUR COOKING Culinary Herb Garden

Twelve favourites for indoors or out, wherever there is plenty of light. Lemon Balm, Chervil, Chives, Dill, Marjoram, Oregano, Parsley, Sage, Savory, Sorrel, Sweet Basil and Thyme.

S7500 Seed Collection: \$20

TEA TIME Tea Herb Garden

Soothing tisanes to collect the spirit. Anise-Hyssop, Lemon Balm, Chamomile, Menthol Mint and Bergamot.

S7515 Seed Collection: \$14

HOME MEDICINE CHEST Healing Herb Garden

Here's to good health, naturally! Cayenne, Comfrey, Valerian and Calendula.

S7525 Seed Collection: \$12

RICHTERS WINDOWSILL GARDEN

Five of our best herb varieties specially chosen for growing in pots or windowboxes. Parsley, Dill, Basil, Greek Oregano, and Chives. **\$7530 Seed Collection:** \$12

FLIGHTS OF FANCY Butterfly Garden

Mountain Mint, Hyssop, Bergamot, Faassens Catnip, Lavender, Clove Pink, Clary Sage, Black Eyed Susan, Thai Basil, Hollyhock, Feverfew.

S7535 Seed Collection: \$28

BEE DAZZLED Bee Herb Garden

Pollinator friendly herbs that bees can't resist! Anise-Hyssop, Bergamot, Black Eyed Susan, Chives, Mountain Mint, and Purple Prairie Clover.

S7536 Seed Collection: \$19

CHEF'S SALAD BOUQUET Edible Flower Garden

Feast for the eyes — pleasing to the palate. Herbs with edible flowers to add to salads, omelettes, desserts, and drinks. They can even be candied. Borage, Calendula, Heartsease, Nasturtium, Citrus Marigold.

S7550 Seed Collection: \$12

HERBES DE PROVENCE French Herb Garden

Captures the warm flavours and aromas of the sunny south of France where lavender hugs the hills and thyme is plentiful. A classic seasoning for chicken, vegetables or meat. French Thyme, Sweet Basil, Summer Savory, Sweet Fennel, Lavender.

S7560 Seed Collection: \$12

ORIENTAL CRUISE Asian Herb Garden

Enjoy the lively flavours on a cruise to the Orient, from India to Thailand and Vietnam, to Japan and China. Thai Basil, Cilantro, Chinese Chives, Perilla, Edible Chrysanthemum.

S7570 Seed Collection: \$12

SPICY MASALA Indian Spice Garden

Savour the rich spices of India — from your garden! Coriander (*Dhania*), Black Cumin (*Kalonji*), Cumin (*Jeera*), Dill (Sowa), Fennel (*Saunt*), Fenugreek (*Methi*), Mustard (*Sarson*), Chile (*Mirchi*).

S7575 Seed Collection: \$20



Seeds, Plants, and Plug Packs

ACONITE

Aconitum napellus (Monkshood; Wolfsbane) Striking bright blue flower spikes. Recognized as a poison since antiquity and used on arrows in battle and hunting. Contains aconitine, a useful sedative for many conditions. Not to be used without medical supervision.

P1010 Plants (Mar-May shipment): \$10.95, 3+/\$9.85

AGRIMONY

M Agrimonia eupatoria Z5-9 (Sticklewort) Tea has a great reputation as a wash for healing wounds and skin eruptions. Internally, tea is useful for liver, kidney and bladder problems. Produces yellow, gold and green dyes.

\$1012 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75, 10g/\$8, 100g/\$60

AJOWAN

Trachyspermum ammi Pungent, aromatic seeds are used in Indian curries, pickles, confectionery and beverages. Medicinally used for sore throat, bronchitis and cough. Grows like cumin or dill; do not disturb roots when transplanting. Ht. 30-100cm/1-3ft.

\$1016 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75, 100g/\$36

ALFALFA

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69 Medicago sativa Z4-8 Well known fodder plant. Combined with mint it makes an excellent nutritious tea rich in easily assimilated vitamins, minerals and trace elements. Alfalfa sprouts are popular in sandwiches and

\$1020-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 100g/\$8, 1kg/\$44, 10kg/\$312



ALKANET

Z4-9 В

Anchusa officinalis (Bugloss) Root decoction has blood cleansing action. Once used to treat rabies. Also used as a diuretic and to induce perspiration. **\$1040 Seeds:** Pkt/\$4.75, 10g/\$24, 100g/\$168

Z4-9

Prunella vulgaris (Selfheal; Woundwort) As its name suggests, this herb is effective medicine for most internal and external wounds due to its astringency. Can also be used as a gargle for sore throats.

S1100 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$16, 100g/\$111 S1100-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75 P1100 Plants: \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75

ALOE VERA

Aloe vera

Z10-11+

The well known healing plant. The fresh gel from the leaves is applied on minor burns, sunburn, wrinkles, insect bites, minor cuts, scratches, and skin irritations. The juice is used internally for ulcers. Grow indoors in good light.

P1121 Plants: \$8.95

ANGELICA

Angelica archangelica Z4-9 Best known for candied stems, having flavour similar to licorice. Leaves, fresh or dried, can be brewed into a pleasant tea similar to China tea. Lives only 2-3 years unless the flowerheads are removed before seed set.

S1130 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$40 S1130-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.25 P1130 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

Pimpinella anisum Best known for flavouring liqueurs such as anisette. Seeds are used in baked and confectionary goods. Fresh chopped leaves are appealing in soups, stews, sauces and salads. Aids digestion and eases cough.

S1140 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.25, 100g/\$18, 1kg/\$120



ANISE-HYSSOP Agastache foeniculum

Z4-9

60 G Attractive honey plant; produces abundant nectar which yields a

light fragrant honey. Strongly anise-scented; delightful for tea or as culinary seasoning. Showy purple flowers. **\$1145 Seeds:** Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$15, 100g/\$104

\$\times\$ \$1145-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75, 1g/\$8, 10g/\$56

P1145 Plants: \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75, Plug pack: 12/\$22

ARNICA, AMERICAN

Z5-8 **90**

Arnica chamissonis The Vienna Pharmacognostic Institute found that this plant has the same medicinal action as the European variety, Arnica montana. Easier to grow.

S1149 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75 \$\times\$ \$1149-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.25

P1149 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55



ARNICA, ARBO Arnica montana 'Arbo'

Improved variety of the traditional European anti-inflammatory herb used in tinctures and lotions to treat sprains, bruises, burns and joint pain. Developed in Germany for field production, this variety is more uniform and easier to grow than the wild form. Its cultivation is helping to relieve pressures on depleted wild populations. Its flowers have a higher bioactives content compared to the wild form, and in a study tinctures made with flowers were twice as effective in blocking cytokines that cause inflammation. Requires acidic, low-calcareous soils in a cool, sunny location.

S1150-100 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.75, 1g/\$48, 10g/\$312

ARNICA, EUROPEAN

Arnica montana Z6-9 Famous Swiss herb used externally for bruises, burns and

inflammations. Grows best in acidic soil. P1150 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

ASTRAGALUS

Z5-8

Astragalus membranaceus (Chinese milkvetch; Huang qi) One of the most important Chinese medicinal herbs, especially for its immune enhancing properties. Tonifies the spleen, especially in cases of fatigue. Boosts and tonifies chi. Cardiotonic; lowers blood pressure and blood sugar; improves circulation. Beneficial effect on kidneys, liver, and endocrine system.

S3991 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 10g/\$11 P3991 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55



BABY'S BREATH, MANCHURIAN **Z4-9** Gypsophila oldhamiana

(Yin-chai-hu) Attractive light pink sprays of flowers. Root is used in Chinese medicine for jaundice, lung disease, rheumatism and typhoid fever. Used in cases of yin deficiency, especially in cases involving chronic low grade fever.

P1235-500 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

BACOPA

Bacopa monniera

Improves mental clarity and memory! (Brahmi; Thyme-leaved gratiola) The true medicinal bacopa, not to be confused with the ornamental bacopa (Sutera) commonly used in hanging baskets. The whole plant is medicinal: a nerve and cardiac tonic with a tranquilizing action similar to reserpine. In India it is used for the treatment of debility, nervous breakdown, epilepsy, hysteria, and insanity. Easy to grow in pots or outdoors as a summer annual. P1235-600 Plants: \$8.95, 3+/\$8.05, 12+/\$7.15, Plug pack: 12/\$22

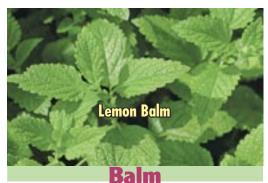


BALLOON FLOWER

Platycodon grandiflorus

Z4-9 (Chinese bellflower; Jie geng) Interesting profuse blue-purple flowers resemble balloons just before opening. Important herb of

young foliage added to salads. **S1237 Seeds:** Pkt/\$4.75, 10g/\$11, 100g/\$76 \$\text{\$\text{\$\sigma}\text{\$\ P1237 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55



the Orient: cough remedy is prepared from the roots; wholesome

(Melissa)

LEMON BALM

◍▮ਛ쐃 **Z5-9 90**

Melissa officinalis Should be in every herb garden! Strolls through the garden will no doubt be punctuated by visits to the lemon balm plant for a fresh whiff of its fresh lemon scent. A tea made from the dried leaves is our favourite "anytime" tea as it both stimulates the heart and calms the nerves. Fresh chopped leaves are also interesting in salads, soups and stews. Recent studies have proven that it is effective against herpes.

\$1240 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.25, 10g/\$10, 100g/\$72, 1kg/\$480 \$\times\$ \$1240-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 10g/\$12, 100g/\$92, 1kg/\$620 P1240 Plants: \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75, Plug pack: 12/\$22

LIME BALM

Melissa officinalis 'Lime'

Very similar to lemon balm in appearance and growth but the scent is closer to lime. A new twist! Uses for tea and medicine are much the same.

P1240-900 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55













Its Greek name, basileus, means 'king', and basil is certainly that among herbs in the kitchen. No herb garden is complete without it!

In recent years many varieties of basil have been plagued by a disease called downy mildew. It causes discoloration, decline and eventual death. There is no effective organic treatment for it, but with frequent monitoring, early removal of diseased plants, and early harvest, the disease can be managed successfully.

Sweet Group (O. basilicum)

Familiar sweet-scented types. Sweet basil has particular affinity for tomatoes, and no tomato dish should be served without it. A few leaves of fresh basil in tomato salad, soup or sauce will bring words of praise.

Note: Some varieties of this group are not 100% true to name. Some variation in leaf form and growth habit is to be expected.

BRITISH BASIL

Ocimum basilicum 'British'

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Withstands cooler conditions where other varieties fail! Starting with crosses between Thai and Genovese basils, breeders selected this unique basil for cooler, northern areas. It is more tolerant of cool growing conditions and of the rough handling and bruising of mechanical processing. The dark green foliage has the traditional basil flavour and aroma, with a nice hint of Thai added. Although this basil is intended for commercial production, it is a great choice for home gardens too. Ht. 60-75cm (24-32").

S1263 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.25, 10g/\$24, 100g/\$168



MEDINETTE BASIL

Ocimum basilicum 'Medinette'



Compact variety with leaves larger than bush basil but not as large as Genovese. Excellent for potted plant production, reaching only 30-35cm (12-14") high. 'Medinette' is slow to bolt, especially in hot conditions, and because of this trait it is often preferred over Genovese varieties where the summers are hot or in hot greenhouses.

\$1267 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$32

NAPOLETANO BASIL

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Ocimum basilicum 'Napoletano' Standard lettuce-leaf type grown in Italy. Large ribbed leaves, strong flavour.

\$1268-100 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$48



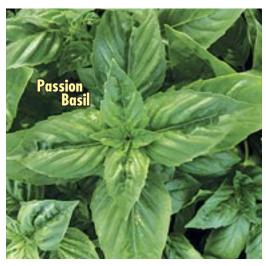
OBSESSION BASIL

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Ocimum basilicum 'Rutgers Obsession DMR' Good resistance to downy mildew! A large leaf Italian basil with good resistance to downy mildew and fusarium wilt. Developed at Rutgers University for the fresh and processing markets, the variety is equally well suited for home garden use. The dark green medium sized leaves have the traditional aroma and flavour of the best Italian basils. Van Drunen Farms, the largest grower of basil in the United States now relies on this variety almost exclusively after suffering devastating crop losses from downy mildew in the last decade.

Protected by U.S. patent 10159212.

S1268-531 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.25, 10g/\$20, 100g/\$144



PASSION BASIL

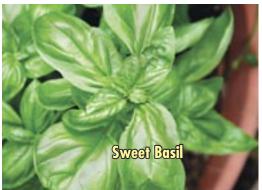
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Ocimum basilicum 'Rutgers Passion DMR'

Excellent resistance to downy mildew disease! In recent field trials at Rutgers University this sweet basil was the most resistant to downy mildew disease, especially late in the season when most other varieties succumb to heavy disease pressure. Vigorous growth habit, slow to bolt, and has a high leaf to stem ratio, Growers love this variety for the fact that it rebounds after harvest even when the whole plant is cut down to 10-15 cm above the ground. Excellent for home gardens too.

Protected by U.S. patent in the U.S. and by European and Australian

\$1268-540 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.25, 10g/\$18, 100g/\$132



SWEET BASIL

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Ocimum basilicum

Popular large leaf variety. Strong flavour. Prolific.

\$1270 Seeds: Pkt/\$3, 100q/\$24, 1kg/\$152 \$1270-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 100g/\$24, 1kg/\$144



TOSCANO BASIL



Ocimum basilicum 'Toscano' Large lettuce-leaf type from Tuscany! Lettuce-leaf basils are popular in Italy for their heavy yields of lush foliage, especially for pesto use. This variety has huge light green leaves, up to 12cm/5" long, with good mild flavour. It has exhibited some tolerance to downy mildew in field trials.

S1272 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 100g/\$22

Genovese Group (O. basilicum)

Classic large-leaf type from the Genoa area of Italy, the pesto capital of the world. Excellent for fresh or frozen use.

GENOVESE BASIL



Ocimum basilicum 'Genovese' Standard large-leaf variety.

\$1273-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.25, 100g/\$27, 1kg/\$192 P1273 Plants: \$4.95, 3+/\$4.45, 12+/\$3.95, Plug pack: 12/\$18

GECOFURE BASIL Ocimum basilicum 'Gecofure'



The breeder's choice of variety name 'Gecofure' is an unimaginative contraction of 'GEnovese COmpatto FUsarium REsistant'. But what the breeder has done to the variety's performance, leaf quality and disease resistance is far more inspired. Excellent uniformity, aroma and flavour. Perfect for pot production. Ht. 30-35cm/12-14".

\$1273-250 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$48, 1kg/\$320

GEMINI BASIL Ocimum basilicum 'Gemini'

A superior disease-tolerant Genovese basil! An excellent Genovese basil for pots, gardens, and for large scale commercial production. It has good tolerance of downy mildew and fusarium diseases which have devastated commercial basil crops in recent years. Plants are tall yet bushier than most Genovese varieties, with heavier yields and they recover better after cutting than most other varieties.

\$1273-256 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75

GEMMA BASIL

Ocimum basilicum 'Gemma'

An outstanding genovese basil for pots. This variety is one of the most compact and bushy genovese basils available. Its medium dark green foliage has excellent flavour and aroma. A top choice for potted plant growers and for greenhouse and hydroponic basil producers.

Tested free of downy mildew (Peronospora belbahrii) and fusarium (F. oxysporum).

\$1273-260 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.25, 10g/\$23, 100g/\$160

GENIALE BASIL

80 Ocimum basilicum 'Geniale' The most compact genovese variety available. The internodes the length of the stem between leaves — are extremely short,

which is why the plants are exceptionally compact and bushy. The medium green leaves have excellent flavour and aroma. Excellent choice for potted plant growers and for greenhouse and hydroponic basil producers.

Tested to be free of downy mildew (Peronospora belbahrii) and fusarium (F. oxysporum).

\$1273-270 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.25, 10g/\$23, 100g/\$160



PROSPERA BASIL

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Ocimum basilicum 'Prospera CG1'

Excellent resistance to downy mildew disease! This is the first Genovese basil that is immune to the ravages of downy mildew disease. Even as other varieties show symptoms of the disease, Prospera has so far proved to be completely resistant. Developed at Bar-Ilan University in Israel, it is the result of painstaking crosses between a resistant wild basil and Genovese basil. Normally crosses between these types of basil do not produce viable seed but researchers found an innovative way to turn one of the crosses into a new Genovese variety that is truly resistant. For commercial growers who have found basil increasingly harder to grow successfully, this is a godsend. As an added bonus Prospera is also resistant to the dreaded fusarium fungus that has plagued basil for decades.

\$\frac{1}{2}\$ \$1273-601 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75, 10g/\$24, 100g/\$160

PROSPERA POT BASIL

Ocimum basilicum 'Prospera PS5'

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Downy mildew resistant! A smaller, more compact version of Prospera basil that is suited for growing in containers and in gardens where space is limited. Highly resistant to downy mildew disease. Also resistant to the fusarium disease that has plaqued basil for decades. Use like any other Genovese basil.

\$\times\$ \$1273-611 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75, 10q/\$24, 100q/\$160

Bush Group (O. basilicum minimum)

BUSH BASIL



Ocimum basilicum minimum

Standard bush variety. Dwarf, bush form. Fine leaves. Ideal for pot culture. New and improved. Now more uniform.

\$1255 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$36



GREEN GLOBE BASIL

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they look pruned. Good spicy flavour. **S1258 Seeds:** Pkt/\$4.25, 10g/\$8, 100g/\$55, 1kg/\$400

GREG BASIL

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Ocimum basilicum 'Greg'

A S E

Among the bush basils with small or medium-sized leaves this is one of the best. The tight compact foliage has a very nice dark green colour that exudes good health. An excellent choice for edgings or for pots. If you are wondering who "Greg" is and why it is named after him, we have no idea. But whoever he is we thank him for this outstanding basil!

\$1258-300 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.25, 10g/\$14



RED CRIMSON BASIL Ocimum basilicum 'Red Crimson'

Red or purple basils usually have two problems: either they have "off types" — or plants with green foliage — or they have weak stems and fail to stay upright in the garden — or both. This red Genovese basil solves both problems. Quite simply it is the most uniform and best tasting red or purple basil available. Excellent vigour, colour, flavour and aroma. Ht. 60-75cm (2-2.5ft).

\$1273-650 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.25, 10q/\$20, 100q/\$128

RED GENOVESE BASIL



Ocimum basilicum 'Freddy'

A S E

First purple-leaf Genovese! As far as we know this is the first purple leaf basil of the Genovese type. And what a looker it is! Has the same convex leaf shape as you find in the regular green Genovese basils, and the same aroma and flavour. Just imagine what gorgeous pestos you can make with this!

\$1273-700 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 10g/\$11, 100g/\$80

P1273-700 Plants: \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75, **Plug pack:** 12/\$18

Other Basils (O. spp.)

ANISE BASIL

Ocimum basilicum

Ocimum basilicum

(Licorice basil) Originally from Persia, this gem has an endearing sweet anise fragrance and flavour. Purplish foliage.

S1277 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 10g/\$8, 100g/\$60 **S1277-001 Seeds:** Pkt/\$4.75, 10g/\$8, 100g/\$60

CINNAMON BASIL

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From Mexico. Growth habit is similar to that of regular sweet basil, with a distinctive cinnamon taste and odour. Mexicans like to place a vase of fresh cut herb on the dinner table to ward off insects. Curiously, they do not seem to use it much in cuisine, despite its superb flavour. Deserves experimentation!

\$1278 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$32, 1kg/\$208 \$1278-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75, 10g/\$8, 100g/\$60 P1278 Plants: \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75



AFRICAN BLUE BASIL

Ocimum 'African Blue'

Devotees of this variety love its attractive purplish-blue cast, strong growth habit, and sweet camphor scent. Leaf veins, flower spikes and stems are purple while the rest is green. The unusual flavour and odour definitely grow on you.

P1280 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, Plug pack: 12/\$22



AJAKA BASIL

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Ocimum 'Ajaka'

Spectacular basil from Germany. Has lush green foliage topped by red-purple flowers in late summer and a strong tall upright growth habit. Its sweet and spicy flavour and aroma will surprise and delight, and we would not be surprised if this basil becomes the new must-have basil among top chefs and home gourmands. Gardeners and commercial growers will love it too as it is tolerant of disease and cold and is reported to yield up to 7 tons of fresh herb per acre. Ht. 60cm/24in.

Propagation prohibited. U.S. patent PP#24587

P1280-700 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, Plug pack: 12/\$22

CAMPHOR BASIL

Ocimum kilimandscharicum

(Kapoor tulsi) Native of East Africa with a strong camphor odour. Used to alleviate stomach ache, diarrhea and for colds and cough. It is also used in India to treat ulcers and wounds. It has antioxidant, antimicrobial, antimalarial, antifungal, insecticidal and wound healing properties. This is the true kapoor tulsi that is cultivated and used in India, and is completely different from what is commonly sold in America incorrectly under the same name. Commercial source of camphor. Ht. 1-1.5m/3-5ft.

S1281 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75



GREEN PEPPER BASIL

Ocimum selloi



Stunning combination of green peppers and basil! (Hoja de cólico) Unusual basil from Chiapas, in southern Mexico. Tea made from the leaves is a popular remedy for stomachache, colic, abdominal distension and diarrhea. Its powerful antispasmodic and antiinflammatory properties help to explain why this traditional Mayan remedy is still widely used today. Also effective as a mosquito repellent. In the kitchen its green pepper flavour and aroma offer exciting possibilities. Fresh chopped leaves work well in soups and salads, on cheese and crackers, on scrambled eggs, and in sandwiches. Grows best in part shade; too much sun can make the leaves tough and inedible.

S1282-500 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.25

LEMON BASIL Ocimum americanum

60

Intensely fragrant of lemon. Ideal for tea and potpourri. Compact bush habit.

S1283 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$27, 1kg/\$176

\$1283-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.25, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$36, 1kg/\$240

GREEN SACRED BASIL

◍▮ਛ¾ **90**

Ocimum tenuiflorum (Sri tulsi; Rama tulsi) The true sacred basil grown in houses, gardens and near temples all over India. Mildly intoxicating clove-scented leaves are used in salads and other cold dishes.

\$1285-100 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$27

PURPLE SACRED BASIL



Ocimum tenuiflorum (Krishna tulsi) The true sacred basil grown in houses, gardens and near temples all over India. Mildy intoxicating clove-scented leaves are used in salads and other cold dishes. Attractive purple leaf form of sacred basil.

S1285-500 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75, 10g/\$64

A word about prices...

While we try to hold the line on prices, in this era of rapidly rising costs, all prices are subject to change without notice. Please visit our website for up-to-date prices.



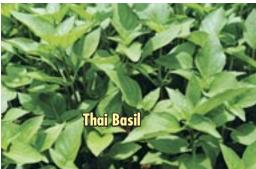
PERSIAN BASIL

Ocimum basilicum



(Reyhan) This is an award-winning basil that was developed from a traditional variety known as reyhan in Persia and Turkey. Its strong hints of anise and lemon are woven into a delicious spicy flavour. In Persia the leaves of reyhan and other herbs mixed together are served fresh with main meals. Called sabzi in Persian, the fresh mixture is eaten on flat bread with tomato, green onions and cheese. This basil is unique and will inspire creativity in the kitchen! Try it in salads, sandwiches, with fish, cheese or just bread. All-America Winner for 2015. Ht. 30-38cm/12-15".

\$1288 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.25, 10g/\$16 \$1288-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75



THAI BASIL

60

Ocimum sp.

Similar to anise basil, but the flavour and fragrance is less intense. This is the true Thai basil used in Vietnamese and Thai cooking. Essential in many Vietnamese dishes, including pho, an addictive noodle soup made with beef or chicken.

\$1290 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$48, 1kg/\$320 S1290-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.25, 10g/\$8, 100g/\$55 P1290 Plants: \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75, Plug pack: 12/\$18



Ocimum sp. 'Siam Queen'

All-American winner for 1997. Has very regal looking dense deep purple inflorescences contrasting with the dark green leaves. Spicy anise-licorice aroma and flavour; excellent served fresh in such dishes as Thai green curries and Vietnamese noodle soups.

\$1290-700 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75, 10q/\$14, 100q/\$100



New! ZANZICO BASIL

Z11+ 00

Ocimum 'Zanzico' Beautiful basil with an unusual parentage. It has traits of traditional Italian basils mixed with the fruity sweetness of basils from Zanzibar, in East Africa. The wrinkled leaves get quite large, up to 10 cm (4") long, with a slightly bronzed look, and are topped with a serving of lovely bright lilac flowers. The ornamental effect alone is impressive, but the unique fragrance and taste really stand this variety apart. Try it in tea, in cooking and even in fragrant flower arrangements.

S1293-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.25

BAYBERRY

+ 0 Z5-9 **60**

Myrica pensylvanica Aromatic shrub, native to the Maritimes. Astringent root bark used for diarrhea, hemorrhages, and as a gargle. Wax-covered berries are used to make aromatic candles and soap. Berries are boiled in water, liberating the wax which floats on top. Seeds germinate more readily if wax is removed and seeds are exposed to 6 weeks of moist cold treatment.

P1298 Plants: \$8.95, 3+/\$8.05, 12+/\$7.15

BEDSTRAW, YELLOW

Galium verum Z3-8 **60**

(Lady's bedstraw) Tops and roots are sources of yellow and red dyes. Decoction is useful for bladder and kidney complaints, and has the ability to curdle milk (hence its other name, cheese rennet). **\$1335 Seeds:** Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$8, 100g/\$60, 1kg/\$400

P1335 Plants: \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75



Source of atropine, valuable in treating eye diseases and spasms. External applications lessen local inflammation and pain. Do not use without medical supervision.

P1345 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

Bergamot

(Monarda)

Exceptional aromatic herbs with showy flowers in various shades of red, pink, and purple. The fragrance of the common variety resembles that of the citrus bergamot oil added to earl Grey tea, hence its name. Also known as bee balm, for bees are constant visitors.

Beebalm Group (M. didyma)

BERGAMOT

Monarda didyma A showy mixture of scarlet, pink, salmon and crimson flowers.

\$1380 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.75, 1g/\$20, 10g/\$144

P1380 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, Plug pack: 12/\$22



BLUE STOCKING BERGAMOT

(¶) **+ □** * Z4-10

Monarda 'Blue Stocking' Enormous violet-purple flowers; keeps blooming until frost. Ht. 75cm/30"

P1380-050 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, Plug pack: 12/\$22

MARSHALL'S DELIGHT

(M) + **P***O

Monarda 'Marshall's Delight' Z3-10 Pink. Superb mildew-resistant strain developed in Canada. Ht.

70cm/28 P1380-500 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, Plug pack: 12/\$22

ROSE-SCENTED BERGAMOT Monarda 'Rose-Scented'

It's easy to fall in love with this one! Has an amazing rose-like scent owing to its high geraniol oil content. Excellent for potpourri and tea. Robust growth habit. Lavender-coloured flowers.

P1380-800 Plants: \$8.95, 3+/\$8.05, 12+/\$7.15, Plug pack: 12/\$22



RED BERGAMOT

(Ψ) + _ = *; Z4-10

Monarda didyma Showy flower in a mixture of red tones. Leaves and flowers make a pleasant, soothing tisane.

P1381 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, Plug pack: 12/\$22

Other Monardas (M. spp.)

WILD BERGAMOT

73-9

Monarda fistulosa Lavender flowers; strong fragrance. Used for tea and for flavouring meat. Frequently seen along roadsides in eastern Canada and U.S.

S1385 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.25, 10g/\$12, 100g/\$88

BETONY Stachys officinalis **74-8**

Good caffeine-free substitute for black tea, closely resembling the taste. Helps relieve headaches, and has general tonic action.

S1390 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75

P1390 Plants: \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75



BLACK-EYED SUSAN

Rudbeckia hirta

В Z3-10

One of the most loved wildflowers. Golden-orange daisies, brown centres appear in July-Sept. The plant and root have both been used by North American native tribes to treat a wide range of ailments — from worms in children to snakebites and earaches. Ht: 60-90cm/24-36".

S1437 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 100g/\$21, 1kg/\$144



BLOODROOT

P **69** Z3-8 Sanguinaria canadensis

One of our most beautiful woodland wildflowers often, the first to appear in spring. Important dyeplant, first discovered and used by the Native Americans as its name originates from the dark red sap found in the stems and roots. Traditionally used for chronic lung congestion. Best planted in a partly shaded area where there is consistent dappled sun exposure. Ht. 10-30cm (4-12").

P1450 Plants (Mar-May shipment): \$10.95, 3+/\$9.85, 12+/\$8.75

BO-TREE

Z10B-11+

(Pipal) Sacred tree of Hindus and Buddhists; Buddha meditated non-stop for 7 years under a bo-tree until he reached liberation. Has anti-bacterial properties. Fine houseplant like Ficus benjamina.

P1468 Plants: \$8.95, 3+/\$8.05, 12+/\$7.15

BONESET

Eupatorium perfoliatum **Z4-8**

Eastern North American native found in swampy areas and along streams. Excellent remedy for colds and intermittent fever, especially for flu. Medical evidence suggests that it enhances the immune system. Caution: contains pyrrolizidine alkaloids; not recommended for long term use. Ht. 30-150cm/1-5ft.

S1467 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75



BORAGE

Borago officinalis

The fresh leaves have an exhilarating, cooling effect on the system. Try adding chopped young leaves and flowers to salads or summer drinks. On those sweltering summer days cool off with iced borage tea, with honey and lemon juice added to taste. \$\times\$ \$1470-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$48

BUCKWHEAT

Fagopyrum esculentum

Well known as a grain, cover crop and beeplant; not so well known is its medicinal value. The infusion made from the flowering tops is high in rutin which combats arteriosclerosis (hardening of the arteries and veins).

\$1555 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.25, 100g/\$7, 1kg/\$22, 10kg/\$152 \$\tilde{\text{S1555-001 Seeds: Pkt/\\$3.25, 100g/\\$8, 1kg/\\$32, 10kg/\\$232}

(Not to AB) 🕦 🛨

Arctium lappa В Z2-10 Roots of this common wildplant are said to have "blood-purifying" properties. Useful for skin diseases, including eczema. Recent medical evidence supports folkloric use for tumours. One of four herbs in the Essiac® anti-cancer formula.

\$1567-100 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10q/\$7, 100q/\$48, 1kg/\$308



BURDOCK, JAPANESE

(Not to AB) 🕦 🛨 Z2-10

Arctium lappa 'Takinogawa Long' (Gobo) Japanese vegetable with powerful medicinal properties. Long, slender, smooth-skinned roots have a delightful oyster-like flavour similar to salsify, but stronger. Research shows that this variety has potent anti-tumour effects. Commonly used as a blood purifier.

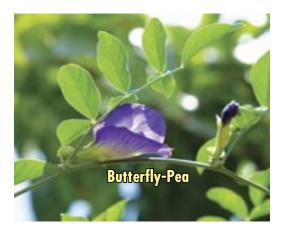
\$8370 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.25, 10a/\$7 P8370 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

BURNET, SALAD

Poterium sanguisorba Nut-cucumber flavour of leaves is welcome in all salads with French dressing or mayonnaise. Also in soups, casseroles, herb vinegars and cream cheeses. Improves skin in facial treatments.

\$1570 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.25, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$24 P1570 Plants: \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75

BUTTERFLY WEED: See PLEURISY ROOT



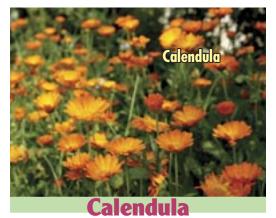
BUTTERFLY-PEA

Clitoria ternatea



Revered as a holy flower in India and used in daily puja rituals. Vines reaching as high as 4m/15ft are covered in very showy dark blue flowers with white centres. The flowers, leaves, young shoots and tender pods are all edible. The flowers give a vibrant blue colour to teas and foods that changes to pink when a few drops of lemon or lime are added. Chefs and foodies have taken note of this magical hue-changing quality and are adding flowers to food and drinks with mesmerizing effect. Seeds and roots are used in India as a purgative.

\$1585 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75, 10g/\$12, 100g/\$80



(Calendula)

CALENDULA

Calendula officinalis



(Pot marigold) Flower petals give delicate flavour and strong colour to salads, omelettes and cheese, and is used as a saffron substitute. Invaluable in first-aid skin lotions and ointments.

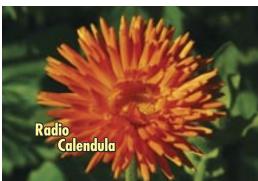
\$1630 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.25, 100g/\$12, 1kg/\$76

\$\text{\$\square\$ \$1630-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$40, 1kg/\$260

ERFURTER ORANGE CALENDULA ® + ■ *

Calendula officinalis 'Erfurter Orangefarbige' (Pot marigold) Commercial strain used for medicinal flower production in Europe. Has superior medicinal action.

\$1630-400 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 100g/\$20, 1kg/\$128 \$1630-401 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 10g/\$9



RADIO CALENDULA

∰**₩**

Calendula officinalis 'Radio'

Gorgeous flowers look like radio dials! (Pot marigold) An old European variety first introduced to American gardeners in 1930 by seedsman Henry Dreer of Philadelphia. It has large, almost globular orange flowers that seem to turn like radio dials on the yellow eyes at their centres. The florets, some say, look like the tip of a guill. That this variety is ornamental is undeniable, but it is also an excellent variety for culinary and medicinal use. The petals can be added to soups, salads and rice, and they make excellent lotions and ointments for skin care. Easy to grow in any sunny spot. Ht. 30-45cm/12-18".

\$1630-800 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 100g/\$16, 1kg/\$100

CAPER BUSH



Capparis spinosa inermis

Z9

A fixture of Mediterranean cuisine for 2000 years, the unopened flower buds of this plant are pickled in strongly salted wine vinegar to develop their characteristic flavour. A straggly, slow growing shrub of dry, rocky areas of the Mediterranean and North Africa. P1645 Plants: \$12.45, 3+/\$11.20

CAPSICUM: See CAYENNE CHILE



CARAWAY

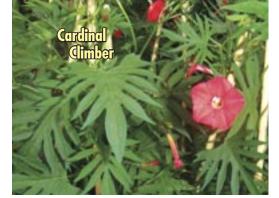
Z5-8

60

Carum carvi Spicy caraway seeds add European character to all cabbage dishes, including coleslaw and especially sauerkraut. Traditionally used in ryebread, buns and cakes, as well as in soups and stews. Fresh leaves, used as a garnish, add flavour to vegetables. Anti-flatulent.

\$\text{\$\text{S1650-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.25, 100g/\$8, 1kg/\$44}}\$





New! CARDINAL CLIMBER

Ipomoea x sloteri

Fast-growing climber with masses of deeply lobed leaves on vines brightly dotted with scarlet flowers. It is a hybrid of two species of morning glory known to be medicinally active. The root of the first, the red morning glory, I. coccinea, is used in India to induce sneezing. The second is the cypressvine, I. quamoclit, which is used to treat physical weakness, hemorrhoids, piles, ulcers, and diabetes. Like many morning glories, the seeds likely contain psychoactive alkaloids. This vine's origin goes back to 1897, when an American named Logan Sloter began to cross the two parents but failed to get viable seeds until 11 years later when finally one of his plants produced a single seed. That one seed grew true to type and eventually the cross was recognized as a new species. Very easy to grow from seeds in any sunny, well-drained spot where it is free to climb on anything it can.

\$1660 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$40

CARNATION: See CLOVE-PINK

CASTOR BEAN Ricinus communis

Oil extracted from seeds is a commonly used laxative for temporary constipation and acute diarrhea. Large tropical-looking foliage. Caution: although the oil is safe, raw seeds are poisonous.

\$1665 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.75, 100g/\$12, 1kg/\$92 **CATMINT:** See FAASSEN'S CATNIP



(Nepeta)

CATNIP Nepeta cataria Z3-9

Favourite of cat lovers because cats relish the intoxicating leaves. Tea is a popular nightcap, as it induces a good night's sleep. Remedy for colds and fevers.

\$1670 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$27, 1kg/\$200 \$\text{\$\text{S1670-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 10g/\$13, 100g/\$92}} P1670 Plants: \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75, Plug pack: 12/\$22

FAASSEN'S CATNIP

Z3-9 Nepeta x faassenii

(Catmint) Smaller ornamental form of catnip with lavender-blue flowers and grey-white foliage. Excellent for massing, as ground cover or in rockeries. Does not attract cats despite its stronger, more pleasant scent.

S1671 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$12, 100g/\$80 **P1671 Plants:** \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75

CAT'S WHISKERS: See JAVA TEA

Celery, Leaf

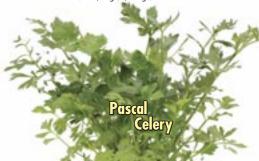
(Apium)

A European culinary favourite. Fresh leaves are used like parsley in soups and stews, but the flavour and aroma is richer and more satisfying. This herb has not yet caught on in North America but we are convinced it will. Here at Richters we absolutely love it and we freeze small bunches in baggies so we always have some ready to use. If you try one new thing in your garden this year, try this!

AMSTERDAM CELERY

Apium graveolens secalinum 'Amsterdam' A very nice leaf celery with finely cut, dark green glossy leaves. Use it like parsley and surprise your guests with its rich celery flavour and aroma. More compact than other leaf celeries, reaching only 25-50cm (10-20") in height.

\$1677-100 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$36



PASCAL CELERY

Apium graveolens secalinum 'Pascal' Pascal is the precursor that transformed celery into the thick fleshy form we know today. Named after Henri Pascal who discovered the first plants in his celery field in 1884, the variety was improved upon by Vilmorin, the French seed company. The variety went on to spawn many more varieties and radically changed celery as a crop on both sides of the Atlantic. But as much as this heirloom belongs among the vegetables, its lush dark green leaves are also terrific as a fresh herb. Added at the last minute, the freshchopped leaves add a seductive nutty flavour to soups, stews, and salads. Ht. 50-60cm/20-24".

\$1677-180 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$40

CURLED CELERY

Apium graveolens 'Zwolsche Krul' Outstanding curled leaf variety from Holland that is both ornamental and delicious to use in the kitchen like parsley. Aromatic leaves are used to season soups and stews, and like parsley they can be used as a garnish. No blanching required. Ht. 30cm/12"

S1677-500 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75

CENTAURY

Z4-8

Centaurium erythaea B Traditional European panacea for lack of appetite, sluggish digestion and stomach disturbances, convalescence.

\$1678 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.25, 1g/\$11, 10g/\$68





(Matricaria, Chamaemelum)

DOUBLE CHAMOMILE

₽* **Z5-8**

Chamaemelum nobile 'Flora Plena' Double form of Roman chamomile grown commercially in England for tea and medicinal use.

P1678-800 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, Plug pack: 12/\$22 **∄***

ENGLISH CHAMOMILE Z5-8 Chamaemelum nobile 'Treneague' Non-flowering form of the Roman variety; suited for lawns and pathways.

P1679 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

GERMAN CHAMOMILE

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0 Matricaria recutita Annual (reseeds itself). The most prolific producer of flowers.

\$1680 Seeds: Pkt/\$3, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$40, 1kg/\$256 S1680-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$16, 100g/\$115, 1kg/\$792

BODEGOLD CHAMOMILE

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Matricaria recutita 'Bodegold' Improved tetraploid strain of German chamomile for commercial production. Erect, sturdy growth habit and larger flowers have as much as 0.7% essential oil and are high in bisabolol and other medicinal compounds. Flowers are large and dry yields can be as high as 800 kg/ha (700 lbs/acre).

\$1680-100 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$36, 1kg/\$231

ZLOTY LAN CHAMOMILE

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Matricaria recutita 'Zloty Lan' Polish tetraploid variety for commercial production. Has large flowers and strong erect growth habit. Has a high essential oil content, as much as 1% or more, and the oil is rich in chamazulene, a powerful anti-inflammatory agent. Chamazulene gives the essential oil a characteristic blue colour which is why it is often called "blue" chamomile, Dry yields are as high as 1200 kg/ha (1000 lbs/acre)

\$1680-900 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$36

ROMAN CHAMOMILE

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Z5-9 Chamaemelum nobile Traditional ground cover in English gardens and pathways, where it is cut like grass.

\$1682 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.25, 10g/\$20, 100g/\$128

P1682 Plants: \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75, Plug pack: 12/\$22

DYER'S CHAMOMILE: See MARGUERITE, GOLDEN

CHERVIL, CURLED

Anthriscus cerefolium 'Crispum' Luscious green leaves have special subtle flavour. Traditionally used in all spring soups and salads. Can improve every dish in which parsley is used. Curled leaves make a handsome garnish.

\$1720 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 100g/\$16, 1kg/\$108

CHERVIL, MASSA

Anthriscus cerefolium 'Massa' Slow bolting flat-leaf variety with very nice dark-green colour. Even in hot summer months Massa will keep producing leaves for fresh use if grown with some shade.

\$1720-500 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 100g/\$14, 1kg/\$100

CHERVIL, VERTISSIMO

Anthriscus cerefolium 'Vertissimo'

A beautiful chervil of the Brussels Winter type, with shiny dark green flat leaves and a nice dense growth habit. Like all chervils the fresh leaves are sweet with a hint of anise and are delicious chopped in salads, soups, on tofu, fish — or anywhere where parsley is used. Sow direct in the garden in early spring or late summer. Ht. 20-40cm.

S1721 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 100g/\$24, 1kg/\$152



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Salvia hispanica Incredible supergrain! (Mexican chia; Chia sage; Spanish sage) The Aztecs called chia the "running food" because messengers could run all day on just a handful of seeds. An ounce of seed has as much omega-3 as 8 ounces of Atlantic salmon, as much calcium as a cup of milk, as much fibre as 1/3 cup of bran, as much iron as 1/3 cup of spinach leaves, as much vitamin C as 2 oranges, and as much potassium as half a banana. Seeds can be added to cereals and baked goods or just chewed raw like the Aztecs did. Ht. 1m (3ft).

CHICKWEED Stellaria media

A decoction is used to treat constipation. Fresh leaves used as a poultice for inflammations, ulcers, abscesses. Fresh leaves are eaten as a delicacy in salads or cooked like spinach. Can be invasive.

A/B

Z8-11+

\$1730 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$40 \$\times\$ \$1730-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25

\$\frac{1}{2}\$ \$1725-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 100g/\$8, 1kg/\$44



CHICORY, COFFEE

Z4-10

Cichorium intybus 'Polanowicka'

В

Coffee substitute for pennies a pound. Large roots, roasted and ground, can be adulterated with your favourite brand or enjoyed alone as a nourishing caffeine-free drink. Roasting directions included with each order.

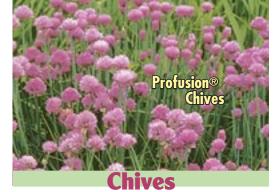
\$1742 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.25, 100a/\$20

CHICORY, WILD Cichorium intybus

Z3-10

A food plant going back to the ancient Egyptians, Greeks and Romans who used the roots and the young shoots in spring like dandelion. Has diuretic, tonic and laxative properties, and is said

to protect the liver. Lovely clear blue daisy flowers. \$1740 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 100q/\$16, 1kg/\$80



(Allium)

CHIVES Allium schoenoprasum

Z3-9

Regular onion chives. Besides using the leaves, try the pretty purple flowers, separated into florets, in salads for colour and flavour.

\$1790 Seeds: Pkt/\$3, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$38, 1kg/\$248 S1790-001 Seeds: 10g/\$7, 100g/\$44, 1kg/\$316

P1790 Plants (Not to ID): \$4.95, 3+/\$4.45, 12+/\$3.95, Plug pack: 12/\$22

PROFUSION® CHIVES Allium schoenoprasum 'Sterile'

Z3-9

Wonderful strain of chives noted for its prolific production of flowers and tender leaves. Flowers do not develop seeds. Ideal for commercial edible flower producers. Best variety for potted plant and indoor growing.

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P1790-700 Plants (Not to ID): \$8.95, 3+/\$8.05, 12+/\$7.15

GARLIC CHIVES

Allium tuberosum

(T) (T) Z3-9 900

Flat leaved variety from Japan. Irresistable combination of garlic and chives. Has become popular wherever regular chives are used. Showy white flowers.

\$1793 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$27, 1kg/\$160 \$ \$1793-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$36

P1793 Plants (Not to ID): \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75, Plug pack: 12/\$22



New! NIRA CHIVES

Allium tuberosum 'Super New Belt' P Z3-9 **60** High-yielding Japanese variety! Nira is a type of Chinese or garlic chives traditionally grown in Japan for use in miso soup, stir-fries, tempura, egg and meat dishes, and in gyoza, a delicious traditional dumpling made with minced pork, mushrooms and cabbage. Since ancient times, it has been known to boost stamina and appetite, especially during hot, muggy seasons. The leaves of this improved variety are thick and broad, with a luscious deep green colour. The variety is a consistent, high-yielding producer with a strong clumpforming habit and a short dormancy period. Excellent for both commercial production and for home gardens.

\$1793-800 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$44

CICELY, SWEET

Myrrhis odorata Sugar saver. Sweet, anise-scented leaves and stalks (fresh or dried) add delightful flavour to sweets and desserts, saving about half the sugar. Of particular interest to diabetics.

S1798-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.75 P1798 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

CLARY

Salvia sclarea

Z4-9

(Clary sage) Seeds soaked in water produce mucilaginous eye bath

which safely removes particles, hence its name 'clear eye' or 'clary'. Used as a fixative in potpourris. Handsome aromatic flowers. \$1800 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$26, 100g/\$184

P1800 Plants: \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75



CLOVE-PINK

6

Dianthus caryophyllus 'Grenadin' P **Z5-8** (Carnation) Clove-scented flowers were once used to flavour ales and wines, especially celebration cups at coronations, hence its name "carnation". Fragrance is valuable in potpourris and herb sachets. Clove-pink syrup, made by infusing the petals in a hot sugar syrup, is delectable on fruit salads or stewed fruits. 'Grenadin' is a mixture of pink, red and white double flowers.

S1825 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$12

P1825 Plants: \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75, Plug pack: 12/\$22

CLOVER, DRAGON'S BLOOD Trifolium repens 'Dragon's Blood'

+ (**Y1**)

Was Godzilla slain on a field of clover? This striking clover from Japan has green and white variegated leaves splattered with what looks for all the world like blood-red droplets on each leaf. On a less gory note, this species was once used by the Delaware and Cherokee First Nations to treat colds, fevers and coughs. Excellent ground cover for sun or partial shade. Ht. 13cm/5".

P1829 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, Plug pack: 12/\$22



CLOVER, RED Trifolium pratense

Z3-8

Many herbalists assert that the flowers taken as an infusion help prevent and even cure cancer. In his legendary book, Back to Eden, Jethro Kloss wrote, "Red clover is an exceedingly good remedy for cancer on any part of the body." Red clover is also efficacious for bronchial troubles, whooping cough, gastric troubles and ulcers.

\$1830 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.25, 100g/\$8, 1kg/\$32, 10kg/\$224 \$1830-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 100g/\$8, 1kg/\$34, 10kg/\$240

CLOVER, SWEET: See MELILOT

CLOVER, WHITE

Trifolium repens

(Dutch clover; Ladino clover) Excellent ground cover and lawn replacement for sunny, well-drained locations. A nitrogen-fixing legume, it will improve soil fertility and boost organic content. Few know that the leaves are edible. The young leaves picked before the flowers appear can be used raw in salads. Leaves can also be cooked like spinach. The tea has been used for coughs, colds and fever. Ht. 10cm/4in.

\$\text{\$\text{S1830-501 Seeds: } Pkt/\$4.25, 100g/\$11, 1kg/\$64, 10kg/\$448}

COHOSH, BLACK

Z3-8 សាធ Actaea racemosa

North American woodland plant with estrogenic, hypoglycemic, sedative, and anti-flammatory properties. Seeds require a warm period (20°C/70°F), followed by cold (5°C/40°F), for successful germination, and then again warm to develop properly.

\$1839 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25

\$1839-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75, 10g/\$12, 100g/\$92

P1839 Plants (Apr-May shipment): \$10.95, 3+/\$9.85, 12+/\$8.75



COHOSH, BLUE

Caulophyllum thalictroides

Z3-9

Highly esteemed by First Nations peoples as an aid for labour, to control excessive menstruation, and treat abdominal and urinary problems. Native to Eastern and Central North American woodlands,

P1840 Plants (Apr-May shipment): \$10.95, 3+/\$9.85, 12+/\$8.75



COLUMBINE

Z3-8

Aguilegia vulgaris Long-time garden favourite with exotic drooping flowers in various shades of red, blue, yellow and white. Formerly used for treating running sores and urinary and liver ailments. Has narcotic properties; not to be used without medical supervision.

\$1850 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$15, 100g/\$111 P1850 Plants: \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75

COMFREY, COMMON

Z3-8

Symphytum officinale Comfrey is one of the most important medicinal herbs. It contains allantoin, a hormone-like substance that stimulates cell division, making it valuable for healing wounds, ulcers and broken bones. Tea and poultices of leaves or roots are traditionally used. Due to pyrrolizidine alkaloids in the leaves and roots many authorities now recommend using comfrey only externally applied to the skin. Purple, rose or white flowers.

S1870 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.25

P1870 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55



COREOPSIS

Coreopsis tinctoria

The tea made from the flowers is a traditional Portuguese remedy for high blood sugar and Type 2 diabetes. Research has shown that the tea reduces insulin resistance and helps to normalize blood sugar. The herb is also a source of bright yellow and red dyes. Its cheery flowers add a delightful splash of yellow to the garden. Dried florets can be kept in storage as they can reliably produce dye long after their harvest. Store in a paper bag or shoe box. Grows well in ordinary, well-drained soil in full sun. Ht 20in (50cm). S1880 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 100g/\$24

Coriander, Cilantro

(Coriandrum)

CALYPSO CILANTRO



Coriandrum sativum 'Calvoso'

Regrows after cutting! The first true cilantro to grow back after cutting. It will regrow at least 3 times, so the need for repeated reseeding is reduced considerably. It is a breeding breakthrough we think will be a big hit with home gardeners and commercial growers Compared to the industry standard variety, Santo, it is 12 to 21 days slower to bolt (go to flower). This means that it will produce more fresh foliage per plant than any other variety. \$1890-110 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 100g/\$11, 1kg/\$76



CONFETTI CILANTRO

60

Coriandrum sativum 'Confetti' Unique feathery cilantro! Leaves are so finely cut you might think they look like carrot-tops. But the flavour is full-throttled cilantro. The leaves are actually less susceptible to bruising caused by handling compared to other cilantros. Quick maturing, slow to bolt and heavy yielder. Medium green colour. Awarded the Award of

Garden Merit by the Royal Horticultural Society in 2014.

\$1890-120 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 100g/\$14, 1kg/\$84

HACOR CILANTRO

Coriandrum sativum 'Hacor'

Russian cilantro (Kinza) Not many know that fresh cilantro is an essential fresh ingredient in Russia and the Central Asian republics. It, along with parsley and dill, can be found in markets in virtually every city and town. The Russians grow many unique cilantro varieties. Hacor is a highly productive, slow bolting Russian cilantro with a spicy flavour.

\$1890-160 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 100g/\$17, 1kg/\$112

LEISURE CILANTRO

Coriandrum sativum 'Leisure'

(Chinese parsley) High yielding commercial variety with attractive glossy green leaves, uniform growth habit, and consistent quality. Tolerates summer heat well and is bolt-resistant. Excellent choice for fresh cilantro. Ready for harvest in 28 to 80 days depending on the season. This variety is also used for sprouting.

\$1890-200 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 100g/\$12, 1kg/\$64 S1890-201 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 100g/\$20, 1kg/\$112

POT CILANTRO

0

Coriandrum sativum '99057' (Chinese parsley) Compact selection for potted plant production. Sow direct in pots.

\$1890-700 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 100g/\$16, 1kg/\$92

CORIANDER, MEXICAN: See CULANTRO

CORIANDER, VIETNAMESE Persicaria odorata

(T) **+ O** Z11+

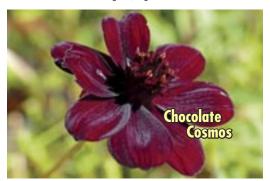
(Rau ram) Tired of seeding cilantro over and over again to get a continuous supply of fresh leaves? Look no further! This Vietnamese herb has strong flavour similar to true cilantro. Unlike cilantro it bounces back after every cut. Grows indoors or out. In Vietnam, it is traditionally added to salads and served with fish and duck eggs.

P1891 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, Plug pack: 12/\$22

CORNFLOWER

Centaurea cyanus Striking brilliant blue blossoms, infused in water, have both curative and calming action for nervous disorders. Eyewash is reputed to strengthen weak eyes.

\$1896 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 100g/\$10, 1kg/\$60



COSMOS, CHOCOLATE

Cosmos atrosanguineus 'Black Magic' P Z8-11

Yes it really is chocolate scented! Originally from Mexico but now extinct in the wild, this is a spectacular flower with a spectacular scent. The rich velvety colours range from red to almost black, with chocolate shades somewhere in the middle. The aroma is definitely something to die for: sometimes chocolate, sometimes maybe more like vanilla. Though the flowers are not edible the aroma makes them a totally fun and novel garnish for desserts! Flowers from early summer right up to the autumn frosts. Ht. 45-60cm/18-24"

S1899 Seeds: Pkt/\$10.75

COSTMARY Tanacetum balsamita

₩. Z4-8

(Bible leaf) The sweet-scented leaves may be used for tea or in herb pillows. Fresh leaves, picked before flowering, used in salads, sauces, soups and in cold drinks where a little goes a long way.

P1900 Plants: \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75

COWSLIP

Z5-9 **១**៤

M Primula veris A most attractive English wildflower with bright yellow sweetsmelling, drooping blossoms in early spring. Tea made from any part of the plant was once a common remedy for pain and insomnia.

S1950 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75, 1g/\$11, 10g/\$72

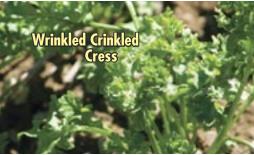
cress

CURLED CRESS

Lepidium sativum 'Crispum'

Sow every 14 days indoors or out for a continuous supply of fresh leaves. Ready to use when seedlings have 3 or 4 leaves. Delightful companion to mustard cress.

\$2010-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 100g/\$10, 1kg/\$60 **\$2010 Seeds:** 100g/\$8, 1kg/\$48, 10kg/\$320



WRINKLED CRINKLED CRESS

(T) (T)

Lepidium sativum 'Wrinkled Crinkled' Excellent salad green, with ruffled leaves and a nice sweet spicy flavour. Unlike some other fresh greens, the curled leaves don't easily fall flat in tossed salads. Very quick and easy to grow. Can be cut several times before the bolt and needs to be reseeded. Sow every 10-25 days from early spring to early fall. S2012 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$44

WATERCRESS

P Z5-9

Nasturtium officinale Often found growing along streams where water is shallow and calm. Will grow in gardens or in pots if soil is kept moist.

\$2020 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.25, 10g/\$16, 100g/\$111

UPLAND CRESS

В Z5-9

900

Barbarea verna (Winter cress; Land cress) Resembles watercress in flavour and often grown in place of it. Easy to grow indoors or out.

S2032 Seeds: Pkt/\$3, 100g/\$18, 1kg/\$128



AFRICAN POWER CRESS

Spilanthes filicaulis Power to influence! (Brazil cress; Wolikpekpe) In West Africa this

plant helps to develop the powers of persuasion and influence. Chewing on a few fresh flowers or leaves is said to help make one's talk smooth and harmonious, and local leaders are known to use it before important meetings. Leaves and the yellow button flowers produce a lemony tingling sensation on the tongue. The effect is probably due to spilanthol, a mild analgesic agent that is found in other Spilanthes species. Top chefs are experimenting with Spilanthes cresses in salads for an "electric" tingling effect.

Try a few flowers or chopped leaves in tossed salads and see what happens! A beautiful low creeper that grows into mats. Grows happily indoors in pots for all your persuasion needs!

P2035 Plants: \$8.95, 3+/\$8.05, 12+/\$7.15

TOOTHACHE CRESS

Spilanthes oleracea 0

(Spilanthes; Australian cress) Leaves have a mild numbing effect and are useful for toothaches. Also used as an antibiotic against candida. The fresh leaves are edible and are eaten like cress. \$6530 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 1g/\$12, 10g/\$80, 100g/\$520



CUCUMBER, AFRICAN WILD

Cucumis africanus

(Wilde agurkie) Fascinating wild plant from southern Africa where its roots and fruits have long been used as an emetic, purgative and enema. Its somewhat bitter leaves are still traditionally eaten like spinach by many tribes people, and currently there are efforts to domesticate it as a food plant. The fruits are high in cucurbitacin B and have proved to be highly effective against soil nematodes. Easy to grow novelty plant. Vines get up to 2m/6ft long and will easily climb a trellis.

\$2044-500 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.25, 10q/\$30, 100q/\$216

CULANTRO

Z8-11

Ervnaium foetidum (Mexican coriander; Ngo gai) Native to Central America, but now cultivated throughout Southeast Asia and Latin America. Favoured where cilantro (Coriandrum sativum) does not do well because it can stand hot, steamy weather. Leaves are tough, but if sliced and then chopped they are quite tasty. Unlike cilantro, leaves dry well, retaining good colour and flavour, and can stand some cooking.

\$1892 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75, 10g/\$8, 100g/\$55, 1kg/\$384 P1892 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

CUMIN

Cuminum cyminum

Seeds are important in many international cuisines, including those of India and Mexico. Flavour resembles caraway but is hotter. Used in soups, cake, bread, cheese, and is a standard ingredient of commercial curry powders. Requires a long warm growing season; should be started indoors in colder climates.

\$2050 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.25, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$30, 1kg/\$200

CUMIN, BLACK

Nigella sativa

(Fennel flower; Black caraway; Kalonji) Commonly featured in Indian dhals and equally at home in Russian rye bread! Aromatic black seeds resemble fennel in aroma and taste something like peppery nutmeg. Seeds can be ground and used with near abandon like black pepper. Its legendary healing powers are summed up in the Arab proverb, "In the black seed is the medicine for every disease except death."

S2055 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.25

CURRYLEAF

Murraya koenigii

Sale prices shown below are 30% off! (Mitha-neem) The source of the distinctive flavour of South Indian and Sri Lankan cooking. Anyone who has savoured dosas — thin pancakes with a spicy curryleaf-drenched filling — will know how wonderful this herb is. A typical South Indian curry is made with mustard seeds, shallots and fresh curryleaf. The leaves have a strong curry aroma when bruised. Best used fresh, added at the last stage of cooking. Does well in pots. Requires a minimum temperature of 15-18C.



CURRYPLANT

Helichrysum italicum

Delightful curry-scented foliage. Try a few fresh sprigs stuffed in the cavity of a roasting chicken for a change of pace. Or add it to vegetables or rice (but remove before serving). The essential oil is used to enhance fruit flavours in confections and perfumes.

P2060 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55



DAISY, CHOCOLATE-SCENTED

Berlandiera lyrata Z5-11 Smells like chocolate! (Chocolate flower; Green eyes) Hard to believe but this plant really does smell like chocolate. Take a whiff of the yellow daisies and your eyebrows will jump. Flowers open over night and by morning the unmistakable aroma is absolutely divine. As the day warms the petals fall off leaving behind maroon disks surrounded in green, which is why the plant is also known as "green eyes". The flower stamens are edible and taste like chocolate. The First Nations people of U.S. Southwest and Mexico where the plant is native burned the roots to alleviate bad nerves and to conjure up courage. For best results grow in groupings so that there are always new flowers coming on. Ht. 30-60cm. S2075 Seeds: Pkt/\$7.75

DAISY, ENGLISH

Z6-10 **60**

Bellis perennis Charming button flowers appear from early spring until late autumn. Tea is employed as a gentle laxative; also for stomach and intestinal problems. Helps heal inflamed swellings and burns.

S2080 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75

DANDELION

Taraxacum officinale Despised as a pesky weed, the lowly dandelion is actually one of the most useful herbs around. It promotes bile secretion and supports the liver. Dried roots are popular as a coffee substitute. \$\text{\$\text{S2100-001 Seeds: } Pkt/\\$4.25, 10q/\\$7, 100q/\\$36, 1kq/\\$256, 10kg/\\$1600

DANDELION, FRENCH

6

Taraxacum officinale sativum 'Thick-lvd' P Z3-10 This strain of the lowly dandelion boasts tender fleshy leaves, topping all other fruits and vegetables for iron content. Enjoy in a spring salad, or cooked like spinach. Treat as a biennial — sow one year, pick the next.

\$8310 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.25, 10g/\$20, 100g/\$148



(Anethum)

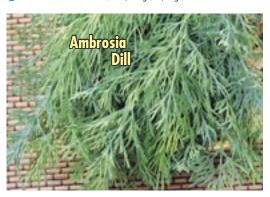
MAMMOTH DILL

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Anethum graveolens 'Mammoth' Finely cut foliage. For fresh use as "dillweed", or allowed to go to seed for dill pickles. Ht. 1m/40"

S2140 Seeds: Pkt/\$3, 100g/\$14, 1kg/\$72

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AMBROSIA DILL

Anethum graveolens 'Ambrozja' Popular Polish variety grown for fresh use, for dill pickles, and for frozen and dried production. Early to mature and slow to bolt, its harvest season is significantly longer than that of other varieties. Thanks to its dense lateral branching habit fresh leaf yields are heavy. Exceptional intense colour, fragrance and flavour. Good resistance to disease, drought and cold.

S2140-500 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 100g/\$11, 1kg/\$64

BOUOUET DILL

00

Anethum graveolens Dwarf, compact version of dill. Finely cut foliage. Excellent used fresh as dillweed or allowed to go to seed for dill pickles. Ht. 75cm/3ft.

S2141 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 100g/\$17, 1kg/\$104 S2141-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 100g/\$12, 1kg/\$80 **P2141 Plants:** \$4.95, 3+/\$4.45, 12+/\$3.95

COMPATTO DILL

Anethum graveolens 'Compatto'

Compact variety about half as tall as other varieties. Perfect for pots or in the garden. In research comparing different dill varieties, the seeds of Compatto were found to be among the highest in essential oil. High oil content means stronger flavour. Ht.

S2141-200 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$32, 1kg/\$220

DUKAT DILL

60

Anethum graveolens 'Dukat' Finely cut foliage. For fresh use as dillweed, or allowed to go to seed for dill pickles. Has strong flavour and high oil content. Anthocyanin-free, so it is greener than most dills. Ht. 1m/40in.

S2141-500 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.25, 100g/\$17

EMERALD DILL

∰**₩₽**Ö **60**

Anethum graveolens 'Szmaragd' For more than two decades this variety has been one of the most trusted in Poland for fresh use, for dill pickles, and for freezing and drying. It is well suited for home gardens and for commercial and industrial use. In trials it consistently scores high in colour, fragrance and flavour during early fresh harvest or later fall harvest. Because it is slow to bolt, the harvest season is prolonged, and it tolerates wet and dry weather better than others. Commercial growers typically sow from spring to mid-August and harvest when about a foot high (30-35cm).

S2141-800 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 100g/\$9, 1kg/\$60

FERNLEAF DILL

Anethum graveolens 'Fernleaf'

Unique dwarf plants 45cm/18in; dark green leaves. Slow to bolt. Excellent for dillweed production and potted plants. All America Winner for 1992.

S2142 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 1g/\$7, 10g/\$44

DITTANY OF CRETE

Origanum dictamnus

(Hop marjoram) Woolly-leaved relative of oregano with similar spicy scent and uses. The beautiful chartreuse and pink flowers may be steeped for tea. Excellent for hanging baskets.

P2170 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55



DOCK, BLOODY

Z4-9

Rumex sanguineus

(Red-veined dock; Bloodwort) A British native with rosettes of striking light green leaves marked with bright maroon-coloured veins. Very interesting new salad green! Young leaves are used like spinach, fresh in salads or blanched a few seconds in boiling water. Has been used medicinally for cancer and for various blood diseases.

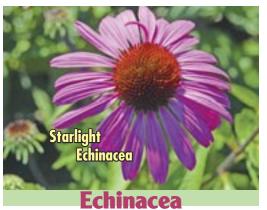
S2182 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.25

P2182 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, Plug pack: 12/\$22

DRAGONHEAD

Dracocephalum moldavica (Moldavian balm) Scented leaves; showy blue flowers; fine beeplant. Ht. 45cm/18".

S2200 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$10, 100g/\$72

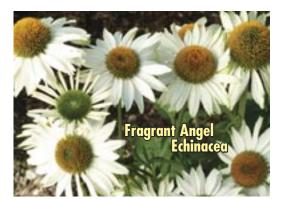


(Echinacea)

Purpurea Group (E. purpurea)

ECHINACEA Z3-10 **90** Echinacea purpurea (Coneflower) Standard variety. Rich reddish-purple daisies appear from July to September. Roots are the most potent part, but leaves and seeds are also used in herbal medicines.

\$2280 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$28, 1kg/\$200 **P2280 Plants:** \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, **Plug pack:** 12/\$22



FRAGRANT ANGEL ECHINACEA

Echinacea purpurea 'Fragrant Angel' Hard as it is to imagine improving the wonder herb echinacea, here is a plant that does just that. It has majestic scented white flowers with layered, overlapping, nearly horizontal petals and huge yellow cones. And its branching habit and long blooming season through to fall makes this a perfect herb, cutflower and garden plant all in one! Ht. 75cm/30".

Propagation prohibited. U.S. patent (USPP#16054).

P2280-300 Plants: \$14.45

RUBY GIANT ECHINACEA

Echinacea purpurea 'Ruby Giant' Outstanding variety developed from a single remarkable plant discovered in Europe in the garden of the son of echinacea breeder, Magnus Nilsson. Has huge fragrant flowers, up to 18cm/7' across, with striking upcurved clear pink petals. Ht. 75cm/30".

P2280-400 Plants: \$14.45

STARLIGHT ECHINACEA

Echinacea purpurea 'Leuchtstern' Z3-9 **90** This German selection is similar to the original wild species but flowers are larger. Colours range from reddish-pink to lavender-

S2280-450 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 10g/\$22, 100g/\$148

Other Echinaceas

NARROWLEAF ECHINACEA

Z3-9

Echinacea angustifolia Many believe this to be the most medicinally powerful species of echinacea. Seeds need 30-90 days at 5°C/40°F to germinate.

\$\ \text{\$\ S2281-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.75, 10g/\$16, 100g/\$115} **P2281 Plants:** \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, **Plug pack:** 12/\$26

PALE-PURPLE ECHINACEA

Z5-9

Echinacea pallida Similar in appearance to the narrowleaf species, but taller (1m/40") and with paler flowers. It may in fact be more important commercially because much of what is sold as E. angustifolia is actually this species. Seeds need the same pretreatments suggested for E. angustifolia to germinate.

S2282 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$48, 1kg/\$336



YELLOW ECHINACEA

Echinacea paradoxa

Z3-8

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(Yellow coneflower) The only yellow-flowering echinacea. Flowers are 7cm/3" across with chocolate brown centres. Roots contain medicinal constituents similar to those found in E. pallida. Traditionally used like other echinaceas for its antiviral, antiinflammatory and immune-boosting effects. Requires cold stratification for 1-2 months to break seed dormancy. Prairie native of the Missouri and Arkansas Ozark regions. Ht. 75cm/30".

S2283 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25



EDELWEISS

Z5-9

90

Leontopodium alpinum

Edelweiss has important medicinal and cosmetic uses. Traditionally used as a tea for diarrhea, dysentery and respiratory problems. It is used to neutralize free radicals and block the formation of superoxides associated with aging. Because it strengthens the walls of capillaries and veins it is used to treat varicose veins and hemorrhoids. Ht. 15cm/6in.

S8860 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25

P8860 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

(Sambucus)

Overlooked for years, elder has undergone a welcome reappraisal. We are all familiar with elderberry wine, pie and jelly, but studies show that elder extracts provide powerful relief from the symptoms of colds and flus. Indeed elderberry has been shown to deactivate the flu virus. The resurgence of interest is quickly turning elder into a hot crop in America. Led by the efforts of Missouri researchers, farms growing elder are springing up all over in America.

ADAMS ELDER

Sambucus canadensis 'Adams 2'

(Elderberry) Variety released by the New York Agriculture Experiment Station in 1926 and is still widely grown by commercial growers. Medium-sized black-purple berries are sweeter than most varieties. Berries are borne on large clusters that are easy to harvest. Yields are excellent.

P2294 Plants: \$10.95, 3+/\$9.85



AMERICAN ELDER

(YI) **+**

Sambucus canadensis

Z3-11

(Elderberry) The hardy native form grown from seeds collected in southern Ontario. Very hardy, very adaptable. For food and medicinal use.

P2295 Plants: \$10.95, 3+/\$9.85

BOB GORDON ELDER

Sambucus canadensis 'Bob Gordon' Best berry producer! (Elderberry) A superior variety developed for commercial elderberry production. Yields are almost triple that of other varieties. Large berries are borne on inverted heads that help to protect the berries from birds. Released by the Elderberry Improvement Project in Missouri in 2011.

P2296 Plants: \$10.95, 3+/\$9.85

MAGNOLIA HILL ELDER

(YI) +

Sambucus canadensis 'Magnolia Hill' Z3-11 (Elderberry) Exceptionally vigorous and fast growing, as much as 2.5m/8ft a year. Best kept pruned for easier harvest. Early to flower and early to set fruit. Berry clusters are huge, the size of a dinner plate. Berries ripen all at one time, and are less prone to shatter.

P2302 Plants: \$10.95

WYLDEWOOD ELDER

(40) +

Sambucus canadensis 'Wyldewood 1' (Elderberry) First variety released in 2010 by the Elderberry Improvement Project in Missouri. It is a consistent heavy yielder, well suited for the processing industry. Bushes are large, vigorous, and upright, and the large fruit clusters make harvesting more efficient compared to other varieties. Berries are medium to large. Harvests start 2-4 weeks later than the industry standard variety, 'Adams II'. Ht. 2.2m/7ft.

P2303 Plants: \$10.95, 3+/\$9.85

ELECAMPANE

Elecampane

69

Inula helenium

Z3-8 Dried root preparations quiet coughing, stimulate digestion, and

tone the stomach. Flowers yield yellow and orange dyes. S2320 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75



(Wormseed) Strong scented foliage highly esteemed in Mexico and Guatemala for seasoning corn, black beans, mushrooms, fish and shellfish. Wormseed oil is frequently prescribed to expel intestinal parasites.

S2350 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75

Dysphania ambrosioides

EPHEDRA, AMERICAN

Ephedra nevadensis

(Mormon tea; Desert tea; Joint-fir) Unusual native of the southwestern U.S. desert regions. Foliage resembles that of the horsetail plant. Makes a pleasant refreshing beverage tea, an excellent substitute for coffee or tea. Contains traces of ephedrine, a nerve stimulant resembling adrenaline. Has tonic effects, improves kidney action, and relieves asthma. Prefers dry, alkaline

P2353 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

EUCALYPTUS

Eucalyptus alobulus (Bluegum) Famous "gum" trees of Australia, sources of essential oils used in perfumery and medicine. Cough drops and sore throat lozenges are made with the oil. Powerful antiseptic. Helps

deodorize the air when grown indoors. Despite the enormous height they normally attain, they can be grown indoors with occasional pruning to maintain a manageable size.

S2360 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75

Eucalyptus citriodora

P2360 Plants (Not to HI): \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

EUCALYPTUS, LEMON

Z9-10

(Lemon gum) Crushed leaves emit a delightful lemon scent. popular in potpourris and perfumes, and to freshen the air indoors. Its oil is the major ingredient in some plant-based insect repellents, and a scattering of the leaves crushed or whole repels cockroaches and silver fish around the house.

S2361 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75

P2361 Plants (Not to HI): \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55





Seeds contain an oil that is rich in gammalinolenic acid (GLA), a precursor of prostaglandin E1. This prostoglandin is very active biologically, regulating such functions as the immune system. By supplementing the diet with GLA one can avert the loss of prostaglandin E1 production caused by aging, poor diet, or alcoholism. The oil has been shown to reduce inflammation in rheumatoid arthritis, relieve PMS and menopausal symptoms, and improve skin conditions. Leaves can be cooked like spinach and roots eaten like potatoes.

\$2380 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.25, 10g/\$18, 100g/\$128 P2380 Plants: \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75

Fennel

(Foeniculum)

SWEET FENNEL Foeniculum vulgare dulce

Z5-11+

Chopped leaves are used with oily fish, such as mackerel, eel and salmon, to improve digestibility. Also in soups, salads and stews. Fennel tea has calming and anti-flatulent effects.

\$2420 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 100g/\$13, 1kg/\$80

BITTER FENNEL

◍▮ Z5-11+

Foeniculum vulgare piperitum (Wild fennel; Finocchio amaro) Why would anyone want to grow a bitter version of fennel? Well, bitter fennel was the original fennel used by the Greeks and Romans, and is still in common use today for special traditional dishes in parts of Italy. The fresh greens are delicious in mixed salads, or misticanze, in the soups of Toscano and Lazio, in stir fries with garlic, and in porchetta, whole pig stuffed with fennel, garlic and salt. The dried flowers are essential for finocchiona sausage and for coppiette, a regional delicacy made from lean meat marinated in red wine, fennel flowers, garlic, chile pepper and spices. Easy to grow like sweet



BRONZE FENNEL

Z5-11+ 0

Foeniculum vulgare dulce 'Rubrum' Highly decorative form of fennel with bronze-red, lacy foliage. Leaves can be used like green fennel.

S2425 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.25, 10g/\$16, 100g/\$115 **P2425 Plants:** \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75

FENUGREEK

Trigonella foenum-graecum

(Methi) Common ingredient in curry powder. Used in oriental sauces, soups, stews, and for seasoning and preserving butter. Used for making imitation maple, vanilla, caramel and butterscotch flavours

\$2460-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 100g/\$10, 1kg/\$64



FEVERFEW Tanacetum parthenium

Z5-9

A medical survey in England indicates that 1 to 4 leaves of feverfew infused in a tea or eaten in a sandwich daily can reduce the number and severity of migraine attacks in some sufferers. It even has pleasant side effects including a sense of well-being, lack of tension and relief from arthritis. Approx. 0.4% parthenolide.

S2480 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$8, 100g/\$60, 1kg/\$392

P2480 Plants: \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75, Plug pack: 12/\$22



The rotund fig and its fabled leaf go back at least 5,000 years as enduring symbols of sinful pleasure and lost innocence. The ancients and latter day fig-cognoscenti have known the hedonistic delight of fresh sun-ripened, honey-dripping figs, and know all too well the impatient wait for fig season to arrive in late summer. With protection and the right care fig trees grow successfully in zones as low as 4. And they do well in containers.

HARDY CHICAGO FIG

Ficus carica 'Hardy Chicago'

Z7-11 'Hardy Chicago' has brown-purple fruits and luscious strawberrycoloured flesh. Brought to Chicago by Sicilians from Mount Etna and has been grown there by dedicated fans of figs ever since. P2520 Plants: \$10.95

BRUNSWICK FIG

Ficus carica 'Brunswick

Z7-11 (Dalmatian fig) A medium- to large-fruited variety with bronze-

yellow skin. The yellow-strawberry flesh has a rich, sweet flavour. It is self-fertile and a heavy-cropper. Usually produces one crop a year but sometimes a second in hot summers.

P2521-170 Plants: \$10.95

CELESTE FIG

77-10

Ficus carica 'Celeste' Known as the "sugar fig", this is one of the best varieties for drying and for preserves. The fruits are medium-sized with a light brown or violet skin and a strawberry pink flesh. It is a compact plant that does well in containers and where space is limited. Cold tolerant, early ripening variety.

P2521-200 Plants: \$10.95

Ficus carica 'Kadota'

Large fruits with a light green-yellow skin and amber flesh. Flavour is very sweet, especially when the weather is hot. Delicious fresh or dried, or for canning. This is a long-lived variety that does well in containers and tolerates heavy pruning. Self-pollinated.

P2521-420 Plants: \$10.95

LSU PURPLE FIG Ficus carica 'LSU Purple'

(M) (H)

This variety from the Louisiana State University breeding program is one of the best varieties available. It is a reliable producer of delicious small purple figs. Does well in containers, producing an early crop of figs as soon as growth starts in spring. The sweet strawberry flesh is excellent, and the figs keep well.

P2521-490 Plants: \$14.45

MELANZANA FIG Ficus carica 'Melanzana'

(T) 🛨

A very sweet Italian variety with a nice "brown sugar" flavour. The name "Melanzana" means eggplant in Italian, perhaps inspired by the purple-blue colour of the fruits.

P2521-510 Plants: \$10.95

OLYMPIAN FIG

◍▮

Z6-9 Ficus carica 'Olympian'

An award-winning variety well suited for home gardens in cool and coastal areas. It was first discovered in Olympia, in Washington State. It produces its first abundant crop at an early age. Purple fruits are large, the size of tangerines, and the flesh is dark and very sweet.

P2521-670 Plants: \$10.95

SULTANE FIG

(M) **+**

Z7-11 Ficus carica 'Sultane (Sultana fig; Grosse de Juliet fig) A very nice fig from southern France with medium to large maroon-coloured fruits and sweet

red flesh. The rich flavour is described as "almost nutty". Excellent for drying. A favourite among fig lovers.

P2521-820 Plants: \$10.95



VERN'S BROWN TURKEY FIG

Ficus carica 'Vern's Brown Turkey'

This is an improvement over a well-known but mostly unreliable 'Brown Turkey' variety grown in North America. 'Vern's' is a reliable producer of large tasty sweet figs with a dark brown skin and a light amber flesh. It can usually be counted on producing crops in summer and in fall.

P2521-900 Plants: \$10.95

VERTE FIG

(M) **+** Z7-11

Ficus carica 'Verte' (Green Ischia fig) A favourite among fig lovers. Medium to large green fruits have a rich raspberry flesh with excellent flavour. Steven Biggs, author of Grow Figs Where You Think You Can't, rates it "very delicious." It is a mid-season "main crop" variety, as most of its fruits develop on the current year's shoots, not on the previous year's growth.

P2521-910 Plants: \$14.45

VIOLETTE DE BORDEAUX FIG

Ficus carica 'Violette de Bordeaux'

This is a super dwarf variety from Spain. The jet-black fruits are small but they are considered by many to be the best tasting fig available. It is very hardy and often produces two crops in a season. Even when grown in pots, it is very productive.

P2521-930 Plants: \$10.95



FIREWEED

Z2-7 **60**

P Chamerion angustifolium (Epilobium angustifolium) One of the most under-appreciated healing plants of the world. Growing research interest is showing how amazing this plant really is. The First Nations people applied it on bruises, boils and infections to "draw out" infections, and took it as a tea for intestinal parasites. Today it is a clinically proven anti-inflammatory, more effective than cortisone for irritation of the skin. It has analgesic, antimicrobial, antifungal, and antiviral properties, as well as potent anti-aging properties. Also a healer of mother nature, helping to begin the process of regeneration by moving in quickly after forest fires and clear-cutting. Stunningly beautiful with masses of pink flowers appearing from June to



FISH MINT, CHAMELEON

Z6-10

Houttuynia cordata 'Chameleon'

Vietnamese herb used fresh on meat dishes and in soups. Unusual, but interesting fish-like flavour. Striking red, green and white variegated ground cover for shady areas. Very easy to grow. Shade tolerant.

P6605-100 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

FLAG, LICORICE

◍▮鑠 **Z7-10**

Acorus gramineus 'Licorice'

All parts of the plant burst with an absolutely stunning licorice scent when squeezed. Used in Thai cooking, and deserving of experimentation wherever a new flavour twist is desired. Important Chinese medicinal herb used to treat lack of appetite, gastritis, and depression. Prefers full or partial sun in wet soil or in water garden. Grows 20-30cm/8-12"; grass-like foliage.

P2600 Plants: \$8.95, 3+/\$8.05, 12+/\$7.15

FLAX

Linum usitatissimum

Source of strong fibre used in linen cloth. Linseed poultice is valuable for rheumatism and infections. Linseed oil is employed in the paint and varnish industries.

S2700 Seeds: Pkt/\$3, 100g/\$8, 1kg/\$40

\$\infty \text{S2700-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.25, 100g/\$8, 1kg/\$40}





Z4-9

Linum perenne

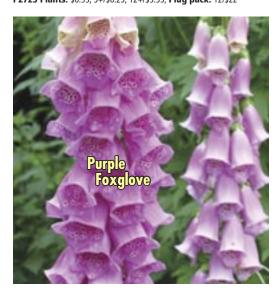
90 Pretty border perennial with pale blue flowers. As with ordinary flax, seeds contain linseed oil. Has been used for rheumatic pains, diarrhea and coughs.

S2710 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$27

FO-TI Fallopia multiflora

Z7B-9

(He-shou-wu) Legendary Oriental "Elixir of Life" said to be used by a certain Professor Li who lived to the ripe old age of 256! Early in life Li started taking a daily concoction containing the "elixir of life." He is said to have outlived 23 wives, and left behind 11 generations of descendents when he died in 1933! Widely used tonic herb in traditional Chinese medicine. Roots are used to restore blood, liver and kidneys, and is prescribed for conditions as varied as vertigo, insomnia, lumbago, and constipation. Climber. P2725 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, Plug pack: 12/\$22



FOXGLOVE, PURPLE

Z4-9

60 Digitalis purpurea Source of digitalis, important for its stimulating and regulating action on the heart, but too powerful to use without medicial supervision. Spotted bells arranged in spikes are highly ornamental.

\$2730 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$8, 100g/\$60 P2730 Plants: \$5.95. 3+/\$5.35. 12+/\$4.75



Garlic

All seed garlic is shipped in the fall for fall planting. We often sell out by September so order early to avoid disappointment.

Softneck Group (Allium sativum sativum)

Regular "softneck" form of garlic, so called because the stem does not dry hard in the centre of the bulb. Plants are shorter than the "hardneck" varieties.

LORZ ITALIAN

(Can,US only) 🕦 🛨

Z3-8 Allium sativum sativum 'Lorz Italian' Vigorous large-bulbed variety originally brought to the U.S. from Italy by the Lorz family in the 1800s. Bulbs have a dozen or more cloves in 3-5 overlapping layers, an arrangement that resembles a true artichoke. It has a great, strong flavour that sometimes can be hot. Tolerates heat well.

R2780-300 Bulbs (Sept-Oct shipment): 250q/\$18, 1kg/\$40

SUSANVILLE

(Can,US only) 🕦 🛨

Z3-8 Allium sativum sativum 'Susanville' Mild flavoured bulbs are white-skinned with occasional pink. Excellent for roasting: the cloves easily slip-apart after roasting and spread effortlessly on French bread or tomato slices.

R2780-800 Bulbs (Sept-Oct shipment): 250q/\$18, 1kg/\$40

TRANSYLVANIAN

(Can,US only) 🕦 🛨 Z3-8

Allium sativum sativum 'Transylvanian' Very hardy, huge vields! Large artichoke softneck type with creamy white skin dappled with traces of crimson-red. The taste is smooth and buttery at first but slowly finishes with some spice. Introduced to America in the 1990s by Chester Aaron, a garlic aficionado and author. The original stock came from a farmers market in the mountains of Transylvania in Romania. The bulbs have about 10 cloves each. Stores well, up to 6-7 months. Braids nicely if the tops are left on.

R2780-900 Bulbs (Sept-Oct shipment): 250g/\$18, 1kg/\$40

Hardneck Group (A. sativum ophioscordon)

Called "hardneck" because the stem dries hard in the centre of the bulb. Cloves are larger and easier to separate than the "softneck" type, but does not store as well. Esteemed for their strong garlic flavour. This group includes the rocambole or Italian garlics.

DEERFIELD PURPLE

(Can,US only) 🕦 🛨

Allium sativum ophioscordon 'Deerfield Purple' P Z3-8 This is a top performer for size, flavour and uniformity, originally found in Vietnam in the 1990s. Bulbs are 6cm across and covered with white skin streaked with purple; 7-9 cloves per bulb. The flavour begins with mild heat and ends with a spicy flourish.

R2786-350 Bulbs (Sept-Oct shipment): 250q/\$18, 1kg/\$40



(Can,US only) 🕦 🛨

Allium sativum ophioscordon 'Duganskij' Z3-8 (Persian Star garlic; Samarkand garlic) Also known as Persian Star or Samarkand. It was found in a market in Samarkand, a key stop on the ancient Silk Road in Uzbekistan. This is a beautiful marbled purple stripe variety with vivid colors and easy to peel cloves. The flavor is very pleasant with a mild spicy zing. Good, reliable, allpurpose variety that produces year-after-year.

R2786-360 Bulbs (Sept-Oct shipment): 250g/\$18, 1kg/\$40

(Can,US only) 🕦 🛨 Allium sativum ophioscordon 'Gem' Z3-8

A beautiful hardneck garlic. Hard to find! White porceline skin and purple-red cloves. Cloves are large: 5-7 per bulb.

R2786-500 Bulbs (Sept-Oct shipment): 250q/\$18, 1kg/\$40

GERMAN MENNONITE (Can,US only) 🕦 🛨 Allium sativum ophioscordon 'German Mennonite' P Z3-8 This is a very nice porcelain variety that originally came from a German Mennonite colony in Ontario. In recent years it has become the garlic of choice for several commercial growers near Toronto. Good size bulbs with 4-6 cloves per bulb.

R2786-550 Bulbs (Sept-Oct shipment): 250g/\$18, 1kg/\$40

KRANDASGER RED (Can,US only) 🕦 🛨 Allium sativum ophioscordon 'Krandasger Red' Z3-8 A very attractive marbled purple stripe variety similar to Purple Glazer and Metechi. Farmers like it because it reaches a good marketable size more reliably. The shape is round and uniform, and like other purple stripe varieties, the skins are white with purple stripes and brown markings. The flavour is medium hot and spicy when raw and more mellow when cooked. Keeps very well. 6-8 cloves per bulb.

R2786-740 Bulbs (Sept-Oct shipment): 250g/\$18, 1kg/\$40

MAJESTIC Allium sativum ophioscordon 'Majestic' (Can,US only) 🕦 🛨 P Z3-8

One of the best mid-season porcelain garlics available. Garlic lovers unabashedly describe it in majestic terms as having "nobility, grace and sublime character." It was developed from a chance mutation of a rocambole garlic by Ontario garlic grower Paul Pospisil, and was first introduced to the market in 2002. Bulbs reliably reach 5-7cm in diameter, even after cold winters, with 4-6 cloves per bulb. Good mild flavour.

R2786-800 Bulbs (Sept-Oct shipment): 250g/\$18, 1kg/\$40



MUSIC (Can,US only) 🕦 🛨 Allium sativum ophioscordon 'Music' Z3-8

Best yielding strain, preferred by commercial growers in Ontario. Produces up to 15 tonnes per hectare (13,500 lbs/acre). White skin with a pink blush. Cloves are large and easy to separate and peel. Has a medium hot flavour. Will store up to 9 months. 8-10 cloves per bulb.

R2787 Bulbs (Sept-Oct shipment): 250g/\$18, 1kg/\$40, 10kg/\$328

PURPLE GLAZER (Can,US only) 🕦 🛨

Allium sativum ophioscordon 'Purple Glazer' Р Z3-8 This is one beautiful garlic, with brilliant shiny purple and silver wrappers. The flavour is strong, but not hot, and has no aftertaste. Kitchen tests prove that this variety is one of the best for baking, with a fine texture not unlike cooked carrots. Cloves are easy to peel. Originally from the Republic of Georgia.

R2787-450 Bulbs (Sept-Oct shipment): 250g/\$18, 1kg/\$40

SIBERIAN

Allium sativum ophioscordon

Z3-8 Very high in allicin, the compound that is responsible for garlic's antibiotic effect and for its ability to control cholesterol and high blood pressure. Medium to strong flavour; light pink coloured skin. Cloves are large. Excellent performer in northern climates. 8-10 cloves per bulb.

R2788 Bulbs (Sept-Oct shipment): 250g/\$18, 1kg/\$40, 10kg/\$328

UZBEKISTAN

(Can,US only) 🕦 🛨

(Can,US only) 🕦 🛨

Allium sativum ophioscordon 'Uzbekistan' Z3-8 ø Comes from stock introduced by German immigrants to Washington State. But we believe the original stock came from the central Asian republic of the same name. It is a glazed purple stripe variety with very colourful bulbs and large cloves.

R2788-500 Bulbs (Sept-Oct shipment): 250g/\$20, 1kg/\$44

YUGOSLAVIAN RED

(Can,US only) 🕦 🛨

Allium sativum ophioscordon 'Yugoslavian Red' Z3-8 This is an outstanding porcelain hardneck garlic originally from Matt Brunner, a garlic collector on Salt Spring Island in British Columbia. In milder areas it is a reliable producer of large bulbs with light pink-purple wrappers and large cloves. In Ontario it is not quite as robust as other local favourites such as Music, but its potent hot taste more than makes up for smaller yields. Very popular.

R2788-750 Bulbs (Sept-Oct shipment): 250q/\$20, 1kg/\$44



Other Garlic

Allium ampeloprasum

ELEPHANT GARLIC

(Can.US only) 🕦 🛨 Z3-8

This is not a true garlic — botanically it is closer to leeks than to garlic — yet it produces huge bulbs, sometimes exceeding one pound each. Single cloves can be as big as entire bulbs of true garlics. Flavour is sweeter and much milder than regular garlic. Can be steamed as a vegetable dish with cream sauce, or sliced raw into salads. Large cloves are much simpler to peel and prepare than regular garlic. There are 4-6 cloves per bulb.

R2785 Bulbs (Sept-Oct shipment): 250g/\$20, 1kg/\$44

GARLIC, SOCIETY

77-11

Tulbaghia violacea

(Sweet garlic; Pink agapanthus) A more civil version of garlic can hardly be imagined: its lavender-pink flowers are sweet-scented

like hyacinths, and are showy, but you don't get bad breath when you eat it. The garlicky rhizomes, leaves and flowers can be used like garlic and chives. Flowers all summer. Prefers full sun and sandy, well-drained soil. Ht. 30-40cm/12-16".

P2790 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55



GAYFEATHER

Liatris spicata

(Blazing Star) Features strong spikes of deep rosy-purple flowers. Tuberous roots make a soothing tea valuable in kidney diseases or as a gargle for sore throat.

\$2800 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$36

Geranium

(Pelargonium)

ALMOND

Z10-11+ Pelargonium quercifolium 'Pretty Polly' Pungent, resinous, nutty odour, possibly reminiscent of almonds. Very showy pink flowers.

P2840-030 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

APPLE

Pelargonium odoratissimum Z10-11+Charming Victorian favourite. Delightful apple and cinnamon fragrance

P2840-050 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55



APRICOT Z10-11+Pelargonium scabrum 'M. Ninon'

Strong scent, possibly of apricots. Lovely deep rose flowers; dark glossy leaves.

P2840-070 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55



ATTAR OF ROSES

(M)**** Z10-11+

Pelargonium capitatum 'Attar of Roses' Vigorous growing plant with deeply cut leaves. Excellent rose scent: useful perfume substitute for attar of roses.

P2840-080 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

(T) * CHARITY Z10-11+ Pelargonium 'Charity'

Very attractive! Leaves are two-toned with variegations of green and lime-green. Excellent pot plant with a robust, dense uniform habit. Delicate rose scent.

P2840-180 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

CITROSA Pelargonium 'Citrosa' Z10-11+

Claimed to keep mosquitoes, black flies and other biting insects at bay. Studies suggest that it is not effective. But even if it has no effect, its refreshing citronella scent and ease of culture make it worthwhile.

P2840-205 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55



CLORINDA

∰

Pelargonium 'Clorinda'

Z10-11+Pleasant scent with a hint of eucalyptus. Large showy rose-pink flowers flushed with lilac.

P2840-210 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

COCONUT Pelargonium grossularioides

Z10-11+

Coconut scent. Self-sows readily. Small dark leaves; compact somewhat trailing habit. Ideal for hanging baskets.

P2840-220 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

FERNLEAF

Z10-11+

Pelargonium denticulatum 'Filicifolium' Finely cut leaves resemble fern leaves. Pine scented.

P2840-260 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

FINGERBOWL LEMON

Pelargonium crispum 'Minor' Strong lemon scent. Tiny crisped leaves. Stiff upright habit. A fresh sprig added to the after dinner fingerbowl added an elegant touch to the Victorian dinner table.

P2840-290 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

GINGER

(T)* Z10-11+

Pelargonium 'Torento' Faint ginger scent. Showy rose-lavender flowers.

P2840-340 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

GRAY LADY PLYMOUTH

(YI) *

Z10-11+ Pelargonium x asperum 'Grav Lady Plymouth' Good rose scent. Deeply cut grey-green leaves with narrow white horder

P2840-390 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55



LEMON SCULPTURE™

Pelargonium 'Bontrosai'

Like a living sculpture! A very different scented geranium with a pruned and sculpted look like bonsai. The tightly curled leaves and sparse, deliberate branching gives it a neat formal look. It keeps its sculpted look even in lower light, so it works well indoors on windowsills. Its refreshing citrus scent will make it hard to keep

your hands off it! Ht. 90cm/3ft. Unauthorized propagation prohibited. Protected by U.S. patent (USPP#PP15918). Lemon Sculpture is a trademark of Richters; all

riahts reserved. P2840-440 Plants: \$10.95 **LIME**Pelargonium x nervosum

P Z10-11+

Excellent lime scent. Small deep green leaves.

Excellent lime scent. Small deep green leave: **P2840-450 Plants:** \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

MABEL GREY

Pelargonium citronellum 'Mabel Grey'

P

Z10-11+

Outstanding lemon-scented variety with dark green, sharply lobed leaves and showy flowers.

P2840-460 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

MRS. TAYLOR

Pelargonium 'Mrs. Taylor'

P Z10-11+
Flowers bright red; very showy; pungent, crinkled leaves.

P2840-485 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

NUTMEG

Pelargonium x fragrans
P Z10-11+

Small dainty plant with a spicy nutmeg scent. **P2840-520 Plants:** \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55



OLD SPICE

Pelargonium x fragrans 'Logeei'

P Z10-11+

Spicy like nutmeg geranium, but with a hint of apple **P2840-560 Plants:** \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55



ORANGE FIZZ

Pelargonium 'Orange Fizz'
P Z10-11+
Strong orange-lemon scent is addictive. A fun plant for containers, window boxes, and as a border plant in the scented garden. Light pink and mauve bicolored flowers. Ht. 45-60cm/18-24in.

P2840-565 Plants: \$8.95, 3+/\$8.05

PEACOCK
Pelargonium 'Peacock'

P Z10-11+

Delicious, intense rose fragrance. Foliage is flecked with white markings. Small lavender flowers. Vigorous growth habit. Ht. to 50cm/20in.

P2840-570 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

PEPPERMINT

Pelargonium tomentosum

P

Z10-11+

Refreshing mint scent. Large velvety leaves. Its trailing habit makes it ideal for hanging baskets.

P2840-580 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55



PRINCE OF ORANGE

P Z10-11+

Pelargonium citrosum
Orange-scented. Compact, showy plant.
P2840-620 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

ROBER'S LEMON-ROSE

Pelargonium graveolens 'Rober's Lemon-Rose'

P Z10-11+
Deeply scalloped leaves resemble tomato leaves. Sweet lemon-rose

scent; vigorous growth habit. **P2840-690 Plants:** \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

The traditional rose-scented geranium with deeply cut leaves. **P2840-700 Plants:** \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

STRAWBERRY
Pelargonium x scarboroviae
P Z10-11+

(Countess of Scarborough geranium) Small crisped leaves are pleasantly strawberry-scented. Tends to stay compact in size. **P2840-850 Plants:** \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

VARIEGATED NUTMEG

Pelargonium x fragrans 'Variegated' P Z10-11+ Attractive variegated version of nutmeg geranium with the same strong nutmeg scent.

P2840-910 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

GERMANDER Teucrium chamaedrys

P 75-9 **6**

Teucrium chamaedrys P Z5-9 G E (Wall germander) Showy edging plant with glossy dark green

leaves and rosy flowers. Infusion quiets upset stomach and promotes appetite. Once used in the treatment of gout.

S2858 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75

P2858 Plants: \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75, Plug pack: 12/\$22



GINGER BUSH

Tetradenia riparia P Z9-11+

(Iboza; Nutmeg bush) Popular remedy throughout southern Africa for colds, flu, fever, and sore throat. It is antibacterial, antifungal and antiviral. Also used for cavities, skin disease, and scabies. The whole plant is highly aromatic in a medicinal way. The scent, some say, is reminiscent of sage and ginger. Just inhaling the aroma of the freshly crushed leaves helps to relieve migraine. Masses of showy white or pinkish plume-like flowers make an impressive show in early fall. Surprisingly easy to grow in containers.

P3482 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

GINGER, CARDAMOM

Alpinia nutans

(False cardamom; Dwarf cardamom; Shellflower) Often sold as true cardamom but it is actually a type of ginger with a cardamom scent. While it sometimes flowers and sets seeds in warm tropical conditions, the seeds are not edible like true cardamom. However the strongly scented glossy leaves are edible and can be used like a wrap to flavour food. Try them in tea and in sweet desserts such as rice pudding. The porcelain-like flowers are also edible. The rhizomes and leaves are used in traditional medicine for high blood pressure, ulcers, fungal infections, flu and headache, and as a diuretic. Makes a nice easy-to-grow indoor foliage plant. Ht. 60-150cm (2-5ft).

P2862-200 Plants: \$8.95, 3+/\$8.05, 12+/\$7.15



GINGER, SHELL

Alpinia zerumbet 'Variegata'

Z8-11

(Variegated ginger; Pink porcelain lily) With its large ornamental green and gold leaves this is a popular ornamental house plant and an outdoor landscaping plant in warm areas. It is widely used in East Asia for food and medicine. Rhizomes are used as a substitute for galangal and ginger. In China and Japan the leaves are used to wrap rice or fish for cooking. In Brazil it is one of the most important folk medicines for rheumatism, heart disease, hypertension, and as a diuretic. In the Philippines the leaves are used for fevers and the rhizomes are used to treat dyspepsia, flatulence, vomiting, diarrhea and malaria. The rhizomes have sedative properties owing to the same kavalactones found in kava. Called "shell ginger" because the flowers appearing in the second year resemble sea shells. Requires bright light and humid, moist conditions

P2862-270 Plants: \$8.95, 3+/\$8.05, 12+/\$7.15



GINGER, WILD Asarum canadense

Z3-8

(Indian ginger) North American woodland native with aromatic roots like true ginger. Traditional Native American remedy for indigestion, coughs, colds, fever, sore throat, flatulence, and nervous conditions.

CAUTION: Wild ginger roots have low levels of aristolochic acids, which Health Canada and the FDA warn should not be ingested. While the focus of the warnings has been on Chinese herbs with much higher levels of these compounds, caution is warranted until more is known about the safety of wild ginger.

P2862-300 Plants (Apr-June shipment): \$8.95, 3+/\$8.05, 12+/\$7.15



GINKGO Ginkgo biloba

Z5-9

(Maidenhair tree) An extremely hardy tree, resistant to pollution and disease. Very attractive fan-shaped foliage. In the West, the male tree is preferred because the female produces a foul-smelling fruit. However, the fruit contains a delicious nut which is a delicacy in China roasted or added to rice dishes. Medicinally, ginkgo is rapidly gaining a reputation as a brain tonic. According to recent European studies, the leaf extract increases blood supply to the brain and improves neural functioning and memory. Seeds take 3 to 12 months to germinate.

S2862-500 Seeds (Oct-Feb shipment): Pkt/\$7.75, 100g/\$36

Ginsena

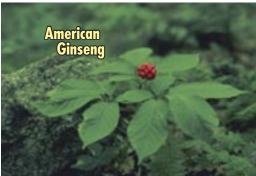
(Panax, Eleutherococcus)

AMERICAN GINSENG



Panax quinquefolius Native of cool hardwood forests throughout eastern and central North America. Extinct in many areas, it is now cultivated to a large extent. Seeds are planted in hardwood forests or under shade in the fall. The seedlings appear in spring, and in 3 to 6 years they mature. We offer high quality stratified seeds. Detailed growing instructions included.

S2863 Seeds (Sept-Dec shipment): Pkt/\$10.75, 10q/\$14, 100q/\$104



SIBERIAN GINSENG

P

60

+

Z3-8 Eleutherococcus senticosus (Eleuthero ginseng; Ci wu jia) Possesses powerful tonic and restorative properties. Relieves the effects of mental and physical stress. Its action differs from that of true ginseng as it does not cause insomnia in large doses. Very hardy shrub; requires part shade. Germination takes 1-2 years.

S2864 Seeds: Pkt/\$10.75

P2864 Plants: \$17.45, 3+/\$15.70, 12+/\$13.95





GINSENG, JAVA

+(40) Z9-11+ 00

Talinum paniculatum Easy-to-grow alternative to true ginseng! (Jewels of Opar; Fameflower; Tu ren shen) This is an important medicinal herb and food plant in South America, Africa and Asia. It is also a popular ornamental with succulent leaves and wispy sprays of pink flowers. In Brazil it is widely used like ginseng for physical weakness. In Indonesia the roots are considered a good alternative to the much more expensive (and harder to grow) Korean ginseng, and are widely used as an aphrodisiac. Animal studies have confirmed the roots increase libido and strengthen male orgasm. The mucilaginous leaves are popular in soups and salads throughout the tropics.

S2864-800 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.25

GOJIBERRY

Lycium barbarum

(Wolfberry; Gou gi zi; Matrimony vine) Chinese culinary and medicinal herb used to strengthen muscles and bone, liver function, and to improve vision. Increases white blood cell counts, and stimulates tissue development. Young leaves and shoots are popular as cooked greens in China. Sweet berries are eaten raw as a snack or added to soups and stews.

S6925 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75

P6925 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, Plug pack: 12/\$26



GOJIBERRY, BLACK

Z4-7 Lycium ruthenicum

A promising superfood! (Tibetan gojiberry; Hei guo gou qi) Black berries are very rich in oligomeric proanthocyanidins (OPCs), a class of compounds that gives red wine, grape seeds and blueberries their powerful antioxidant effects. Traditionally used to treat diabetes, anemia, heart disease, impotency, abnormal menstruation, menopause and problems of the liver and kidneys. Reduces cholesterol, helps regulate blood pressure, and improves circulation. Also improves vision problems and dizziness. The berries help prevent or slow the growth of cancer. Black gojiberry does well in dry, well-drained soils, and requires full sun. Ht. 25-100cm

S2905 Seeds: Pkt/\$7.75

GOLDENROD, EUROPEAN

Solidago virgaurea Z3-8 Has excellent diuretic and antiphlogistic effects. Used for bladder

and kidney stones and inflammation. An infusion of the flowering tops is used, often in conjunction with echinacea for urinary problems, upper respiratory infections, mucus congestion and postnasal drip. Ht. 75cm/30in.

S2908 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75, 10a/\$60

GOOD KING HENRY

Chenopodium bonus-henricus (Mercury) Wholesome potherb rich in iron and vitamin C. In use since Neolithic times. Shoots gathered when 12cm (5in) high are peeled, boiled and eaten like asparagus. Young tender leaves are eaten cooked or in salads like spinach. Flower spikes can be steamed and buttered like broccoli. Remedy for indigestion, constipation. Thrives in full or partial sun. Ht. 60cm (2ft).

S2950 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$16

P2950 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, **Plug pack:** 12/\$22



GOTU KOLA Centella asiatica

(T) (T) Z8-10

(Pennywort) Small creeping tropical plant used for centuries in India. Believed to have remarkable rejuvenating properties. One or two freshly chopped leaves daily in salads or liquefied in juice are said to be sufficient to revitalize the cells of the brain and to retard the aging process. Research shows that it is valuable for the treatment of burns, wounds, scars and varicose veins because it stimulates the development of connective tissue. Of easy culture in humus-rich soil where humidity is high. May be necessary to enclose plants in plastic bags during dry winter months. Avoid direct sunlight.

P3000 Plants: \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75, Plug pack: 12/\$22

GRAVELROOT: See JOE-PYE WEED



GREEK MOUNTAIN TEA

Z8-10

Sideritis svriaca (Ironwort) Traditional tea consumed throughout Greece to treat the common cold. Sold in dried form in most Greek markets

worldwide. Sideritis species have proven anti-inflammatory properties; research into anti-arthritic and antimicrobial uses is ongoing. In the wild, plants thrive on sunny, rocky, dry hillsides growing to 50cm/20" with attractive grey-woolly leaves.

P3010 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55



GUMPLANT

Grindelia hirsutula

(Gumweed; Rosinweed) Effective for colds, coughs, nasal congestion and bronchial irritations. Also used as a healing wash for burns, rashes, blisters and poison ivy. Attractive yellow flowers. S3050 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75

GYNURA

Gynura procumbens Z10-11+

(Leaves of the Gods; Mollucan spinach; Sambung nyawa; Daun dewa) Traditional Asian herb for diabetes. Unlike antidiabetic drugs, it lowers blood glucose only in those suffering from diabetes, not those with normal glucose. And it protects the kidneys and retinas from damage caused by high blood sugar. It also lowers blood cholesterol and triglycerides, lowers blood pressure, and has anti-inflammatory and antiviral activity. The edible young leaves are eaten fresh in salads or stir-fried with garlic and oyster sauce. Gynura will climb if you let it but is happy kept as a small bush with regular pruning.

P3090 Plants: \$8.95, 3+/\$8.05, 12+/\$7.15, **Plug pack:** 12/\$22



HEARTSEASE

Viola tricolor

В Z4-9 (Johnny jump up) Old English favourite with charming small purple, lavender and yellow flowers. Was once a potent symbol of romance for courting couples. Used for dropsy, respiratory catarrh and skin eruptions. Flowers are edible.

\$3140 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.25, 10g/\$20, 100g/\$152



HELIOTROPE

Heliotropium arborescens

∓∗:• 00 Z11+

Sweet scented violet-blue flowers are favourites as pot plants or outdoor bedding plants. Cultivated for perfumery and for scenting bathing waters. Has been used for "clergyman's sore throat."

S3144 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.25, 10g/\$60 P3144 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55



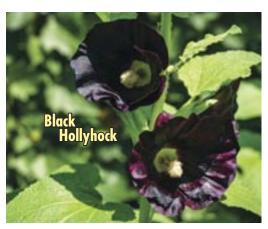
HOLLYHOCK

Alcea rosea

A/P Z2-9

As a gargle a tea of the flowers helps soothe oral inflammations.

Tall majestic flower spikes of red, pink, purple or yellow. **\$3274 Seeds:** Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$8, 100g/\$55 P3274 Plants: \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75



HOLLYHOCK, BLACK

Alcea rosea nigra

Z2-9 **6 6** Distinguished from the previous by its silky black-purple flowers which, when added to herb teas, give a lovely, deep rose-purple colour. Like other members of the mallow family, it helps sooth irritated mucous membranes.

\$3278 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 10g/\$12, 100g/\$80 P3278 Plants: \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75



HOLLYHOCK, DOUBLE

A/P Z2-9

9 Alcea rosea 'Double' Soothing herb for irritations on skin and in mouth. Tall majestic flower spikes of double red, pink, purple or yellow blossoms.

S3275 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 10g/\$8



(Humulus)

Beer Hops (Humulus lupulus)

These are the classic beer making hops used by European and North American brewers. The bitterness is rated by the alpha acid content — the higher the alpha acid, the more bitter the hop. All plants are female.

CHINOOK HOPS

(Not to US) 🛨 🗷 🧿 Z3-8

Humulus lupulus 'Chinook' Super alpha hybrid variety with high vigour and yield. Popular with both craft and major brewers. Alpha acid 10-14%.

P3301-120 Plants (Apr-June shipment): \$12.45, 3+/\$11.20, 12+/\$9.95

FUGGLE HOPS Humulus lupulus 'Fuggle H' (Not to US) 🛨 🗷 🧔 Z3-8

American version of the classic English variety introduced by Richard Fuggle in 1875. Alpha acid 4-5.5%.

P3301-190 Plants (Apr-June shipment): \$12.45, 3+/\$11.20, 12+/\$9.95

GLACIER HOPS Humulus lupulus 'Glacier' (Not to US) 🛨 💻 🥨 Z3-8

Variety used in American style pale ales. It was developed from an old French variety called 'Elsasser' and was released in 2000 by Washington State University. Its well balanced bittering properties and pleasant aroma profile make it an excellent dual purpose hops. Alpha acid 5.5%.

P3301-195 Plants (Apr-June shipment): \$12.45, 3+/\$11.20, 12+/\$9.95

NORTHERN BREWER HOPS (Not to US)

Z3-8 Humulus lupulus 'Northern Brewer' Good versatile all-purpose hop with high oils. Popular with eastern

P3301-380 Plants (Apr-June shipment): \$12.45, 3+/\$11.20, 12+/\$9.95

(Not to US) 🛨 🗷 🔾 SOUTHERN CROSS HOPS Humulus lupulus 'Southern Cross'

USA craft brewers for full-bodied ales. Alpha acid 7-9%.

Z3-8 A delicious high alpha variety with a spicy, lemon taste and slight hint of pine. The flavour is very "European", and so this variety is used in lagers, pilseners, bitters, red ales, strong bocks and strong stouts. It is a triploid cross between 'Smoothcone' and '53-5-61M' developed by the Riwaka Hop Research Centre in New Zealand and released in 1994. Alpha acid 11-14%.

P3301-457 Plants (Apr-June shipment): \$12.45, 3+/\$11.20, 12+/\$9.95

SPALTER SELECT

(Not to US) 🛨 💻 🔘

Humulus lupulus 'Spalter Select' (Spaulter Select hops) Superior triploid variety developed at the Hüll Hop Research Center in Bavaria from a cross between Spalt and Hallertau Mittelfrüh. Used mainly as an aroma hop, with a floral, fruity, hoppy aroma, with an extra kick of spice. Used for premium German lagers, ales, and pilseners. Alpha acid is 3.5 to

P3301-458 Plants (Apr-June shipment): \$12.45, 3+/\$11.20, 12+/\$9.95



HOREHOUND Marrubium vulgare

Z4-8

Horehound candies were once the standard remedy for coughs in Europe and North America. An infusion of the herb is good for weak stomach, lack of appetite and persistent bronchitis.

\$3340 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.25, 10g/\$10, 100g/\$76, 1kg/\$520 P3340 Plants: \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75, Plug pack: 12/\$22



HORSERADISH

(T) (T) Z3-10

Armoracia rusticana

Widely known condiment plant. Fleshy roots are grated for use as a pungent relish or appetizer with fish or meats. P3360 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55



New! HUACATAY

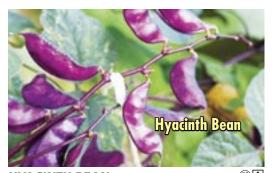
Tagetes minuta

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(Black mint marigold; Aji huacatay) Little known outside of the Andes in South America, this herb is essential for traditional Peruvian dishes such as ocopa, a potato dish, and in aji verde, a Peruvian salsa served with grilled chicken and fish. It features also in locro, a stew made with pumpkin and potatoes. The taste is a complex mix of basil, tarragon, mint and lime, with an agreeable bitter edge — which is why it is so intriguing and addictive! Many fall in love with this herb, finding that it works well in just about any savoury dish. Vinaigrette? Yes! Marianades for chicken or pork? Yes! Salsas, pestos? Yes! Soups, stews, even pizzas? Yes, yes and yes! One foodie wrote that for those who cannot stand cilantro it is an excellent stand-in. As an added bonus, it is also a weedkiller plant and can help control nematodes and insect pests. Very easy to grow, but know that it can reach heights of 2m (6ft), so give it space.

\$3384 Seeds (Not to Calif.): Pkt/\$4.75

5.5%



HYACINTH BEAN

0 Lablab purpureus

(Lablab) Most of this legume vine from India is edible: the pods, leaves, flowers, dried seeds, sprouted seeds and roots are all commonly eaten in India. Not only is it versatile in the kitchen, but its purple-veined leaves add ornamental interest in the garden. In traditional Chinese medicine it is used as a tonic and for the treatment of dysentery, bloody stools and 'summer heat disorders'. Tall twining vine matures in about 75 days.

\$3390 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.75, 10g/\$8, 100g/\$55

HYSSOP Hyssopus officinalis

Z3-9

Decorative plant with a refreshing aromatic scent. Essential oil used in perfumery. Slightly bitter leaves are finely chopped on game meats, and in salads, soups and stews. Helps digestion. Showy blue flower spikes.

\$3470 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.25, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$36, 1kg/\$240 P3470 Plants: \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75, Plug pack: 12/\$22

INDIAN TOBACCO: See LOBELIA

INDIGO, WILD

Ε

Baptisia tinctoria 74-9 សផ Roots are a valuable antiseptic, useful for bacterial infections of the mouth, throat, respiratory system, and the skin.

S3491-001 Seeds: \$5.75, 10g/\$27, 100g/\$192



JACOB'S LADDER

Z3-9 **60**

Polemonium caeruleum Leaflets are assembled in ladder form. Showy bright blue flowers. Remedy for nervous complaints, headaches and heart palpitations. S3503 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75

P3503 Plants: \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75





JAVA TEA

Orthosiphon aristatus

Powerful medicine for the kidneys! (Cat's whiskers) This close cousin of basil is widely used in southeast Asia for urinary problems. It is used for kidney and bladder diseases such as rheumatism and gout. There has been considerable research interest in this plant's many properties, including its antiinflammatory, diuretic, antihypertensive, antioxidant, anticancer, antimicrobial, and analgesic properties. Commercial interest in this remarkable plant is growing rapidly. It is also an attractive pot plant with striking white flowers that resemble cat whiskers.

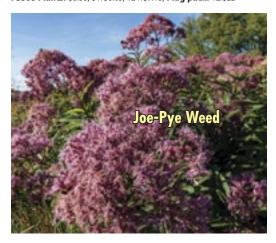
P3507 Plants: \$8.95, 3+/\$8.05, 12+/\$7.15

JESSAMINE, NIGHT

Cestrum nocturnum

(Night-scented jasmine; Queen of the night) Shrub, spectacular for its intensely fragrant creamy-white flowers which emit waves of perfume at night. The fragrance has been described variously as "resembling orange blossoms" and "sweet musk mingled with heliotrope." Will bloom repeatedly through the year if well-fed and watered. Can reach 2.5m/8ft in height if not pruned back.

P3508 Plants: \$8.95, 3+/\$8.05, 12+/\$7.15, Plug pack: 12/\$22



JOE-PYE WEED

60 Eutrochium purpureum Z3-10

(Gravelroot) Tall graceful native of the eastern U.S. with showy rosy-purple flowers. Leaves emit a vanilla-scent when crushed. Native Americans and the pioneers used it to induce sweating to break fevers. Valuable remedy for kidney problems.

S3510 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25

P3510 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

Cosmos sulphureus

Indonesian favourite with a strong, pungent scent and flavour. Young shoots are eaten raw, mixed with coconut, or cooked with other greens. Bright yellow flowers. Height 75cm/30"

\$3533 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 100g/\$40



LAMB'S EAR, WOOLLY

Stachys byzantina

Z4-9 **69 G**

Delightful soft, downy foliage resembles lamb's ears in feel and appearance. Silvery appearance is ideal for contrasting and grey gardens. Formerly used to bandage wounds.

\$3605 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 10g/\$17

P3605 Plants: \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75, **Plug pack:** 12/\$22

LANTERN, CHINESE

Physalis alkekengi Edible berries are borne inside fascinating orange chinese lanternlike calyces. Berries are eaten raw, or in preserves and pies. Recommended for fevers and gout.

\$3610 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$12, 100g/\$80 **P3610 Plants:** \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55



(Lavandula)

English Group (L. angustifolia)

The true lavender cherished for its delicate sweet aroma. Note: when raised from seeds English lavenders (e.g. Hidcote, Munstead and Rosea) are not 100% true to type.

ENGLISH LAVENDER Lavandula angustifolia

ฑ±≭**© Z5-8**

Typical form. Compact, narrow foliage; flowers lavender-blue. \$3625 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.25, 10g/\$12

S3625-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25

P3625 Plants: \$4.95, 3+/\$4.45, 12+/\$3.95, Plug pack: 12/\$26

BIG TIME BLUE LAVENDER

(¶)
★ Z5-8

Lavandula angustifolia 'Armtipp01' Compact plants, big flowers! An exceptional early blooming compact lavender with masses of big purple flowers, up to 10cm/4in long.

P3625-500 Plants: \$8.95, 3+/\$8.05

FOLGATE LAVENDER

Lavandula angustifolia 'Folgate' Neat compact variety with dark mauve, mildly scented flowers on long spikes. Well suited for gardens and borders, and for cutting and drying. Developed at Folgate Nursery in England before 1924.

P3626-600 Plants: \$8.95, 3+/\$8.05, 12+/\$7.15

HIDCOTE LAVENDER

Ht. 60cm/24".

Lavandula angustifolia 'Hidcote' Z4-8 Compact silver-grey; flowers deep purple. Ht. 30cm/12".

\$3627 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 1g/\$7, 10g/\$51

P3627 Plants: \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75, Plug pack: 12/\$26



MELISSA LAVENDER

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Lavandula angustifolia 'Melissa'

The sweetly fragrant flowers start out pure white but change to a delicate pink as they mature. Flowers are earlier and longer lasting than other pink varieties. In the Lavender Capital of America, Sequim, Washington, there are spectacular displays of Melissa in arching rows interplanted with purple lavender. For cooking, the flowers have a prized mild and delicate flavour. Ht. 70cm/28in. P3627-970 Plants: \$8.95, 3+/\$8.05, Plug pack: 12/\$26

MUNSTEAD LAVENDER

(₩1)|+|:※: Z4-9 Lavandula angustifolia 'Munstead' Flowers lavender-blue, bluer and earlier than most. Compact

narrow green foliage. Ht. 30-45cm/12-18". **S3628 Seeds:** Pkt/\$3.75, 10q/\$44

P3628 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, Plug pack: 12/\$26



SUPERBLUE LAVENDER

Lavandula angustifolia 'SuperBlue'

A terrific new lavender from Holland with deep violet-blue flowers and a nice compact mounding growth habit. $\dot{\text{As}}$ the flowers appear in midsummer the strong scent fills the air far and wide. Very hardy and adaptable to both dry and wetter growing conditions. Ht. 25-60cm/10-24".

Propagation prohibited. U.S. patent (USPP#24929).

P3631-300 Plants: \$8.95, 3+/\$8.05

TWICKEL PURPLE LAVENDER

Lavandula angustifolia 'Twickel Purple'

Deep purple flowers with long stems and outstanding fragrance. Ideal for sachets, for cut-flowers, and for craft work. Needs regular pruning to maintain a neat rounded shape. Developed at Twickel Castle in Holland before 1922. Ht. 60cm/2ft.

P3632 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, Plug pack: 12/\$26

Lavandin Group (L. x intermedia)

Hybrids between English lavender L. angustifolia and spike lavender (L. latifolia). Includes the most important varieties for oil production.

FRED BOUTIN LAVENDER

(¶) ± *; Ø **Z5-9**

Lavandula x intermedia 'Fred Boutin'

Excellent for crafting! The flower stems are extra long and sturdy, making this one of the best lavenders for making lavender wands and other scented crafts. Flowers are deep lavender blue and strongly scented. Grows in dense silver-grey clumps and is excellent for informal hedges in sunny areas. Named after the California botanist who discovered this variety in the 1980s.

P3636-400 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, Plug pack: 12/\$26

GROS BLEU LAVENDER

(M) + **O

Lavandula x intermedia 'Gros Bleu'

Z6-9

Outstanding lavender from France and a stiff challenger to Grosso, the current favourite on lavender farms. Gros Bleu is quickly becoming a standard in the Pacific Northwest where it is widely grown for fresh and dried bouquets, potpourris, and for landscape use. Compared to Grosso, its flowers are deeper purple, and the aroma is sweeter. Flower spikes can be 10cm/4in long, on extra long stems making it an excellent choice for cutting. Ht. 1m/3ft. P3636-480 Plants: \$8.95, 3+/\$8.05, Plug pack: 12/\$26

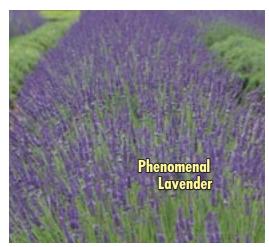
GROSSO LAVENDER

75cm/30"

Z5-9

Lavandula x intermedia 'Grosso' Commercially important strain from the Vaucluse district of France. Discovered in 1972 when the standard commercial strain was nearly destroyed by disease. Violet flowers, strong scent. Ht.

P3636-500 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, Plug pack: 12/\$26



PHENOMENAL LAVENDER

(¶) ± *; Z4-9

Lavandula x intermedia 'Niko' A truly phenomenal lavender! Has all the beauty and all the brawn of the best — in one plant! It has the beautiful long flower spikes typical of hybrid lavandins but also it is hardier than the toughest of the English varieties. This lavender outperformed all other varieties tested across Europe and the United States. It is tolerant to extreme heat and humidity, and is resistant to common root and foliar diseases. Its silvery foliage and uniform, mounding habit, makes it an excellent choice for ornamental use in gardens, for fragrance, for fresh and dried arrangements, and for oil production. It is also said to be deer-proof. Ht. 60-80cm/24-32' Unauthorized propagation prohibited. Protected by U.S. patent (USPP#24,193). Phenomenal is a U.S. registered trademark.

P3636-900 Plants: \$8.95, 3+/\$8.05

PROVENCE LAVENDER

Lavandula x intermedia

(Dutch lavender; Lavandin) Vigorous, long-stemmed variety in cultivation since the 1950s and still widely grown for fresh bouquets, lavender wands, and potpourri. Very fragrant. Not considered suitable for commercial oil production. Ht. 1m/3ft. P3637 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, Plug pack: 12/\$26

SEAL LAVENDER

Lavandula x intermedia 'Seal'

Large bush with dark purple-violet flowers on long spikes. Old favourite for lavender bags. Its soft and pleasant aroma persists for at least two years. Was developed at the Seal Herb Farm before 1935 in England, where it was considered to be the best variety for commercial production, both for drying and for oil. Ht. 120cm/4ft.

P3637-450 Plants: \$8.95, 3+/\$8.05, Plug pack: 12/\$26

French Group (L. stoechas)

Despite the name these lavenders are not grown in France for the fragrance industry. Their oils possess a pronounced camphorous note which is undesirable. However they make stunning aromatic bedding plants with showy butterfly-like "wings" dancing atop the flowers. Confusingly also known as Spanish lavender.

FRENCH LAVENDER

60

Z8-9

Lavandula stoechas

(Spanish lavender) The standard form with narrow, grey downy leaves and dark violet flowers. Camphor-rosemary scent.

P3635 Plants: \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75



KEW RED LAVENDER

Lavandula stoechas 'Kew Red'

Show-stopping pink and cerise flowers on intensely fragrant greygreen plants. Excellent for bedding, edging and container use. Ht. 45-60cm/18-24".

P3635-500 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, Plug pack: 12/\$26

Other Lavenders

SPIKE LAVENDER

Z8-9

Lavandula latifolia

Coarse, broad leaved variety. Yields camphor-like oil used primarily in soaps. Highly productive oil-yielding variety. \$3640 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 1g/\$12, 10g/\$80

SWEET LAVENDER

Z8-9

Lavandula x heterophylla

A vigorous fast growing hybrid that dates back to the 1800s or earlier. Has green-grey slightly toothed leaves and violet flowers. Thrives in hot and humid areas where other lavenders fail. In temperate climates it does well in containers.

P3645 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25



LEMON LEAF Plectranthus 'Mt Carbine' Z9-11

Pure seduction! This is an amazing new herbal discovery from the Mt. Carbine area of Queensland in northern Australia. The voluptuous velvety leaves and exquisite fruity lemon scent are absolutely divine. You won't be able to stop yourself from stroking the leaves and enjoying the aroma — and the sheer pleasure of the moment. Soon, though, you will be thinking of ways to enjoy this plant in food, drink and aroma. Some suggestions: try it in dessert syrups, summer ice teas, fruit salads, and spiced drinks. Very vigorous and easy to grow as a container plant in a sunny window. Ht. 60-100cm/2-3ft.

P3686 Plants: \$10.95, 3+/\$9.85, 12+/\$8.75

∰₩**₽**₩ø **LEMONGRASS** Cymbopogon citratus

(West Indian lemongrass) Delightful lemon-scented grass grown throughout the tropics and in greenhouses. Tangy enlarged leaf bases are essential in Thai and Vietnamese dishes. Leaves are used to flavour fish, soups, curries and sauces, and to make a pleasant tea, consumed hot or cold.

P3680 Plants (Not to HI): \$8.95, 3+/\$8.05, 12+/\$7.15, Plug pack: 12/\$26

LEMONGRASS, INDIAN

∰**₩**₽₩Ø Z11+ Cymbopogon flexuosus

Source of lemongrass oil used to flavour teas, ice cream, candy, pastries, desserts, and chewing gum. Also important in cosmetics and perfumery. Easy to grow and will produce leaves for tea and potpourris.

S3682 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75, 10q/\$15, 100q/\$104, 1kg/\$720

LEOPARD LILY

Iris domestica

Z5-10 **60**

(She-gan) Chinese medicinal herb. Attractive orange-yellow flowers with red-purple spots. Used for throat conditions, cough, wheezing, bronchitis and mumps.

\$3690 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.25, 10g/\$10 P3690 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

LICORICE Glycyrrhiza glabra

Z7-10 The source of most commercial licorice used in the making of candy, liquor, and as a sweetner for herbal tea. Extracts flavour tobacco, beer, soft drinks and pharmaceutical products. Powerful anti-inflammatory properties effective for arthritis, gastritis, canker sores. Also a mild laxative. 3 year old roots are harvested in the

\$3701-100 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75, 10g/\$24, 100g/\$152, 1kg/\$880 P3701-100 Plants: \$8.95, 3+/\$8.05, 12+/\$7.15

LILY OF THE VALLEY

Convallaria majalis

Pure white fragrant flowers. A favourite for moist, shady areas. Strengthens and regulates the heart, but not to be used without medical supervision. Leaves yield green dyes.

P3705 Plants (Mar-June shipment): \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55



LION'S TAIL

Z9-10

Leonotis leonurus (Lion's ear; Wild dagga) The botanical species name means 'lion's ear' but the impressive orange flower spikes look more like a lion's tail than an ear! It is a tall native of southern Africa where it is used for epilepsy, headache, hypertension, and for stomach and bronchial problems. It is used like marijuana by Hottentot tribesmen as the resinous tops and leaves have an euphoriant effect. 'Dagga' is a local name for marijuana in southern Africa, hence the name 'wild dagga' . Ht. 90-180cm/3-6ft.

P3733 Plants: \$17.45, 3+/\$15.70, 12+/\$13.95

LOBELIA

Lobelia inflata (Indian tobacco) In small doses lobelia acts as a stimulant, especially on the respiratory system. In larger doses it acts as a nerve depressant, and is useful for asthma and whooping cough. Excessive doses can cause severe depression of the central nervous

S3744 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75

P3744 Plants: \$5.95. 3+/\$5.35. 12+/\$4.75



Levisticum officinale

Z2-8

Leaves have excellent flavour for soups, stews and casseroles. Flavour is reminiscent of celery, and of the famous yeast extract, Maggi. Can replace meat and bone stock in soups. Vigorous tall growing herb; one of the first to return in spring.

\$3780 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$8

P3780 Plants: \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75, Plug pack: 12/\$22

LUFFA

Luffa aegyptica

(Loofah) Known as the 'dishcloth gourd' because the dried overripe fruits can be used to scrub dishes. Wonderful for bath and shower as it invigorates the skin without harsh abrasion. Used in Chinese cuisine as a vegetable and in medicine for rheumatic pains. \$3795 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 10g/\$8, 100g/\$52, 1kg/\$336

MADDER

Z5-10

Rubia tinctorium P Important dyeplant. Roots are source of the best and most enduring red dye of any plant. Was at one time widely cultivated until it was replaced by chemical dyes. For wool, cotton, linen and

S3830-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.75

MAIDENHAIR TREE: See GINKGO



MALLOW, COMMON Malva sylvestris

B/P Z4-9

The infusion made from the pink flowers or leaves is used externally to moisturize and tone the skin and internally to soothe mucous membranes irritated and inflamed by coughs, stomach upsets and other intestinal problems.

\$3850 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$7

MALLOW, MAURITIAN

Z4-9

В Malva sylvestris mauritanica

(Tree mallow) Purple flowers yield an excellent natural colouring for drinks and herbal teas. Also great in salads. Medicinally similar to marshmallow. Ht. 1m/40".

\$3855 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$9, 100g/\$68



New! MANDRAKE

Mandragora autumnalis Z6-8

(Autumn mandrake) A fascinating stemless plant with a subterranean mass of thick roots 3-4 feet deep. Often confused with American mandrake or mayapple (Podophyllum peltatum), it is completely different, sharing only the moniker and vaguely similar fleshy yellow-orange edible fruits. Its branched roots uncannily resemble the human form with a head, arms and legs, adding to its mystique as a tool of magic for sorcerers and witches. In ancient times, the roots were used as an anesthetic and to treat melancholy, but their strong emetic and purgative properties make the roots guite poisonous. The seeds germinate nicely, coming up in about 14 days. Mandrake is hardy in USDA zones 6-8, and can be grown in deep planters where it is not hardy. It contents itself with any deep well-drained soil and full or partial sun exposure. S3863-100 Seeds: Pkt/\$8.75

Maralroot

MARALROOT

Leuzea carthamoides

Z2-7

(Leuzea; Rhaponticum carthamoides) Siberian plant with remarkable metabolic and tonic effects. Used in the Russian athletic training program for decades. Increases endurance and improves reflexes, concentration, and speeds recovery from exertion. Studies show that the root extract increases the work capacity of muscles and normalizes blood sugar quickly after exertion. Contains ecdysteroids which have anabolic-like growth effects without the negative side effects associated with chemical steroids. Violet flowers appear in the second year. Reaches 80-160cm/30-60in in height. Grows in deep, well-drained fertile soil in full sun. Very hardy.

\$\text{\$\text{S3867-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.25, 10g/\$8, 100g/\$64}}

P3867 Plants: \$8.95, 3+/\$8.05, 12+/\$7.15

MARGUERITE, GOLDEN

Z4-8

Anthemis tinctoria 'Kelwayi' (Dyer's chamomile) Fine border plant; profusion of yellow daisies in August. Yields excellent yellow or gold dyes for fabrics. \$3870 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$52

Marigold (Tagetes)

Citrus Marigolds (Tagetes tenuifolia)

Known for their showy flowers, they also have lovely citrus-like aroma and flavour. Great in dessert sauces made with wine. Easy to

LEMON GEM MARIGOLD

Tagetes tenuifolia 'Lemon Gem' Lemon yellow single flowers: free-blooming. Fine lacy foliage.

\$3881 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 10q/\$12, 100q/\$84 P3881 Plants: \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75



ORANGE GEM MARIGOLD

Tagetes tenuifolia 'Orange Gem' Similar to other citrus marigolds; bright orange flowers. **S3882 Seeds:** Pkt/\$4.25, 10g/\$11, 100g/\$76

P3882 Plants: \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75

RED GEM MARIGOLD

Tagetes tenuifolia 'Red Gem'

Like other citrus marigolds, with bright red flowers.

\$3884 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 10g/\$16, 100g/\$115 P3884 Plants: \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75

Insecticidal Group (Tagetes spp.)

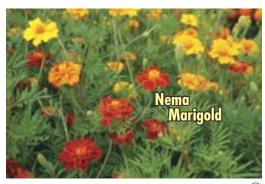
These marigolds control nematodes which attack roots of many plants. Planted throughout the garden, they can reduce nematode infestations by over 90%. Also discourages above-ground insects.

FRENCH MARIGOLD

Tagetes patula

Preferred variety for insect control. Compact plants ideal for interplanting. Has double orange and maroon blossoms.

\$3886 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.25, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$32, 1kg/\$200



NEMA MARIGOLD

Tagetes patula

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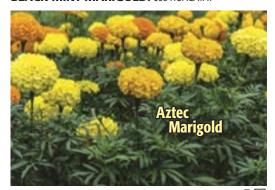
New selection for nematode control, not so much for ornamental use. High foliage mass and double flowers.

Chases away nematodes! Marigolds suppress nematodes, the tiny worm-like parasites that feed on roots and cause serious damage such as as wilting, stunting and death. Farmers in India have used marigolds to control nematodes for centuries. This variety, Nema, was specially developed for nematode control. Plant it as a cover crop to clean up infested areas or plant it among the susceptible veggies such as onions, cucumbers, beets, peppers and tomatoes. Ht. 50cm (20").

\$3886-100 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$32

Other Marigolds (Tagetes spp.)

BLACK MINT MARIGOLD: See HUACATAY



AZTEC MARIGOLD

Tagetes erecta 'Crackerjack'

(African marigold) Best known as 'African marigold', this popular garden annual is actually from Central America. Of the many varieties available the 'Crackerjack' variety is especially rich in lutein, a compound that improves vision in patients with retinal degeneration. When added to chicken feed lutein-rich marigold flowers help make egg yolks a richer deeper colour. Ht. 60cm/24". \$3888-100 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.25, 100g/\$18, 1kg/\$120



IRISH LACE MARIGOLD

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Tagetes filifolia 'Dropshot'

Terrific for borders and for fragrance. Fine lacy leaves are intensely anise-scented. Grows in small compact bushes to 15-25cm (6-10"), excellent for edgings. The fresh leaves can be used in drinks, teas, salads, and on seafood. Native of Latin America, from Mexico to Argentina. Why it is called "Irish Eyes" we have no idea, but we do know that it does not come from Ireland. A very special herb that deserves experimentation in the kitchen!

S3888-500 Seeds: Pkt/\$7.75

LEMON MINT MARIGOLD

(M) **=** Z8-10

Tagetes lemmonii

(Mount Lemmon marigold) Mexican native with a spectacular lemon-mint scent and flavour. A robust, fast grower, easily attaining a height of 90cm/30". Produces lots of edible foliage and edible yellow flowers. Effective when used in mass plantings because it blooms freely throughout the summer.

P3888-600 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55



SWEET MARIGOLD

Tagetes lucida

(Mexican tarragon; Mexican marigold) Sweet-smelling leaves and flowers with a flavour similar to tarragon. In warm areas where French tarragon will not grow, this is an excellent substitute. Makes a stimulating tea. Golden yellow flowers. Slow to germinate.

\$3889 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.25, 10g/\$14, 100g/\$104



Marjoram

(Origanum)

HOP MARJORAM: See DITTANY OF CRETE

COMMON MARJORAM

Origanum vulgare 74-8 (Wild oregano) Medicinal variety of oregano lacking true

oregano's aroma and flavour. Used for upset stomach, headache, cough, and diarrhea. Also as gargle for mouth and throat inflammation. Handsome purple or pink flowers attract honeybees.

\$3890 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.25, 10g/\$14, 100g/\$100 \$\infty\$ \$3890-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10a/\$18, 100a/\$132



SWEET MARJORAM Origanum majorana

P Z9-11+ 00

Leaves add strong, spicy flavour to soups, sauces, stuffings, stews. Rubbing with fresh leaves before roasting improves all strong meats. Adds special flavour to sausages and meatloaf. A must in German potato soup. Use plant tops to dye wool in shades of yellow, orange, brown and grey.

\$3910 Seeds: Pkt/\$3, 10g/\$10, 100g/\$72, 1kg/\$480 S3910-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$17, 100g/\$124 P3910 Plants: \$4.95, 3+/\$4.45, 12+/\$3.95

MARSHMALLOW

Z3-9 **60** Althaea officinalis Root is used for soothing irritation and inflammation of the skin,

throat, eyes, lungs and urinary tract. \$3920 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$40, 1kg/\$264

P3920 Plants: \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75

MARSHMALLOW, ERFURTER Z3-9 **60** Althaea officinalis 'Erfurter' Improved variety developed for commercial production, with Up

to 10% in medicinal mucilage. Very hardy. \$3930 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$40, 1kq/\$264



MAYAPPLE Podophyllum peltatum

(American mandrake) A derivative of this herb is medically proven against certain cancers. Used by the Native Americans to treat hepatitis, syphilis, fevers, constipation, etc.

P3960 Plants (Mar-May shipment): \$10.95, 3+/\$9.85, 12+/\$8.75



MEADOWSWEET

Filipendula ulmaria

Z3-9 M

Attractive European wildflower with sweet almond-scented, vellow-white or reddish flowers. Contains salicylic acid, chemically similar to ASA. Useful for flu, gout, rheumatism, arthritis, fever, etc. Once added to herbal beers and wine.

\$3965 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75, 10g/\$8, 100g/\$64 P3965 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

MELILOT Melilotus officinalis

Z3-8

(Yellow sweet clover) Important forage crop. Medicinally, it prevents blood clotting. Salve or poultice is useful for swellings, boils, arthritis and rheumatism.

\$\text{\$\text{\$\sigma}\$ \$3970-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 100g/\$9, 1kg/\$48

MILKWEED

72-8

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Asclepias syriaca Apt name as all parts exude a milky juice when cut. Wild flower growing up to 1m/3ft high. Young shoots are eaten like asparagus. Silk-like down of seeds is used to stuff pillows. Root and rhizome relieve pain. Used for asthma, painful cough and scrofula. Treatment with gibberellic acid improves germination.

\$3995 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10q/\$17, 100q/\$120



MILKWEED, SHOWY

69

Asclepias speciosa

Z3-8 A magnet for bees and butterflies, including monarch butterflies. The flower buds are edible and taste somewhat like peas and can be used to thicken soups. The young shoots and leaves can be cooked and eaten as a substitute for asparagus. The latex removes warts when applied once a day for several weeks. The latex also has antiseptic properties and has been used to treat skin sores, cuts and ringworm. Prefers well-drained dryish soil in full sun. Ht. 60-120cm (2-4ft).

\$3995-100 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$20, 100g/\$136



(Mentha)

Spearmint Group

ENGLISH MINT

Mentha spicata cv. P Z4-9
Traditional favourite for mint jelly, peas, carrots, potatoes, mint

julep, lamb sauce. Won't grow in tropics.



MOROCCAN MINT

♥★© sor

Mentha spicata
P Z4-9
An exceptional sweet mint used widely throughout North Africa
to brew Moroccan-style mint tea. Much like black tea is in England
and India, and green tea is in China, preparing and serving
Moroccan tea is a traditional art form and a symbol of hospitality.
To prepare Moroccan tea, first brew green tea, then boil with
sugar, and then add fresh mint and allow the mixture to steep for
several minutes before serving.

P4039 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, Plug pack: 12/\$22



SPEARMINT

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Mentha spicata P Z4-9
Best cooking mint. Excellent with carrots, peas and potatoes, and for making mint sauces for roast lamb.

P4040 Plants: \$4.95, 3+/\$4.45, 12+/\$3.95, **Plug pack:** 12/\$22

IMPROVED SPEARMINT

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Mentha spicata 'Kentucky Colonel' P Z5-9
Also known as 'Kentucky Colonel' mint, this hybrid of applemint (M. suaveolens) and true spearmint (M. spicata) has a wonderful fruity spearmint aroma and flavour.

P4042 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, Plug pack: 12/\$22

SCOTCH SPEARMINT

Mentha x gracilis

(American apple mint; Red mint) This mint is one of the back bones of the American mint oil industry. It is the source of spearmint oil used mainly to flavour chewing gum. Has characteristic dark red or reddish purple stems and dark green leaves. Excellent sweet scent and flavour. Ht. 30-45cm/12-18".

P4044 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

VIETNAMESE MINT

⑪ **士 말※** P Z7-9

Mentha x gracilis

Terrific sweet spearmint flavour. Particular strain featured in Vietnamese dishes.

P4053 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, Plug pack: 12/\$22



Peppermint Group

CHOCOLATE MINT

(¶) **± ± ;;** ○ 74-9

Mentha x piperita piperita

For years we were convinced the 'chocolateness' was a figment of someone's imagination. Peppermint is overlaid by something that adds up to a striking 'peppermint patty' scent. A real treat for discriminating noses!

P4006-300 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, Plug pack: 12/\$22



PEPPERMINT

侧**+ ±***◎ P 75-9

Mentha x piperita piperita

(Candymint) Peppermint tea is an old favourite — a refreshing alternative to coffee and regular tea. Excellent for stomach indigestion. Lends its spiciness to many dishes. Don't be fooled by seeds sold as 'peppermint' because its sterile flowers cannot produce seeds.

P4030 Plants: \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75, Plug pack: 12/\$22

SWISS MINT

⊕ + - * * P 75-9

Mentha x piperita 'Swiss'

Compared to other peppermint varieties, this has a lighter, more refreshing scent and flavour. It originally came to us bearing the name of a very well known Swiss brand of herbal candies, as the story went, this mint is used to flavour the Swiss company's candies. A few years ago lawyers representing the company demanded that we change the name of the mint, so now we just call it 'Swiss mint'.

P4052 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

Other Mints

APPLEMINT

Mentha suaveolens

Soft gray-green round leaves have an apple-menthol fragrance. Delightful for tea.

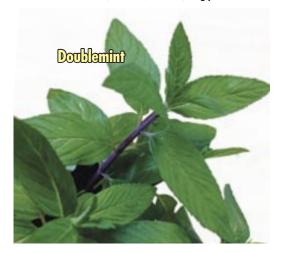
P4000 Plants: \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75, **Plug pack:** 12/\$22

BANANA MINT

Mentha arvensis 'Banana'

This mint from France really smells of bananas! The unexpected fruitiness inspires a creative gastronomic tangent. Dazzle friends and family with banana mint recipes!

P4005-500 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, Plug pack: 12/\$22



New! DOUBLEMINT

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Mentha x gracilis 'Madelene Hill' (Red-stemmed apple mint) An unusual mint for the fact that its aroma and flavour are a heady blend of peppermint and spearmint. Theory suggests that this should never happen because peppermint and spearmint oils are produced by separate biochemical pathways that are not supposed to coexist in the same plant. Thankfully nature doesn't always play by the rules, as this is one incredible mint that will easily become the "go-to" mint in your kitchen. It was first popularized by Madalene Hill, a longtime American doyenne of herbs, who grew it at her farm in Texas, where for many years it was the main mint featured in the farm's restaurant. Doublemint has glossy green leaves and red-purple stems, and like most mints it will spread via underground runners if not contained.

P4011 Plants: \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75



GINGER MINT

Z6-9

Mentha arvensis 'Variegata' (M. x gentillis)' Gold-flecked leaves have a fragrance and flavour that is fruity with a hint of ginger.

P4015 Plants: \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75, **Plug pack:** 12/\$22

GRAPEFRUIT MINT

(¶) ★□

Z5-9 Mentha x piperita 'Grapefruit' This beguiling mint has a spearmint flavour with a strong grapefruit overtone. Hybrid of M. suaveolens and M. x piperita.

P4018 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55



MOJITO MINT

Mentha x villosa

Cuba's famed mojito cocktail, made with rum, sugar, lime juice and Cuba's unique mojito mint, is now an essential staple of cocktail lounges everywhere. While recipes call for any available spearmint the real drink can only be made with the true mojito mint. Clearly different from other mints — its scent and flavour are agreeably mild and warm, not pungent nor overly sweet like others. In a perhaps typically Cuban understated way its warm embrace lingers until you realize you want more. Salud!

P4025 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, Plug pack: 12/\$22

ORANGE MINT Mentha aquatica 'Citrata'

(Eau de cologne mint; Bergamot mint) Treasured for its very special fragrance. Its hint of citrus is tantalizing in fruit punches, teas and potpourris. The oil is an ingredient in chartreuse and perfumes. P4028 Plants: \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75, Plug pack: 12/\$22

PINEAPPLE MINT

Mentha suaveolens 'Variegata'

Similar to applemint with a sweeter, fruity scent. White streaks vary with the season.

P4032 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, Plug pack: 12/\$22

PENNYROYAL MINT: See PENNYROYAL

The Westerfield Mints (M. spp.)

Richters is pleased to offer these remarkable mints created by Jim Westerfield, the late innkeeper extraordinaire and passionate breeder of mints.

RICHTERS EXCLUSIVE: Richters holds exclusive propagation rights for all Westerfield mints in Canada. The Westerfield mint names are trademarks of Richters. All rights reserved.

HILLARY'S SWEET LEMON MINT

Z6-11

Mentha 'Hillary's Sweet Lemon' Developed from apple and lime mint, it has the sweet, fruity, aroma of applemint lined with a citrus edge. An aggressive female mint with lavender flower spikes. Named after Hillary Clinton.

P4019 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

BERRIES & CREAM™ MINT

Mentha 'Berries and Cream'

Sweet and fruity, like a bowl of fresh berries and cream. Leaves can be used fresh chopped or as a garnish. One of many remarkable mint creations from mint breeder Jim Westerfield.

P4019-100 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, Plug pack: 12/\$22

PINK CANDYPOPS™ MINT

Mentha 'Pink Candypops'

We don't normally think of mints as ornamental but the late mint breeder extraordinaire, Jim Westerfield, found a way to make this mint look like a million bucks! Its pink puff flowers appearing in summer look just like pink lollipops. Can be grown in beds or in containers

P4019-360 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

WINTERGREEN™ MINT Mentha 'Sister Julie's Wintergreen'

Mentha 'Cotton Candy' As mint breeder Jim Westerfield once told us, "The first time I

smelled this hybrid a voice in my head said 'Cotton Candy'. It had a certain soft, sweet aroma, combined with, of all things, pink flowers! What's interesting is that there exists not one bottle of flavoring ANYWHERE on any shelf in the world, whose label reads 'Cotton Candy'. Nope, such a seasoning has simply NEVER existed." P4019-370 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55



Z5-9 Here's to you! A big bold lime-scented mint for your next margarita. This hybrid is a beauty, with "lots of physical definition" as breeder Jim Westerfield put it. And so it does, with perfectly shaped, groovy leaves, and a hint of dark bronze at the tips at times. This mint means fun. Does not spread by underground rhizomes like most mints, but it still gets around by aboveground

P4019-450 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, Plug pack: 12/\$22

MARILYN'S SALAD™ MINT

Mentha 'Marilyn's Salad'

Z6-11

This is a completely different mint with a completely different role in the kitchen — as a fresh salad green! The young leaves are tender and the flavour is mild, sweet and delicate, not at all like other stronger mints that can easily overpower. Quite the sensation in salads! Just pick the leaves, strip them from the stems, and throw them liberally into your salad mix. For tender foliage, grow this mint in partial shade and cut often to keep the young leaves coming.

P4019-470 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55



SWEET PEAR™ MINT Mentha 'Sweet Pear'

Z5-9

This mint will make you laugh. It really gives off an unmistakable hint of ripe sweet pears! How Jim Westerfield managed to cross his mints to produce this remarkable gem is beyond us but we are thrilled to grow it and offer it to our customers. Mature leaves are downy, ovate and silvery grey in colour; flowers are light pinkpurple. The delicate flavour is suitable wherever mint is called for. **P4019-800 Plants:** \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, **Plug pack:** 12/\$22

This is the first true wintergreen mint ever to be developed. Breeder Jim Westerfield crossed hundreds of mints to produce this one with its remarkable aroma. As Jim once explained: "Although just about EVERYONE connects the wintergreen flavour and aroma to the mint world, the real wintergreen aroma is actually produced by the Gaultheria genus of plants. What's exciting is that the aroma of this new mint is exactly that of the wintergreen mint candy. All of the above equals one hell of a tea mint."

P4019-900 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, Plug pack: 12/\$22



MINT, BALKAN

Z6-9 Clinopodium thymifolium **90** (Issopo del Carso) Highly aromatic herb found wild throughout the Balkans, but mainly in the Dinaric Alps from northeastern Italy south to Albania. The plant is so aromatic that on hot days one can

smell it from far away. Since ancient times it was gathered from the wild for use as a condiment in food and as a tea, and was used for its potent antimicrobial and antifungal properties. In recent years a surge of interest in this plant has led to efforts to bring this herb into cultivation. Its masses of white or light pink flowers are very showy and a magnet for bees. Ht. 30-60cm/1-2ft.

S4059 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.25, 1g/\$16

MINT, JAMAICAN

Clinopodium vimineum A delightful bushy plant with small bright green leaves and a strong peppermint aroma. A favourite in Jamaica for teas and to

relieve indigestion. P4062 Plants: \$8.95, 3+/\$8.05, 12+/\$7.15



MINTLEAF, LEMON TWIST

Plectranthus 'Lemon Twist'

Enjoy a whiff of lemon-mint! (Plectranthus; Spurflower) This is an attractive aromatic herb with lush cascading yellow-edged foliage. Perfect for planters on a terrace or for hanging baskets on a porch. The soft yellow and chartreuse variegated leaves contrast nicely with other bright flowering plants. Position it close to human traffic so its unique scent is sure to be noticed when brushed against.

This plant came to us with the name Plectranthus ciliatus which we believe is incorrect. Instead it may be a form of P. madagascariensis.

P4068-200 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25

MITSUBA

Cryptotaenia japonica (Japanese parsley) Unique flavour of leaves and leafstalks, either fresh or blanched, is pleasing in soups, salads, and fried foods. Of easiest culture; prefers moist, partly shady locations.

\$4070 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$8, 100g/\$60, 1kg/\$388



MITSUBA, PURPLE Cryptotaenia japonica 'Atropurpurea'

P Z4-9

(Japanese parsley; Honewort) A Japanese parsley grown as much for its attractive bronze-red colour as for its unique flavour. The leaves look a lot like Italian flat-leaf parsley. Used to season soups, poultry, meats, noodles, salads, and dumplings. Prefers moist, partly shady locations but will grow in full sun. Self seeds. P4071 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25

MONKSHOOD: See ACONITE

MORMON TEA: See EPHEDRA, AMERICAN

MORNING GLORY



Ipomoea tricolor 'Heavenly Blue' Lovely fast growing vine with dark sky-blue flowers. Ideal for walls, trellises or tall fences. Used by the Aztecs as a hallucinogen in religious ceremonies.

S4085 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.25, 100g/\$12, 1kg/\$72

MORNING GLORY, MEXICAN: See OLOLIUQUI

MOTHERWORT

Z4-8

Leonurus cardiaca Especially valuable for PMS, menstrual pain and delayed menstruation. Gentle sedative. Helps calm the entire nervous system. Strengthens the heart and often prescribed for palpitations.

S4100 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$20 P4100 Plants: \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75



MOUNTAIN-MINT

∰**⊞**≢≭ P Z4-6 **600**

Pycnanthemum pilosum Hardy U.S. native. Leaves possess a wonderful menthol fragrance; may be used just like peppermint. Excellent beeplant.

S4064 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75

P4064 Plants: \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75

MUGWORT

Artemisia vulgaris

74-10

Bitter flower buds improve digestibility of rich meat, poultry or

fish dishes. Used in Japan for moxibustion. **S4120 Seeds:** Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$12, 100g/\$80 P4120 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

White Mugwort

MUGWORT, WHITE



Artemisia lactiflora

Creamy white flowers set against a backdrop of green foliage makes this a very attractive ornamental herb for the garden. Indeed, the Royal Horticultural Society has honoured it with an Award of Garden Merit, and it is an excellent as a cut or dried flower. But it is also a Chinese medicinal herb valued for its bitter aromatic tonic properties and is used to treat menstrual and liver disorders. Easy to grow in moist soil in full sun. Non-invasive, unlike the European mugwort. Ht. 90-150cm/3-5ft.

S4120-500 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.75

MULBERRY

Morus nigra

Z5-9

Handsome tree bearing sweet, juicy berries that make fine conserves and wine. Rootbark decoction is a traditional remedy for tapeworms. Hardy in southwestern Ontario and B.C. coastal

Please note that a small percentage of seedgrown plants will be

non-flowering and therefore non-fruiting.



MULLEIN

B

(Not to AB) 🛨 Z4-9 **60**

Verbascum thapsus Striking yellow flower stalks rise from a woolly leaf base in the second year. Good remedy for coughs, hoarseness and bronchitis. All plant parts can be used to produce yellow, bronze and grey

S4125-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25

P4125 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

MUSTARD, BROWN

Brassica juncea

(Indian mustard) Stronger than white mustard, and gives extra pungency to continental European mustards. (The more delicate white mustard is used in English and American preparations.) Also used in ground mustard, usually in combination with white mustard.

\$4151-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 1kg/\$28, 10kg/\$192



MUSTARD, WHITE

Sinapis alba

00 (Mustard cress; Yellow mustard) True companion to curled cress for salads and sandwiches. Sow 4 days after cress to mature concurrently. Whole seeds are used to season pickles, sausages and sauerkraut. The well known condiment is prepared from ground mustard seeds.

\$\text{\$\text{\$\subset\$} \$\text{\$\frac{4.25}{100g}\\$8, 1kg/\\$27, 10kg/\\$188}\$

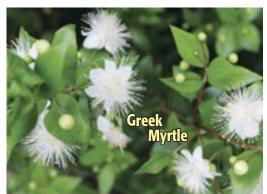
MYRTLE, GERMAN

Myrtus communis 'Microphylla'

₩ Z9-10

Attractive evergreen shrub from the Mediterranean with a spicy aroma. The small dark green foliage can be pruned and shaped into living statues. Fragrant white flowers and leaves are used in potpourri. Traditionally used in wedding bouquets, for corsages, and for flower arrangements.

P4220 Plants: \$6.95. 3+/\$6.25. 12+/\$5.55



MYRTLE, GREEK

Myrtus communis

Z9-10

Classic evergreen shrub from the Mediterranean. Fragrant white flowers and leaves are used in potpourri. Spicy leaves can be used in cooking like bay leaf. Essential oil is used for fragrance.

P4200 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

NASTURTIUM, BLACK VELVET

Tropaeolum minus 'Tom Thumb Black Velvet' Dwarf variety with the same delicious peppery leaves and flowers as other varieties. The double flowers are a majestic deep red and

the leaves are darker. S4251-750 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$27

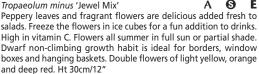
NASTURTIUM, CLIMBING

Tropaeolum maius

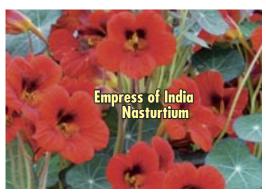
Young leaves make a pleasant pepper substitute in pepperrestricted diets and are unusually high in vitamin C. Immature green seeds substitute for capers, and in tossed salads the gorgeous spicy flowers add a spectacular touch. Climbs trellises, fences or poles up to 2m/6ft high. Mixed colours.

\$4250 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.25, 100g/\$16, 1kg/\$104

NASTURTIUM, DWARF



S4251 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.25, 100g/\$12, 1kg/\$72



NASTURTIUM, EMPRESS OF INDIA

Tropaeolum minus 'Empress of India' With its brilliant crimson-scarlet flowers set on a canvas of dark blue-green foliage, this variety quickly became a Victorian era favourite when introduced to English gardeners in 1882. At the time Gardeners' Magazine proclaimed it to be "without question the most valuable annual for bedding purposes introduced in recent years". It is still popular today, not just among the flowers, but also in the kitchen garden, for use in salads and as a garnish. Like other nasturtiums, it is very rich in vitamin C, a fact that led to the widespread use of nasturtiums to prevent scurvy among the seafaring nations of Europe in the 16th and 17th centuries. Easy to grow in any sunny or partly shaded area. Ht. 30cm/1ft.

S4251-300 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 100g/\$13, 1kg/\$76

NEPITELLA

Calamintha nepeta

Z5-10

(Lesser calamint) A regional favourite in Tuscany where it is added to mushroom dishes and green vegetables for its distinctive minty flavour. Sauteed zucchini or mushrooms with fresh nepitella, tomatoes, and garlic is served with roast or boiled meat dishes. Easy to grow.

S4264 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.25

P4264 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55



NETTLE, STINGING Urtica dioica

Z3-10

Drying or cooking removes stinging effect of the leaves. Use in saltreduced diets. Cooked young shoots are rich in iron. Important bio-dynamic herb: increasing the potency of neighbouring herbs, stimulating humus formation. Fresh whole leaves produce green, gold and chartreuse tones. Fresh nettles keep a larder free of flies and discourage frogs when planted near beehives.

\$4270 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$8, 100g/\$60

P4270 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, **Plug pack:** 12/\$22



NIGELLA

Nigella damascena

90

(Love-in-a-mist) Finely divided leaves create a mist effect surrounding the lovely blue flowers. Seeds used in curries and bread, although its close cousin black cumin is better. Seeds stored with clothing repel insects. Valued in perfumery trade.

S4275 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 100g/\$27 OAT

Avena sativa

+(40)

Oats, of course, have been an important staple food for humans and their livestock for millenia. Less well known is the fact that the straw of the oat plant is an important medicinal plant with antispasmodic, nervine, and stimulant properties. A tea made from the oat straw is widely used to ease chest problems and is useful in the bath for a variety of complaints such as rheumatism, lumbago, gout, liver and kidney problems.

S4285-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.25, 100g/\$8, 1kg/\$24

OLD MAN ARTEMISIA: See SOUTHERNWOOD

OLOLIUQUI

Turbina corymbosa (Mexican morning glory) Sacred hallucinogenic herb used by the Aztecs in divination rituals. Once thought to be exterminated by the Spaniards in their zeal to exorcise "demonic" practices but the plant and the rituals were found alive in the mountains among the Mazatecs of Oaxaca, Mexico. Climbing vine with white flowers. P4292 Plants: \$8.95, 3+/\$8.05, 12+/\$7.15

ONION, EGYPTIAN



Allium x proliferum (Walking onion; Tree onion) This fascinating mild-flavoured onion develops bulbs at the top of its stem, not at the base like ordinary onions. Excellent for pickling and for seasoning soups and stews. P4300 Plants (Not to ID): \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75

R4300 Bulbs (Sept-Oct shipment) (Can, US only): 10/\$12, 100/\$84



New! ONION, KUJO NEGI

Z3-9 **60** Allium fistulosum 'Kyoto Kujo' (Leaf negi) Known as kujo negi in Japan, the fresh leaves of this bulbless onion are traditionally used in salads, soups, stir-fries, noodles, and many other dishes. Picture it as a giant version of chives but with a stronger flavour. Foodies are discovering just how versatile this herb is both fresh and cooked. Highly stress tolerant: it can take drought, cold or heat with little trouble. In Japan, plants are typically blanched by hilling up soil as they grow to produce a creamy white base that is used like leeks.

\$4308 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$36

ONION, NEGI SHIMONITA: See NEGI, SHIMONITA

ONION, WELSH



Z3-9

Allium fistulosum 'Evergreen' (Onion green; Bunching onion) A bulbless perennial onion green like chives, but has larger leaves and a stronger, zesty flavour. Ideal for cooked vegetables, soups, stews, casseroles and quiches. Try them in homemade potato soup for a real treat. Easy to grow; and can be picked anytime ground is not frozen. Contrary to what the name suggests this onion is not actually from Wales; rather it came to Europe from China, probably in the Middle Ages. The name derives from the German welsche which means "foreign". S4310 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.25, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$27



Oregano

(Origanum)

WILD OREGANO: See COMMON MARJORAM

GOLDEN OREGANO

Origanum vulgare 'Aureum' Golden foliage is a nice colour contrast for rock gardens and edges of flower beds. Mild oregano flavour.

P4314 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55



GREEK OREGANO

Origanum vulgare hirtum Z5-11+ **60** This is the true oregano collected wild in the mountains of Greece.

White flowers; very hardy. Excellent flavour. S4315 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10q/\$20, 100q/\$148

P4315 Plants: \$4.95, 3+/\$4.45, 12+/\$3.95, **Plug pack:** 12/\$22







◍▮鑠 Ž6-11+

Origanum 'Kaliteri' 'Kaliteri' means 'the best' in Greek, an apt nickname for this terrific oregano that first came to us without a name. Specially selected for its high oil content, this strain is grown commercially in Greece for the high quality oregano market. Spicy, silver-grey foliage.

P4315-150 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, Plug pack: 12/\$22

HERRENHAUSEN OREGANO

(1) Z5-9

Origanum laevigatum 'Herrenhausen' Sweet, fruity scented oregano with dark green leaves and purple flowers. Forms beautiful dense carpets covered with masses of purple flowers in late summer. Very effective as an edging for gardens and along pathways. Flowers dry well for arrangements. Ht. 30-60cm/1-2ft.

P4315-200 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55



BRISTOL CROSS OREGANO

Z6-10

Striking ornamental variety with a mild oregano flavour and aroma. Forms almost perfect globe-like balls when grown in baskets. Showy hop-like pink flowers similar to Kent Beauty but longer and more impressive. Ht. 20cm (8").

P4315-220 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25

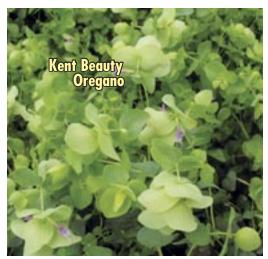
ITALIAN OREGANO Origanum x majoricum

Origanum 'Bristol Cross'

Z6-9

(Hardy marjoram) Strong spicy flavour, similar to sweet marjoram. It is actually a hybrid of sweet marjoram and oregano (O. majorana x O. vulgare virens) and the mixed parentage makes it a wonderfully versatile herb in the kitchen. Use it like you would oregano - or use it like marjoram! White flowers appear in summer. Ht. 45-60cm/18-24in.

P4315-300 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, Plug pack: 12/\$22



KENT BEAUTY OREGANO

Z6-9

Origanum 'Kent Beauty'

Round leaves on almost trailing branches and attractive pink or purple flower bracts. Good aroma and sharp, bitter oregano flavour. A hybrid between O. rotundifolium and O. scabrum.

P4315-350 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

PROFUSION® OREGANO

Origanum vulgare 'OV12'

Super hardy! Found growing in amongst the native grasses and herbs in the back field of the farm. These were descendants from a planting more than a quarter century ago when Otto Richter, cofounder of Richters Herbs, planted oregano seeds from a highly aromatic strain from Greece that was not expected to survive the Canadian winter. A few hardy individuals from that planting eeked out an existence hidden by taller grasses for more than 25 years until they were discovered a few years ago. This is a super hardy strain that is intensely aromatic and flavourful — and is tough enough to elbow out the competitors. We are very excited and proud to offer this super hardy oregano!

RICHTERS EXCLUSIVE. Profusion is a registered trademark of Richters; all rights reserved.

P4315-600 Plants: \$8.95, 3+/\$8.05, 12+/\$7.15

SYRIAN OREGANO

Origanum spp.

This is not Origanum syriacum, the plant usually called "Syrian oregano" or "true zaatar," but we think this is one of several wild Middle Eastern plants used like true zaatar to make the traditional zaatar spice blends that are so loved throughout the region. The flavour is strong and spicy, and its leaves can be used fresh or dried wherever oregano is used. In the garden, it is hardier and more vigorous than true zaatar.

P4316 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

TURKESTAN OREGANO

Origanum vulgare gracile

A beautiful dark oregano from the mountains of Tajikistan and Uzbekistan in Central Asia. It is used for cooking and for its aromatic oil which has antimicrobial properties against a broad spectrum of bacteria. The attractive dark look of the plant is due to reddish glands in the leaves. The aroma is mild and almost perfume-like in a way, and the flavour is earthy and mild. Ht. 40-80cm/16-32in

P4316-200 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55





OREGANO VERDE

Origanum vulgare virens **Z5-8** 00 (Spanish marjoram; Moroccan oregano) Related to Greek oregano

but charmingly more delicate and refined. It is found throughout Spain and Portugal where it is used to season traditional salmorejo, a gazpacho-like cold soup, and classics such as hearty puchero stew, pincho moruno grilled pork, and the marinated fried fish cazón en adobo. Has a nice floral and herbal touch that makes it a little less hot and spicy compared to the Greek variety. Easy to grow perennial for any sunny well-drained location. Ht. 35cm. S4316-500 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75

ZORBA RED OREGANO

Origanum vulgare 'Zorba Red'

(M) + Z5-9

An entirely different oregano! Excellent for gardens, hanging baskets, and container gardens. Spectacular red-purple sprays dotted with pure white flowers appear in early summer and keep on coming well into the autumn. Its spreading growth habit, dark green aromatic foliage, and waves of flowers create an impressive floral display. Ht. 90cm/36"; spread 70cm/28".

Unauthorized propagation prohibited. U.S. patent (USPP#13,841) P4316-800 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, Plug pack: 12/\$22

OREGANO, CUBAN

Plectranthus sp.

Fleshy small almost round leaves with small shallow rounded teeth on edges. Scent remini-scent of oregano, but it is not used in cooking. An attractive houseplant that releases a pleasant odour when brushed against.

P4317 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

OREGANO, MEXICAN Lippia graveolens

(M) **+** Z9-11

Often sold as true oregano in Mexico and southern U.S. where its fine oregano flavour is used to great advantage in chilis and other Mexican dishes. Properly pruned, it will grow into a miniature tree in a bright window or solarium.



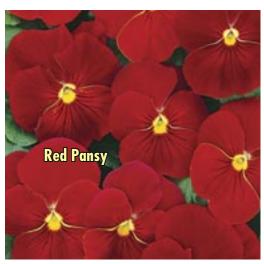
PANSY, HORNED

Viola cornuta 'King Henry'

Z6-9

(Tufted violet) Showy native of the mountains of northern Spain with masses of edible dark purple flowers appearing in early summer. They taste a bit of wintergreen and are fun to add to soups, fruit and potato salads, ravioli, and desserts, or used as a garnish. Ht. 15-30cm/6-12".

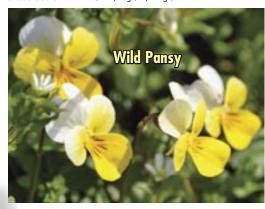
\$4333 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.25, 10g/\$16, 100g/\$104



PANSY, RED

Viola x wittrockiana 'Clear Crystals Scarlet' **B** Z6-9 Brilliant red edible flowers for salads and desserts! A panel of experts rated pansies as among the best of all edible flowers in salads and desserts. The soft texture and unique flavour of the flowers were judged to be excellent. Try whole fresh flowers pressed into cakes and cookies before baking, or candy them in sugar. Research shows that red pansies in particular have the highest antioxidant activity among all the varieties of pansies available probably due to their high carotenoid content. Does well in most soils in sun or part-shade. Start seeds early indoors for spring planting, or better yet, start them in summer for fall planting and mulch for winter to come up early in spring. Ht.

\$4333-300 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 10q/\$36, 100q/\$236



PANSY, WILD

Viola arvensis

Rich in resveratrol! (European field pansy) The health benefits of resveratrol in red wine and red grapes are well known to many. But few know that the flowers of wild pansy have 50 to 100 times as much resveratrol as the skin of red grapes. This polyphenol protects the body against cancer, heart disease and diabetes, and slows the ageing process. There is no more fun way to take your resveratrol! Sprinkle the tiny edible creamy-white flowers on salads, open sandwiches and crackers with cheese or pate. The flavour hints of wintergreen, throwing a surprising and delightful loop to any meal. Easy to grow annual wildflower found growing throughout North America from Greenland to the Deep South of America Ht. 20cm/8in.

\$4333-500 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$15, 100g/\$108



PAPRIKA

Capsicum annuum 'Alma'

Best known for making paprika, the quintessential flavouring for Hungarian goulash and paprikash. The stout 5cm/2" red peppers are dried and ground to make the spice. The fruits mature from cream-white to orange to red, becoming mildly spicy. As many don't know, they are quite delicious as a fresh pepper for stuffing and salads. Like all peppers, they need to be started early indoors, 6-8 weeks before outdoor planting time.

S4342-181 Seeds (Not to US): Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$32, 100g/\$220

Parsley

(Petroselinum)

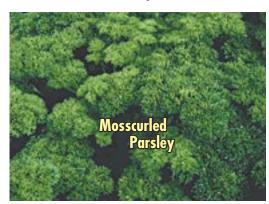
Parsley cannot be surpassed for its versatility in the kitchen. It underlines the flavour of foods without being dominant, and compliments almost every dish. Fresh green appearance and fragrant aroma delight the eye and stimulate the appetite.

Curled Group

EVERGREEN PARSLEY

Petroselinum crispum crispum 'Evergreen' B Z5-9 S E This was an All-America Selection back in 1940 and is still a favourite in home gardens today. It is a very nice dark green double curled variety with excellent flavour, perfect for fresh use and as a garnish. In the garden it is more vigorous and more tolerant of hot and cold weather than other varieties. Ht. 30-35cm/12-14". 70-80 days.

S4347-501 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 100g/\$20



MOSSCURLED PARSLEY

Petroselinum crispum crispum B Z6-9 S E Standard curled variety. Bright green, deeply cut and finely divided leaves

S4350 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 100g/\$17, 1kg/\$96 **S4350-001 Seeds:** Pkt/\$4.25, 100g/\$15, 1kg/\$92 **P4350 Plants:** \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75, **Plug pack:** 12/\$18



Plainleaf Group

Our favourite type because flavour is extra rich. Adds true European character to soups and stews.

FESTIVAL 68 PARSLEY

Petroselinum crispum 'Festival 68'

A very nice flat leaf variety with an unusual parentage. During the Iron Curtain era Bulgarian scientists crossed a celery with a parsley and got plants that looked like parsley but had a richer, more pleasant flavour with subtle hints of celery. Eventually they succeeded in stabilizing the variety so it reproduces consistently by seed. More than 40 years later this unique variety is still widely grown in Europe for fresh and dried use.

\$4365-800 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 100g/\$8, 1kg/\$64

ITALIAN PARSLEY

Petroselinum crispum neapolitanum B Z6-9 S E Our favourite type because flavour is extra rich. Adds true European character to soups and stews. Dark green, glossy leaves, strong flavour. Taller, has larger leaves than standard strain. Very popular.

S4367 Seeds: Pkt/\$3, 100g/\$12, 1kg/\$72

S4367-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 100g/\$12, 1kg/\$80

P4367 Plants: \$4.95, 3+/\$4.45, 12+/\$3.95, **Plug pack:** 12/\$18



Petroselinum crispum neapolitanum B Z6-9 Standard variety for flavouring, slightly earlier maturing than above. Deeply cut, bright green leaves with excellent flavour.

\$4370 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.25, 100g/\$12, 1kg/\$64 **\$4370-001 Seeds:** Pkt/\$3.75, 100g/\$16, 1kg/\$104

Root Group

Both leaves and its slender, parsnip-like root are used. Roots are excellent for flavouring soups, stews, or steamed to serve with butter or sauce.

HAMBURG PARSLEY

S4360 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.25, 100g/\$14, 1kg/\$92



KONIKA PARSLEY

В Z6-9 Petroselinum crispum tuberosum

Tapered white roots are crisp and tender when fresh and turn a creamy consistency when cooked. The taste is an audacious blend of celeriac, parsley and carrot all in one root. Excellent in soups and stews (like Hungarian goulash), as fries, or roasted. The wider, shorter roots (12-15cm/5-6") of this variety are easier to dig than others. Sow direct in spring or late fall for harvest the following summer or fall. 140-150 days.

\$4360-200 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 10q/\$7, 100q/\$24, 1kg/\$144

Other Parsley

JAPANESE PARSLEY: See MITSUBA

PARSLEY BLEND

Petroselinum crispum When space is tight! For those who don't have a lot of space but want to grow different types of parsley for seasoning and for garnish, this is a perfect blend of three classic flat-leaf, curled, and mosscurled varieties.

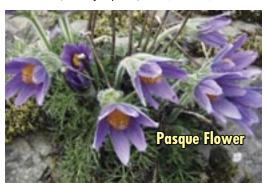
S4343 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 10q/\$7

PARTRIDGEBERRY

Z5-9

Mitchella repens (Checkerberry) Attractive low growing evergreen herb common in forests throughout eastern North America. According to native American practice the tea taken in the last few weeks of pregnancy promotes easier childbirth. The tea is also used as a wash for sore nipples.

P6020 Plants (Mar-May shipment): \$12.45, 3+/\$11.20, 12+/\$9.95



PASQUE FLOWER

Anemone pulsatilla Z5-7 **90** Pretty rock garden plant with masses of purple flowers appearing early in spring. Valuable in correcting membrane disorders of the respiratory and digestive passages. Slow to germinate.

S4400 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75, 1g/\$8, 10g/\$56 P4400 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55



PATCHOULI

Pogostemon patchouli One of the definitive perfumes of the Orient and of India in particular. Widely used in perfumes and soaps, and even to perfume India ink. Leaves are excellent in potpourris and sachets. P4450 Plants: \$8.95, 3+/\$8.05, 12+/\$7.15, Plug pack: 12/\$26



PENNYROYAL Mentha pulegium

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Z6-9

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Once used to flavour puddings and sauces. The tea is still used today to ease headache. Strong minty aroma. Has insect repelling properties. The essential oil has abortifacient properties and should not be used by pregnant women.

\$4460 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$50, 100g/\$352 P4460 Plants: \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75

PENNYROYAL, **PURPLE SNOWCONES**

(M) **+ -** *

Mentha pulegium 'Purple Snowcones'

Pennyroyal, the forgotten maiden among the mints, has long needed a makeover to match its big minty aroma and taste. Now with this variety it is ready to take its place in gardens, hanging baskets, and container gardens. 'Snowcones Purple' has a cascading growth habit and sends up flowering branches that look like purple scoops of snow. Ht. 60cm/24"

Unauthorized propagation prohibited. Protected by U.S. patent (USPP#12,971)

P4463-500 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

PENNYROYAL, SPICE BALL

Mentha pulegium 'Spice Ball'

No wonder it's called 'Spice Ball': in hanging baskets and containers it develops spherical displays of tightly-woven foliage with an intense, almost spicy, mint aroma. Exceptional!

Richters exclusive. Unauthorized propagation prohibited. P4463-700 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

PENNYWORT: See GOTU KOLA

Pepper, Chile

(Capsicum)

Ah — the chile pepper! What would the great cuisines of Mexico, India, China, Japan, Southeast Asia, Indonesia, and the Middle East be without this fiery gift from the New World? What about the enchiladas, curries, dhals, stir fries, salsas, and the prototypical chile dish, chili con carne? In cultivation for at least 8,500 years, chiles come in all shapes, colours and pungencies to suit every temperament. "Heat" is measured in Scoville units: anything under 5,000 Scoville units is mildly hot and anything over 100,000 units is scorching hot. ranging from the mildly hot Jalapeno pepper at 2,500 to 8,000 units to the impossibly hot Bhut Jolokia at more than a million units.

Per USDA rules, pepper seeds and plants cannot ship to the

For sweet peppers please see our VEGETABLE section.

Mexican Chiles

Mexican chiles do best where the growing seasons are long and hot, but do not let that stop you from trying them in less torrid areas. In Canada and the northern U.S., start chiles indoors early (Jan-Mar) and transplant out after the danger of frost is over.

ANAHEIM CHILE

Capsicum annuum 'Anaheim'

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About 15cm/6" long, 5cm/2" across. Used fresh either green or ripe red, or dried ripe. Excellent stuffed fresh (chiles rellenos), and in stews and sauces. Dried in ristras and powdered as chile colorado. Heat: 500-2,500 Scoville units.

S4470-100 Seeds (Not to US): Pkt/\$3.25, 10g/\$8, 100g/\$55

P4470-100 Plants (Not to US): \$5.95

ANCHO POBLANO CHILE Capsicum annuum 'Poblano Ancho'

The most commonly used dried chile of Mexico; essential for sauces and moles. In fresh form it is known as Poblano and in dried form it is known as Ancho. Brickred to black-purple when dry; 10cm/4in long by 7cm/3" wide. Mild, sweet flavour. Heat: 1,000-2,000 Scoville units.

S4470-120 Seeds (Not to US): Pkt/\$3.25

P4470-120 Plants (Not to US): \$5.95, Plug pack: 12/\$18



CAYENNE CHILE

Capsicum annuum

(M) **+** 0

The red hot chiles, about 3 inches long, are indispensable in Mexican, Indonesian and Italian dishes. Dried powder adds zest and piquancy to soups, sauces, egg and meat dishes. Ground pods and a little soap in water is a useful insect-repellent for the garden. Heat: 30,000-50,000 Scoville units.

\$4470-320 Seeds (Not to US): Pkt/\$3.25, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$40 \$\text{\$\text{S4470-321 Seeds (Not to US): } Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$23 P4470-320 Plants (Not to US): \$5.95, Plug pack: 12/\$18

HABANERO CHILE

Scoville units.

Capsicum chinense 'Habanero'

The fiery habanero chile goes back at least 8,500 years according to evidence found in a cave in Peru. It is a classic hot chile of Mexico, especially on the Yucatan Peninsula where it is widely cultivated. At 30-50 times hotter than jalapeño, it was once rated the world's hottest by Guinness World Records. The wrinkled lantern-shaped pods are used fresh or dried in salsas, chutneys, marinades. This is the standard variety which ripens to a fiery golden-orange or red. Thrives in hot sunny spots, a little on the dry side. As the seeds can be slow to germinate start indoors 8 weeks early. Ht. 60-90cm/2-3ft. 100 days. Heat: 100,000-350,000

S4470-450 Seeds (Not to US): Pkt/\$3.75, 1g/\$12, 10g/\$76, 100g/\$520 \$4470-451 Seeds (Not to US): Pkt/\$4.25

P4470-450 Plants (Not to US): \$5.95, Plug pack: 12/\$18



CHOCOLATE HABANERO CHILE

Capsicum chinense 'Chocolate Habanero' Fiery habanero chile from Trinidad. Wrinkled lantern-shaped pods are used fresh or dried in salsas, chutneys, marinades. Matures into a deep orange-chocolate colour. Thrives in hot sunny spots, a little on the dry side. Heat: 100,000-350,000 Scoville units.

S4470-455 Seeds (Not to US): Pkt/\$5.25, 1g/\$8, 10g/\$56



JALAPEÑO CHILE

Capsicum annuum 'Jalapeno'

Best known hot chile, 5-7cm/2-3" long, 2-3cm/1-1.5" in diameter. Used fresh either green or ripe red in salsa, stews, breads, sauces, dips, or just about anything that needs spicing up. Known as chipotle when dried by smoking. Heat: 2,500-8,000 Scoville units. S4470-501 Seeds (Not to US): Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$24, 100g/\$144 P4470-500 Plants (Not to US): \$5.95, Plug pack: 12/\$18



SERRANO CHILE

Capsicum annuum 'Serrano'

Use when green or ripened to scarlet. Small: 2cm/1" long, 1cm/0.5" across. Thick flesh; clean biting heat. Salsas, pickled, or roasted for sauces. Heat: 10,000-23,000 Scoville units.

S4470-800 Seeds (Not to US): Pkt/\$3.25, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$44 P4470-800 Plants (Not to US): \$5.95

TABASCO CHILE

Capsicum annuum 'Tabasco'



BLACK HUNGARIAN PEPPER

The chile pepper used to make the famous hot sauce of the same name. Its origin is the southern Mexican state of Tabasco, but it is now mainly grown in Louisiana and other Gulf states. Attractive: fruits point upright, changing from yellow to orange and finally to bright red at which stage they are harvested. Compact bushes 60-90cm/24-36" high can bear as much as 100 chiles each. Heat: 30,000-50,000 Scoville units.

\$4470-950 Seeds (Not to US): Pkt/\$5.25, 1g/\$8, 10g/\$52

P4470-950 Plants (Not to US): \$5.95

Other Hot Peppers

BHUT JOLOKIA PEPPER

Capsicum annuum 'Bhut Jolokia' One of the world's hottest! (Ghost pepper) By the Scoville system this pepper is rated at over one million Scoville heat units. That's 400 times hotter than Tobasco sauce! Back in 2007 this was the world's hottest pepper according to Guinness World Records. Native to northeastern India, bhut jolokia is a hybrid of C. chinense and C. frutescens. Brilliant red when mature. Seeds require warm soil to germinate, and peppers do best in light, well-drained soil in areas where there is a long hot growing season to allow them to come to their fiery best. Wear protective gloves to harvest ripe fruit. Heat: 1,500,000 Scoville units.

P4470-250 Plants (Not to US): \$5.95

BIG JIM PEPPER

Capsicum annuum 'Big Jim'



Anaheim type with huge peppers that get up to 20cm/8" long and 5cm/2" wide and weigh up to 4oz each. It is not uncommon to get 25-30 of these from a single plant. The heat is mildly hot, about 2,000-4,000 Scoville units. Excellent for chile relleno. 70-80 days.

S4470-256 Seeds (Not to US): Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$23

P4470-255 Plants (Not to US): \$5.95

BIQUINHO RED PEPPER

Capsicum chinense 'Biquinho Red'



These teardrop-shaped peppers from Brazil are the cutest little things, less than an inch in size. The name translates as "little beak" in reference to the small pointy ends at the bottom of the fruits. Brazilians pickle them in vinegar and love to toss them in salads, on pizzas, or any spicy dish in need of a kick. The flavour is fruity and smokey, and while they have some heat, the pickled fruits are perfect for those who do not like their chiles to start a fire. When covered in orange and red fruits, the plants can be very pretty for the patio. Heat: 1,000 Scoville units. 100 days.

S4470-258 Seeds (Not to US): Pkt/\$5.25



BISHOP'S CROWN PEPPER

Capsicum baccatum 'Bishop's Crown'

0 E (Friar's hat; Joker's hat) Originally from Barbados where they are known as "peri peri". Unique three or four-sided shape resembles a hat or a crown — or maybe a flying spaceship. Famous for its gorgeous flavour: sweet and tangy, and fruity, with the heat building slowly and never getting unpleasant. Great chile for salads, for stuffing, pickles and salsa. Heat 10,000-30,000 Scoville units. 90-100 days.

S4470-260 Seeds (Not to US): Pkt/\$4.75, 10g/\$57, 100g/\$408 P4470-260 Plants (Not to US): \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75

Capsicum annuum

Similar to jalapeño pepper in shape and size. Pods start off green, turn jet black, and slowly ripen to red. Mildly hot and absolutely delicious. Chile fans say this variety is better than the traditional jalapeño variety for smoked chipotles. Black fruits and large purple flowers create quite a nice ornamental effect. Heat: 2,500 Scoville units. 65-80 days.

P4470-310 Plants (Not to US): \$5.95

HOT PORTUGAL PEPPER Capsicum annuum 'Hot Portugal'

Looks like a cayenne pepper with long glossy scarlet pods 15-17cm/6-7" but the flavour is sweet and tart with undertones of strawberry and apples and no bitterness. Medium-hot at 5,000 Scoville units. Excellent in soups, chilli, and stews. Heavy yields, about twice as much as cayenne.

S4470-470 Seeds (Not to US): Pkt/\$3.75

P4470-470 Plants (Not to US): \$5.95

HUNGARIAN HOT WAX PEPPER

Capsicum annuum 'Hungarian Hot Wax' Versatile hot banana pepper that can be served stuffed, fried, pickled, or just added fresh to salads. Pods, about 12cm/5" long, turn yellow, then orange, and then bright red. Mildly hot at 6,000 Scoville units. A good dependable choice for cooler areas where other hot peppers do not do well. 60-85 days.

S4470-480 Seeds (Not to US): Pkt/\$3.25 S4470-481 Seeds (Not to US): Pkt/\$3.75 P4470-480 Plants (Not to US): \$5.95



New! SANTAKA JAPANESE PEPPER

Capsicum chinense 'Santaka'

When this pepper ripens in Tochiqi Prefecture, about two hours north of Tokyo, the fields turn a spectacular fiery red. The coneshaped fruits, about 5cm (2") long, point prominently upward in clusters that locals call "three hawk talons". The ornamental effect alone makes it a great addition to the garden, and yet it is also excellent for sauces, chutneys, salsas, stir-fries and curries. It has an intense but uncomoplicated heat that blends well with other bold ingredients such as cilantro, garlic and lemongrass. The fruits can be strung together to create beautiful wreaths that provide peppers as needed. Heat: 30,000 Scoville units.

S4470-740 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 10q/\$12

SCOTCH BONNET PEPPER

Capsicum chinense 'Scotch Bonnet'

The famous hot pepper of the Caribbean with more or less spherical fruits about 4cm/1.5" in diameter. Has a fiery, applecherry tomato flavour. Great for salsas and sauces. Closely related to 'Habanero' chile. 120 days. Heat: 150,000-325,000 Scoville units. **S4470-750 Seeds (Not to US):** Pkt/\$5.75, 1g/\$7, 10g/\$36

P4470-750 Plants (Not to US): \$5.95, Plug pack: 12/\$18





PERILLA Perilla frutescens

(Shiso) Decorative green or purple foliage reminiscent of coleus. Cinnamon-scented leaves are popular in Japan for flavouring raw fish, bean curd, pickles and tempura. Before sowing, chill seeds at 5°C (40°F) for 3 days in moist sand.

-GREEN Great flavour; preferred variety for sushi. **\$4474-100 Seeds:** Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$48, 1kg/\$336

-PURPLE Purplish red leaves; preferred for pickled plums and preserved ginger.

\$4474-200 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$49



PINEAPPLE FLOWERS

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Helenium aromaticum

Scented of pineapples, apples, mangoes and strawberry all in one!

(Pineapples; Manzanilla del cerro) Fascinating native herb of Chile. Traditionally used as a tea for fevers and indigestion, it is now a rising star in the fragrance industry in products such as soaps and it is used in food products such as processed cheeses, candies, vinegars, soft drinks, infused wines and vermouth. In the kitchen it can be added to marinades, sauces, pastries, jellies, pickles, and to fish and vegetable dishes, but it can be bitter and is best used sparingly. A pinch goes a long way. Easy to grow in any sunny garden. Produces a sea of tiny yellow pompom flowers from June to September. Ht. 40-60cm (16-24in).

S4487-500 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$28, 100g/\$192

PISS-OFF PLANT

Plectranthus 'Sumcol 01'

*: ■ Z11+

Cats and dogs won't go near it. As much as we love our feline and canine friends, they can be a royal pain in the you-know-where when they carouse in our gardens. They romp around damaging plants, dig holes, and otherwise 'do their business' where they shouldn't. But dogs and cats (and rabbits too) stay away if a Piss-Off Plant is nearby. For some reason not yet understood they detest the odour of this plant. When planted three feet apart, the Piss-Off Plant will protect a whole garden. Not offensive to humans, and does not harm children or pets.

Unauthorized propagation prohibited. Protected by U.S. patent (USPP#13.843)

P4490 Plants: \$8.95, 3+/\$8.05, 12+/\$7.15

PLANTAIN, RIBGRASS

Plantago lanceolata

Leaf juice is reputed to have blood cleansing properties, to strengthen weak lungs, and to fight colds, diarrhea and similar digestive complaints. Poultice of fresh leaves on wounds prevents

S4495 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 100g/\$20, 1kg/\$128



Plewilsy Roof

Z4-9

Asclepias tuberosa (Butterfly weed) Bright orange-red flowers are worthy of attention as an ornamental. Roots act specifically on the lungs as an expectorant and anti-inflammatory. Valuable for all chest complaints, including pleurisy.



POKEROOT

Z5-9

Phytolacca americana (Pokeweed) The young unfolded leaves in early spring (older leaves are poisonous) can be boiled and eaten like asparagus. Used to treat cancerous ulcers, rheumatism, arthritis and respiratory infections

S4600 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75

P4600 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

POMEGRANATE, DWARF Punica granatum 'Nana'

Z7-10

Showy orange-red fuchsia-like flowers are followed by miniature fruits. Considered an excellent remedy for tapeworms since ancient Greek times. Needs occasional pruning.

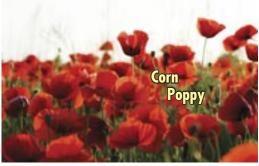
P4651 Plants (Not to US): \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

POPPY, CALIFORNIA

Eschscholzia californica

Mildly narcotic colourless juice was used by Californian natives to treat toothache. Brilliant orange flowers. Best sown direct very early in spring as it prefers cool weather.

\$4720 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 100g/\$27, 1kg/\$176



POPPY, CORN
Papaver rhoeas

A S E

The Flanders poppy of Great War! The red poppy immortalized in the wartime poem "In Flanders Fields" and now a prominent symbol of Remembrance Day. Its seeds are delicious on cookies, breads, rolls, and cakes, adding texture and a mild nutty flavour. For a special treat try adding seeds to buttered noodles! 54730 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$7, 10g/\$32, 1kg/\$208

QUEEN ANNE'S LACE

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RESCUEHERB™

±⊕ Z11+

Solenostemon monostachyus

African treatment for panic attacks! (Nyale) Virtually unknown in the West, this herb is considered one of the best spiritual cleansing herbs of Africa. When the mind is disturbed and the heart races African herbalists use this herb to bring anxiety and panic under control. The fresh herb is crushed in water, strained, and the liquid taken until the anxiety subsides. Also used for colic, convulsions, fever, headache and cough, especially in children. Research suggests that its anticonvulsant activity comes from its ability to calm the central nervous system. Has thick succulent-like stems and aromatic leaves. Ht. 60cm/24".

RICHTERS EXCLUSIVE. Rescueherb is a trademark of Richters; all rights reserved.

P4849 Plants: \$8.95, 3+/\$8.05, 12+/\$7.15

RHODIOLA: See ROSEROOT

RIBGRASS: See PLANTAIN, RIBGRASS

ROCKET, SWEET

Hesperis matronalis

B Z3-9

The flower of deceit: its lovely perfume is released only in the evening. The flowers stimulate the glands and are aphrodisiac. Leaves picked before flowering are nutritious greens for salads.

\$5010 Seeds (Not to AB): Pkt/\$3.75

Rosemary

(Rosmarinus)

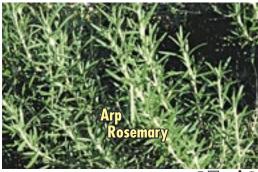
ROSEMARY Rosmarinus officinalis ₩±±*©

P Z8-10 **9**

Regular variety. Upright bush habit.

\$5030 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 1q/\$7, 10q/\$44

P5030 Plants: \$4.95, 3+/\$4.45, 12+/\$3.95, Plug pack: 12/\$22



ARP ROSEMARY

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Rosmarinus officinalis 'Arp'

This is one of the hardiest varieties, reliable in zone 7, even surviving some years in zone 6 with protection. Interestingly, it not only takes the cold well, it thrives better in the U.S. South where summer heat can be a problem. Foliage is grey-green with good flavour and aroma.

P5031 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, **Plug pack:** 12/\$22



BARBEQUE ROSEMARY

(1) ± Z8-10

Rosmarinus officinalis 'Barbeque' P Z8-10
Make skewers for kebabs with sticks of rosemary! Produces nice
long, straight branches that can be cut to skewer lengths to grill
meats, veggies, and even fruits such as strawberries or pineapple.
The savoury essence of rosemary comes through beautifully

without overpowering the food. After one try you won't want to go back to ordinary skewers again. Neat upright growth habit, reaching up to 1.5m (6ft) high.

P5031-700 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, **Plug pack:** 12/\$22

BLUE BOY ROSEMARY

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Rosmarinus officinalis 'Blue Boy' P Z

Diminutive, compact size and free flowering habit makes it ideal for indoor pot culture. Excellent flavour. Ht. 60cm/24"

P5033 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

BLUE RAIN ROSEMARY

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Rosmarinus officinalis 'Blue Rain'

An outstanding trailing variety for hanging baskets and patio pots. The "runners" reaching 45-60cm (18-24") become loaded with light blue flowers and stay in bloom for longer than most other rosemary varieties.

Richters exclusive for North America. Unauthorized propagation

P5033-300 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

FOXTAIL ROSEMARY

Rosmarinus officinalis 'Foxtail'

Dense branches arise from the base making an impressive show for planters and hanging baskets. The eye-catching plume-like growth habit is unique among rosemaries. Mid-blue flowers. Ht. 1m (3ft).

P5033-800 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25

GORIZIA ROSEMARY

78-10

Rosmarinus officinalis 'Gorizia'

This is an outstanding variety from well-known herb grower and author Tom DeBaggio. It is tall, upright, with long straight branches, and large luscious leaves, and it produces showy clusters of light blue flowers in summer. It gives the overall impression of strength and robust health, a kind of inspiring vigour that gardeners and cooks like to have around. DeBaggio describes the aroma as "gentle, sweet, and a bit gingery." Can reach up to 150cm/5ft.

P5034-500 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, Plug pack: 12/\$22

HILL HARDY ROSEMARY

₩**₽**₩ Z7-10

Rosmarinus officinalis 'Madeline Hill' One of the hardiest rosemaries available. It survives winters in zone 7 reliably. Even in zone 6 it survives most winters, developing into a low shrub. Some say this variety is hardier than 'Arp' but we think the jury is still out on which is the hardiest of them all. But 'Hill Hardy' is without a doubt an elite variety with a fine scent, delicate grayish leaves, and a nice compact growth habit.

P5034-600 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, Plug pack: 12/\$22



HUNTINGTON CARPET

(¶) **★ ★ ★** Z8-10

Rosmarinus officinalis 'Huntington Carpet' Very popular as a ground cover in California. The dense groundhugging foliage and masses of deep blue flowers create a dramatic flowing "waterfall" effect. Excellent in containers, window boxes and baskets also. Ht. 30-45cm/12-18".

P5034-700 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, Plug pack: 12/\$22



PINK MAJORCA ROSEMARY

Z8-10

Rosmarinus officinalis 'Pink Maiorca' Lovely pink-flowered version of 'Majorca'. Upright growth habit; prolific bloomer.

P5037-420 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

REX ROSEMARY

₽₩Ö Z8-10

Rosmarinus officinalis 'Rex' Stately variety with large, dark green leaves and deep blue flowers; vigorous upright growth habit. Prefered culinary variety. P5037-500 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, Plug pack: 12/\$22

ROSY ROSEMARY

Rosmarinus officinalis 'Rosy' Improved variety bred for faster, more reliable germination and robust growth habit. Rose-pink flowers. Use like any other rosemary for cooking, potpourri, etc. Ht. 60cm/2ft.

\$5037-550 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.25

SPICE ISLAND ROSEMARY Rosmarinus officinalis 'Spice Island'

Some have suggested that this variety was developed for the Spice Islands company for production of dried rosemary; but we don't believe there is any connection. It has a full-bodied aroma with a warm woodsy note and less camphor than other varieties. Strong upright growth habit. Covered with dark blue flowers in spring or late winter. Ht. 1m/3ft.

P5038-500 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, **Plug pack:** 12/\$22

TUSCAN BLUE ROSEMARY Rosmarinus officinalis 'Tuscan Blue'

♠
★
■
★ Z8-10

Gorgeous upright columnar form with thick stems, succulent broad leaves, and large clear-blue flowers. The flavour and aroma is a little milder than others, but its sheer majesty is a thing to behold. Excellent variety for topiary use and for hedging in warm zones. Ht. 125-180cm/4-6ft.

P5039 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, Plug pack: 12/\$22



ROSEROOT

Rhodiola rosea

Z1-7

Z5-9

Adaptogenic like ginseng. (Rhodiola; Golden root) Has the ability to restore the body and mind after physical and mental exertion and stress. Its rose-scented roots improve learning and memory, and act as a tonic. In folk medicine the leaves were used like aloe on cuts and burns, and the Inuit made a decoction of the flowers for stomach and intestinal problems. Attractive flowers are greenish-yellow with reddish and purplish tones competing for attention. One of the hardiest medicinal plants known: it survives in the Arctic with ease! Ht. 5-40cm/2-16".

\$5040 Seeds: Pkt/\$7.75

P5040 Plants (Not to US): \$8.95, 3+/\$8.05

RUE Ruta graveolens

Pungent bitter leaves used sparingly in stews, salads, sandwiches and vegetable juice. Two chewed will quickly relieve nervous headache. In early times judges relied on fresh sprigs of rue to repel fleas brought into court by prisoners.

\$5050 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$8, 100g/\$57

P5050 Plants (Not to US): \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75

RUE, MOUNTAIN

Ruta montana Rare narrow leaf variety of rue. Said to be used as a condiment but

Disocorides, the Greek physician, warned long ago that it is unfit for consumption. Either way, it is used to treat problems of a circulatory origin, such as memory, vision and blood problems. Believed by some to be the magical herb 'moly' used by Ulysses in Greek mythology to resist the charms of the sorceress, Circe, who liked to turn men into "grovelling swine" with herbal potions. Is this somehow related to mountain rue's long history as an antidote for deadly poisons and snakebites? Contact with the fresh foliage can cause photodermatitis in some individuals. Ht. 30-60cm/12-24"

S5052 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25

🗱 - aromatic; 🔘 - industrial; 🙎 - poisonous

Uses: ① - culinary; 🛨 - medicinal; 💻 - beverage;

SAFFLOWER

Carthamus tinctorius

(False saffron) Important source of good quality cooking oil, and yellow or red dyes. Thistlelike flowerheads colour silk, wool, rouge and are used as a saffron substitute in rice dishes.

\$5160 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.25, 10q/\$7, 100q/\$44 S5160-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75



SAFFRON

(Can,US only) (1) + P Z6-8 G

Crocus sativus Saffron is the world's costliest spice; it takes the stigmas of 150,000 flowers to make one kilo. It is quite easy to grow in the garden; but north of zone 6, winter indoors in a cool place. Six plants will produce enough spice for one recipe. Lovely lavender blossoms in fall. Pistils produce yellow dye used for Buddhist monks' robes in Far East. Also produces copper and olive tones with mordants. NOTE: Order early to avoid disappointment.

R5162 Bulbs (Sept-Oct shipment): 10/\$15, 100/\$96



Garden Sages

GARDEN SAGE Salvia officinalis

Z4-9 **60**

(Dalmatian sage) The main culinary varieties popular for poultry stuffing and for flavouring rich meats like pork or duck. Also in homemade sausage, omelettes, cheese and bean dishes. Sage tea gargle is valuable for sore throat. Grey-green pebbly leaves, pale blue flowers. The most common culinary variety.

\$5170 Seeds: Pkt/\$3, 10g/\$9, 100g/\$68, 1kg/\$440 S5170-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75, 10g/\$32, 100g/\$231 P5170 Plants: \$4.95, 3+/\$4.45, 12+/\$3.95, Plug pack: 12/\$22



BERGGARTEN SAGE

◍▮ਛਂਂਂ

Salvia officinalis 'Berggarten' Choice strain, similar to Holt's Mammoth but with larger grey-blue silvery leaves and robust, low habit.

P5170-300 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, Plug pack: 12/\$22

EXTRAKTA SAGE

(T) **+ -** * **600**

Salvia officinalis 'Extracta' **Z5-8** Improved strain for commercial production. Contains up to 2.5% essential oil; yields up to 3 tonnes/ha (1.2 ton/acre).

\$5170-550 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$8, 100g/\$55



GOLDEN SAGE

Z7-9

Salvia officinalis 'Aurea' Leaves a lovely charteuse-yellow enhanced by dark green splashes around the veins. Best grown in zones 7-9. P5171 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

HOLT'S MAMMOTH SAGE

◍▮ਛ∷ਂ

Salvia officinalis 'Holt's Mammoth'

Similar to the standard variety, but leaves are larger. **P5171-500 Plants:** \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55



Z6-9

Salvia officinalis 'Purpurea' Aromatic purple foliage. Used in stuffings, sausages, omelettes, soups, stews. Winter mulch.

P5172 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, Plug pack: 12/\$22



TRICOLOR SAGE

◍▮ਛ≭ Z6-9

Salvia officinalis 'Tricolor'

Aromatic foliage with white and pink streaks. Grow in/outdoors in full sun. Winter mulch.

P5173 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, Plug pack: 12/\$22

WHITE DALMATION SAGE Salvia officinalis 'White Dalmation' A superior selection for commercial field production. Has a clean

aroma and flavour, with little of the bitterness found in other varieties. Leaves are smaller and have a whiter appearance compared to standard garden sage.

P5173-500 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55



Autumn Sages (Salvia greggii)

Called autumn sage because early fall brings on a glorious spurt of autumn flowers to cap off a continuous display that begins in June. The aromatic leaves are used as a seasoning in Mexico, and the edible flowers are excellent in salads, even adding to the 'crunch'! Magnet for hummingbirds. Does well in full or half sun. Ht. 75-100cm/30-40in.

BIG PINK SAGE Salvia greggii 'Big Pink'

Z7-10

Large violet-pink flowers, nearly 3.5 cm (1.5 in) across, are set on dark maroon calices. Flowers appear May-July and later from September until frost. Shiny foliage and neat upright habit.

P5164-055 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

CHERRY CHIEF SAGE

(II)*

Z7-10 Salvia greggii 'Cherry Chief' Many scarlet flowers, 2.5cm/1" Does better than most during hot summer months.

P5164-060 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, Plug pack: 12/\$22

LOWRY'S PEACH SAGE

(T)*

Salvia greggii 'Lowry's Peach' Orange-peach flowers, 2.5cm/1" Z9-10

P5164-070 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

RASPBERRY ROYALE SAGE

(4)* Z8-11

Salvia greggii 'Raspberry Royale' Salvia collector Richard Dufresne discovered this growing in his sage garden. It turned out to be one of his best releases, dishing out an abundance of raspberry-purple colour spring, summer and fall. Ht. 30-45 cm (12-18 in).

P5164-073 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, Plug pack: 12/\$22

Other Sages

FRUIT SAGE Salvia dorisiana

Salvia melissodora

(¶) ± ± * Z10-11

The strong aroma of mixed fruits makes this plant an ideal ingredient for potpourri and other fragrant concoctions. Its large velvety leaves and shocking pink flowers make it an attractive houseplant. Needs good light. Pinch to keep bushy.

P5165 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

GRAPE-SCENTED SAGE

∄* Z9-10

(Tarahumara indian sage) Leaves and seeds are used medicinally by the Tarahumara of Mexico. Thought to contain the same psychotropic compound found in diviners sage (S. divinorum). Foliage is pleasantly aromatic but it is the lavender flowers that possess the remarkable grape scent. In bloom from late spring until frost, it is a perpetual magnet for bees, butterflies and hummingbirds. Ht. 1.5-2m/5-6ft.

P5169 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

HONEY MELON SAGE

Salvia elegans 'Honey Melon'

Looks and grows much like pineapple sage but has a stunning honeydew melon scent. There is nothing else like it in the world of herbs! Red flowers are edible, and they are favourite haunts of hummingbirds. Prefers filtered light but can tolerate full sun. Reaches 1-1.3m/40-50", but can be grown in hanging baskets.

P5175 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55



HUMMINGBIRD SAGE

Z7-10

Salvia guaranitica 'Black and Blue' (Anise-scented sage; Guarani sage) This is the best of the sages for attracting hummingbirds. Praised for its brilliant deep blue and black flowers on 38cm/15" spikes appearing from early summer until frost. Ht. 1-1.3m/3.5-4.5ft.

P5175-500 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55



HOLYLAND SAGE

Z8-11

Salvia judaica (Menorah plant; Judean sage) This beautiful native of the Holy land, with its flowering branches divided into seven, is the inspiration for the biblical menorah. Its importance as a spiritual symbol, however, predates the Jewish bible because dried flowers were found lining a grave more than 13,000 years old in Israel. It has long symbolized wisdom. Since ancient times it was used as a poultice to treat "foul lesions" according to one account. Surprisingly there has been little research work on this plant, but initiial reports are showing that it has potent antioxidant properties much like those reported in other sages.

\$5175-700 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.25, 10g/\$27, 100g/\$188



Salvia leucantha

P Z8-10

Increasingly popular as accent and contrast plants because the green-grayish pointed lanced-shaped leaves and velvety purple flower spikes are very showy. Good cut or dried flower. Removing spent flowers or 'deadheading' will promote more flowering and help keep plants more upright. Aromatic leaves. Ht. 1.2m/4ft.

P5178 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, Plug pack: 12/\$22

PINEAPPLE SAGE

Salvia elegans P Z9-10
Fabulous pineapple scent. Brilliant red flowers. Use for drinks, chicken, cheese and in jams and jellies. Grow indoors in good light. Pinch to keep bushy.

P5180 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, **Plug pack:** 12/\$22

PRAIRIE SAGE

Salvia azurea

Z4-9 **ᢒ ᢙ M**◀

(Pitcher sage; Blue sage; Kansas sage) Tall azure-blue sage of the American prairies with aromatic, astringent, and tonic properties. It was once used for fever and malaria. Herbalists today use it as a detoxifier, especially in support of Lyme disease and other chronic illnesses. Ht. 90-120cm/3-4ft.

S5186-600 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.25

TANGERINE SAGE Salvia elegans 'Tangerine'

P Z9-10

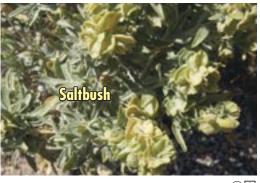
This is actually a type of pineapple sage but the aroma is citrusy. The plant forms dense clumps in the garden with bright scarlet flowers that appear in May or June and keep coming until the killing frosts in fall. Like other sages, it helps to relieve anxiety and can be used to brew a relaxing tea.



Important ceremonial herb among the California Native Americans, used for purification much like wormwood (Artemisia Iudoviciana). Roots were used for afterbirth to heal and to clean the womb. Leaves were smoked, taken as a tea, or used in sweat lodges to cure colds.

\$5190 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 1g/\$7, 10g/\$40, 100g/\$280

P5190 Plants: \$8.95, 3+/\$8.05, 12+/\$7.15, Plug pack: 12/\$26



SALTBUSH Atriplex canscens

P Z5-9

69 M

(Fourwing saltbush; Chamisa) Hardy native shrub found throughout western North America, from southern Alberta to Mexico. Used by the Navajo, Hopi and Zuni for food, medicine, and spiritual uses. The leaves cooked or raw have a wonderful salty tangy taste. They can also be crushed and applied as a poultice to insect bites. When soaked in water the leaves produce a soapy lather that can be used to wash hair. When burned the ashes can be used like baking soda. The plant is ecologically important because it thrives in dry areas, helping to stabilize the soil with its massive root system — and will even grow in salty areas where little else grows. Does well in wetter areas if soil is well drained. Ht. 60-180cm (2-6ft).

\$5197 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$40



SANTOLINA

±*0

P5280-200 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

Savoi

(Satureja)

SUMMER SAVORY

A **90** E

Satureja hortensis

Most preferred, having the most delicate flavour. Easiest to grow.

\$5290 Seeds: Pkt/\$3, 100g/\$16, 1kg/\$112

MIDGET SAVORY

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oil content. Ht. 30cm/12". **S5293 Seeds:** Pkt/\$3.75, 100g/\$20, 1kg/\$128

WINTER SAVORY

Satureja montana P Z5-8

Strong, pungent flavour. A low bush for borders and edgings.

\$5300 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.25, 10q/\$22, 100q/\$160

P5300 Plants: \$4.95, 3+/\$4.45, 12+/\$3.95, **Plug pack:** 12/\$22



WINTER CARPET SAVORY Satureja montana illyrica

Z3-8 **6 6**

Beautiful carpet forming savory! This is a form of winter savory from the Carpathian Mountains of Europe. In the wild it grows in neat low patches on dry rocky slopes. In gardens it makes a spectacular fragrant ground cover or edging plant with rosepurple flowers appearing in late summer. The leaves can be used in cooking like winter savory but the flavour and aroma are not as strong. Ht. 15cm/6in.

S5301-300 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75



WINTER LEMON SAVORY

Z3-8

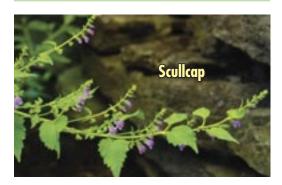
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Satureja montana citriodora

Incredible lemon scent! This plant is a complete surprise. It is a form of winter savory, with the same dark green leaves and robust growth habit, but the scent is so unexpected you think your nose is playing tricks. The scent is not simply savory suffused with lemon, it is actually a clean lemon scent of all its own. After a moment to recover from the shock, you soon begin to think of fun ways to use this unique herb in cooking and in tea.

S5301-500 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75



SCULLCAP

Z3-8

Scutellaria lateriflora Effective, reliable remedy for headache and neuralgia. Good sedative for insomnia, restlessness, hysteria and convulsions.

\$5360 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.25, 1g/\$8, 10g/\$52 S5360-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.75, 1g/\$8, 10g/\$52

P5360 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, **Plug pack:** 12/\$22



SCULLCAP, BAIKAL

Z4-8

Scutellaria baicalensis (Huang gin) Important Chinese medicinal herb for fevers, colds, hypertension, insomnia, headaches, hepatitis, shingles, and other ailments. Many of its traditional uses are supported by clinical studies. Showy blue flowers. Ht. 40cm/15in.

S5361 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75

S5361-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75, 1g/\$9, 10q/\$64 P5361 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55



(Hippophae)

Edible orange berries are rich in vitamins A, C and E, and in amino acids, carotenoids, and antioxidants. Used in sauces, juices, jellies and marmalades, and in skin creams for their potent healing effects, especially for skin eruptions. One of the hardiest and toughest fruit-bearing trees known, surviving even the rocky slopes of Tibet. A nitrogen-fixer, it grows in almost any well-drained soil.

Our elite cultivars are recommended for fruit production with larger and sweeter fruits. Only female varieties produce berries but male plants must be present to pollinate the females. For every 5 females or fewer, plant at least 1 male. Commercial orchards need 1 male for every 10 females.

CITRUS BLAZE

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Hippophae rhamnoides 'Citrus Blaze' Superior female cultivar, bushier than others. With pruning, bushes can be kept to 120cm/4ft high which makes for easier harvesting. Berries are a little redder and rounder than 'Huron Sunset', and slightly smaller. Excellent for freezing berry-laden branches to store for winter usage. This Healing Arc variety is a selection from the European variety 'Juliet'.

P5370-200 Plants: \$14.45

CITRUS GOLD

Hippophae rhamnoides 'Citrus Gold'

Female cultivar from The Healing Arc. Rapid grower, slightly earlier than other varieties. Has the largest berries and produces the most juice. Can be kept pruned to 150cm/5ft high for easier harvesting. Large berries, weighing about a gram when fresh, are nice and tasty. Children love them straight out of the freezer! Ripens late July to early August. This is a Healing Arc selection from the Russian variety 'Chuskaya'.

P5370-220 Plants: \$14.45

HURON SUNSET Hippophae rhamnoides 'Huron Sunset' (40)+ Z3-8

A superior female cultivar from The Healing Arc. Like 'Citrus Gold', the orange berries are large, weighing a gram when fresh, with a nice tinge of red at the tops. Excellent for juice, and for salsa, salads and as a garnish on hospitality plates. Best kept pruned to 150cm/5ft high for easier harvesting.

P5370-400 Plants: \$14.45

LORD

Z3-8

Hippophae rhamnoides 'Lord'

Male pollinator variety required to get good fruit set among the elite female varieties. Commercial growers need to plant about 10% of the orchard with male plants. Home gardeners need 1-3 males for every 5 female plants.

P5370-500 Plants: \$14.45



SENNA, CHINESE

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Senna tora

(Jue-ming-zi) The seeds are used as a laxative for chronic constipation in China. But in West Africa and South Asia the tender young leaves and shoots are eaten, often daily, as a cooked or steamed vegetable. The leaves are highly nutritious, unusually rich in zinc and beta-carotene. In Korea, a tea made boiling the roasted seeds is known as "coffee-tea" because of its flavour and aroma. Koreans drink it to improve vision, as it relieves eye fatigue, prevents night blindness, and helps to strengthen the optic nerve. Ht. 30-90cm/1-3ft.

\$5385 Seeds (Not to DE): Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$48

SESAME



Sesamum indicum Important in commercial baking as roasted seeds add nutty flavour to breads and buns. Excellent addition to green salads, and very palatable with butter. Cultivated in India and China since remote times for the oil used in cooking, medicine and as fuel for lamps. Needs long growing season; sow early in peat pots. Do not disturb roots when transplanting.

S5390-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 100g/\$8, 1kg/\$48



SHALLOT, ZÉBRUNE

Z6-9

Allium cepa (Aggregatum) 'Zébrune' Grow shallots from seeds! (Banana shallot; Échalion) Known in France as échalote cuisse de poulet, or "chicken thigh shallot", this elegant heritage variety came to the French province of Poitou years ago from Eastern Europe and has since become popular throughout the country. And no wonder: the elongated bulbs are sweet, juicy and fragrant, something of a cross between shallot and onion in taste, and are excellent raw, cooked or marinated. Try them in salads, soups, shallot vinegar, or as a compote served with cheese or cold meats. Also excellent caramelized. The leaves too can be used like green onions or chives. Bulbs will store for months through winter. 150 days.

\$5410 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.75, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$48



SHEPHERD'S PURSE



Capsella bursa-pastoris Infusion is excellent for stopping internal and external hemorrhages. Recommended for excessive menstruation.

\$5420 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 100g/\$27, 1kg/\$180



SOAPWORT

Z3-9

Saponaria officinalis (Bouncing bet) Excellent shampoos, skin rinses and washes for delicate fabrics are made by steeping roots in water. Lathers like soap when agitated. Skin rinse helps to relieve itchiness.

\$5490 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$8, 100g/\$64 P5490 Plants: \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75

SOLOMON'S SEAL

Polygonatum biflorum

American First Nations people used the root for upset stomach, excessive menstruation, general debility, lung problems, cough, insomnia, and as a laxative. Has also been used for rheumatism, arthritis and skin irritations. Woodland native, 30-90cm/1-3ft. P5580 Plants (Mar-May shipment): \$10.95, 3+/\$9.85, 12+/\$8.75

Sorrel

(Rumex)

GARDEN SORREL Rumex acetosa 'Green de Belleville' P

Z4-8 900

Most famous for sorrel soup. This cultivar is the standard variety esteemed in France. Large, slightly tangy-tasting leaves add a refreshing tartness to salads and any dish it appears in! Deserves a spot in the kitchen garden for any meal requiring a lemony twist! Remove flowering tops to keep the leaves tender. Plant in moist well drained soil.

\$5680 Seeds: Pkt/\$3, 100g/\$40, 1kg/\$272

P5680 Plants: \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75, **Plug pack:** 12/\$22

PROFUSION® SORREL

(40) 🛨

Rumex acetosa 'TM683'

Z4-8

Unlike standard sorrel varieties, Profusion does not go to seed at all. Produces bushels of tender, fleshy leaves all season, long after standard varieties turn tough and bitter.

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SHEEP SORREL

Z4-8

Rumex acetosella Traditionally used for fevers, inflammation, diarrhea, excessive menstruation and cancer. One of the four ingredients of the

Essiac® anti-cancer remedy. Although leaves are small and time-

consuming to gather, they are delicious to eat.



TRUE FRENCH SORREL

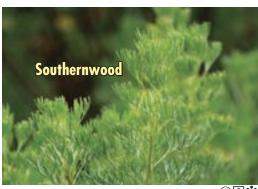
Z4-8

Rumex scutatus

True French sorrel, although garden sorrel is much more commonly used for sorrel soup. Smaller leaves are more concentrated in

flavour and a little will go a long way. S5696 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75

P5696 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, Plug pack: 12/\$22



SOUTHERNWOOD

Artemisia abrotanum (Old man artemisia) Leaves can be used in sachets and potpourris, and as a moth repellent. Try a leaf in salads or throw on the fire to refresh the air.

P5710 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

SOUTHERNWOOD, CAMPHOR

Artemisia camphorata Camphor-scented form with a more compact growth habit, ideal for low hedges. Ht. 60cm/2ft.

P5715 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

SOUTHERNWOOD, CITRUS

Artemisia abrotanum cv.

Some people say the scent of the delicate foliage is tangerine and others say it's more like lemon. We can't decide which but it does have a lovely fresh citrusy scent with a dash of pine. Ht. 1.2-1.8m/4-6ft. P5720 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

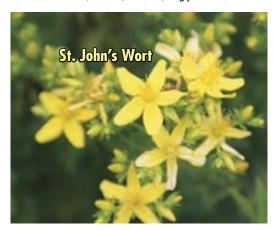
SPEEDWELL, CREEPING

Z4-8

Veronica filiformis

(Slender speedwell) Low ground cover for sun or shade. Grows in dense mats that produce masses of light mauve-blue flowers in late spring. It is a fast grower but it is also easy to contain because it does not spread by seed. Very hardy in our zone 5, with no die back occurring in over a decade of growing it. Has become naturalized in Europe and parts of North America, Ht. 3-8cm (1-3in).

P5811 Plants: \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75, Plug pack: 12/\$22



ST JOHN'S WORT

(Not to AB, Calif., ND, OR, NV)

Z4-8 (3) (3) Hypericum perforatum

Old remedy for insomnia, depression and bedwetting, now touted as a natural alternative to antidepressant drugs. Clinical evidence suggests that the flowering tops are effective in controlling mood and mild depression. Liniment made with tops in vegetable oil is soothing and healing when rubbed on painful joints and muscles.

\$5195 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$9, 100g/\$68 **P5195 Plants:** \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75



STEVIA Stevia rebaudiana

Z11+

Herbal sugar substitute containing steviosides that are hundreds of times sweeter than sugar without the calories. Leaf powder can be used in place of sugar in drinks, baked goods, desserts, preserves, etc. Has a pleasant flavour of its own that never dominates or overwhelms.

S6030 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.75

P6030 Plants: \$8.95, 3+/\$8.05, Plug pack: 12/\$22

STEVIA, SWEETIE STAR

Z11+

Stevia rebaudiana 'Sweetie Star' Best tasting stevia! This is by far the best tasting stevia on the market. There is almost none of the metallic bitterness normally associated with stevia. This lingering bitterness is a common knock against stevia, and many who have tried stevia in the past have been disappointed because of it. 'Sweetie Star' shifts the natural balance of steviol compounds from the bitter toward the sweet, and the result is pure joy for the palate. This is a major improvement for stevia. Plants are vigorous, with large broad leaves up to 8cm/3" long. Ht. 30-60cm/1-2". S6032-800 Seeds: Pkt/\$7.75

Strawberry

(Fragaria)

WILD STRAWBERRY

Z5-9

Fragaria vesca Infusion of leaves and rootstock is effective for diarrhea, dysentery and problems of the urinary tract. Especially useful for convalescents and children. Cultivated varieties are much less potent medicinally.

S6075 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 1g/\$20, 10g/\$132



ALPINE STRAWBERRY

Fragaria vesca 'Ruegen' P **Z5-6 6**

Sweet, tangy berries about twice the size of the wild ones on compact, runnerless plants. Bears fruit from June till frost. Will bear in first year. Can even be grown indoors in direct sun.

S6080 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 10g/\$35, 100g/\$244

P6080 Plants: \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75, Plug pack: 12/\$22

WHITE SOUL STRAWBERRY

Fragaria vesca 'White Soul' This variety is heavy cropping, bearing white fruit all season long on runnerless plants. Berries are very sweet, with a faint pineapple tang, excellent for eating fresh out of hand, or for use in jams. Can be direct sown outside. A perfect border plant for the garden, it does best in part shade.

S6081 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.25, 1g/\$11, 10g/\$76 P6081 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55



YELLOW WONDER STRAWBERRY **Z5-9** Fragaria vesca 'Yellow Wonder' P

60 (Sow-teat strawberry) Hard to believe that this small white strawberry can be so incredibly sweet and delicious! As if they never reach maturity, devoid of any red colour, the berries melt in the mouth with a wondrous burst of flavour. Coated with a patina of small vellow seeds, the berries look as if they could glow in the dark. But birds are fooled thinking these berries are not ready to eat, thankfully leaving them for human folk to enjoy. Like other alpine strawberries, this variety does not spread by runners but rather grows in neat small clumps. Start seeds early indoors for planting out in spring. Ht. 15-30cm/6-12".

S6082 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 10g/\$33

CLIMBING STRAWBERRY

Z5-9

Fragaria 'Albion'

Day neutral variety that produces large sweet berries from June till frost. In gardens, trained to fences, or in hanging baskets.

P6085 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

SUNFLOWER

Helianthus annuus

Familiar large yellow sunflowers are a favourite valued for the highly nutritious seeds eaten roasted or raw. Source of an excellent quality cooking oil. Large seeded variety well filled with meat. S6140 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.25, 100g/\$11, 1kg/\$72

SUSHNI

(Not to OK) 🕦 🛨

Marsilea minuta

Brain food! (Waterclover; Fern Clover; Sak) Gotu kola, bacopa, and sushni make a trinity of South Asian herbs used to enhance brain function. Sushni is commonly sold in vegetable markets as a medicinal leafy green to help overcome insomnia. Fresh leaves are ground into a paste and eaten as chutney, or the whole leaves are eaten in salads or cooked like spinach. Contains marsiline, a substance with sedative and anticonvulsant properties. Has a powerful anti-cholesterol effect also. Grows into beautiful mats like clover but is actually a type of miniature fern. Like mimosa the leaves fold up at night. Prefers full sun.

P5430 Plants: \$8.95, 3+/\$8.05

SWEET ANNIE: See SWEET ANNIE WORMWOOD **SWEET VERNAL GRASS:** See VANILLA GRASS



SWEET WILLIAM

Z3-9 **90** Dianthus barbatus Sweet clove-scented flowers are edible. Adds striking red, pink and

white colour to salad, fish dishes, tea, marmalade and sorbet.

S6150 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.25, 100g/\$20



SWEETGRASS

Z3-9

Anthoxanthum nitens

Traditional ceremonial grass used by the First Nations in peace and healing rituals. Vanilla-like scent.

P6160 Plants (Not to HI): \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

TANSY Tanacetum vulgare Pretty yellow button flowers were once used to induce abortions. Now used in cosmetic preparations. Repels ants from counters or around baseboard. Repels cockroaches as well. Blooming flower heads and leafy shoots produce yellow and green fabric dyes.

S6180 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$10, 100g/\$72 **P6180 Plants:** \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75



Tarragon

(Artemisia, Tagetes)

MEXICAN TARRAGON: See SWEET MARIGOLD

TARRAGOLD™ TARRAGON

(Pot tarragon; Mexican tarragon) Improved tarragon substitute for southern and tropical gardens, for indoor growing, and for commercial greenhouse production. The flavour is very close to true tarragon (Artemisia dracunculus) — a little less biting and anise-y, but otherwise almost indistinguishable from the real thing. Excellent choice for warm climates where true tarragon does not

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P3889-500 Plants: \$8.95, 3+/\$8.05, 12+/\$7.15

FRENCH TARRAGON

Artemisia dracunculus sativa

Tagetes lucida

The true tarragon, which does not propagate by seeds. Dark green, shiny leaves possess distinctive flavour. Grows to 90cm/36". Requires light, well-drained soil in a sunny location.

P6200 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, **Plug pack:** 12/\$22

TEA TREE

Melaleuca alternifolia

eetl cel

Z11+ Valuable antibacterial, antifungal and antiviral oil used for skin infections, burns, bruises, cuts, herpes, warts, gingivitis and many

without irritation.

S6250 Seeds: Pkt/\$7.75



other conditions. Can be applied directly on sensitive tissues

TEASEL, FULLER'S

(f) **(+) ©** Z3-9 **60**

Dipsacus sativus

Comb-like flowerheads were once used for raising nap on woolen cloth. Excellent in dried arrangements. Water trapped in leaf basins is valued as an eyewash.

S6260 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.25, 10g/\$16

THISTLE, BLESSED Cnicus benedictus



Main value is a tonic, particularly for the digestive system. Improves circulation, strengthening the brain and memory.

\$6290 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$9, 100g/\$64, 1kg/\$440



THISTLE, MILK Silybum marianum

(Not to BC) 🕦 🛨 A/B Z7-8

Striking plant with glossy leaves painted with creamy white strokes. According to biblical legend the milk of the Virgin fell upon a thistle plant forever leaving it with her mark. Today, the seeds of this thistle is an important tonic herb for the liver supported by studies that have shown they can repair damage caused by toxins.

S6310 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 100g/\$22, 1kg/\$136

62

Uses: 🕦 - culinary; 🛨 - medicinal; 💻 - beverage; 🧩 - aromatic; 🧔 - industrial; 🙊 - poisonous



(Thymus)

Garden Group

Indispensable in French cooking. There is almost no stew, soup, or ragout that does not call for a pinch or two. Appropriate seasoning for rich meats and fish, improving their digestibility. Essential in bouquet garni.

ENGLISH THYME

(¶) ± * ö Z4-9 **600**

Thymus vulgaris (German thyme; Winter thyme) Most popular variety. Broad dark green leaves. Robust growth habit.

\$6450 Seeds: Pkt/\$3, 10g/\$9, 100g/\$68, 1kg/\$440

S6450-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$40, 1kg/\$279 P6450 Plants: \$4.95, 3+/\$4.45, 12+/\$3.95, Plug pack: 12/\$22

COMPACT THYME

♠
★ Z5-9

Thymus vulgaris 'Compactus' Attractive compact variety of English thyme. Very uniform growth habit. Excellent as pot plants.

P6452 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55



FRENCH THYME

(¶) + 3 × 0 **600** Z4-9

Thymus vulgaris (Summer thyme) Narrow leaves, distinctly greyer and sweeter than English. Preferred by the French. Needs some winter protection.

S6455 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$18, 100g/\$128 \$\text{\$\square\$ \$6455-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75, 10g/\$24, 100g/\$176}

P6455 Plants: \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75, **Plug pack:** 12/\$22



FREDO THYME

Z4-9

Thymus vulgaris 'Fredo' A cute little English thyme that grows into beautiful dense

mounds. Its strong flavour and aroma make it an excellent seasoning for meat dishes, stuffings and salad dressings. Ht. 20-25cm/8-10in.

P6455-100 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55



SILVER THYME

Thymus vulgaris 'Argenteus'

Same flavour and fragrance as English thyme. Lovely accent plant. For hanging baskets and as garden edging.

P6456 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, Plug pack: 12/\$22

Citrus Group

Delightful citrus flavour for fish, chicken, meat, salads and tea.

LEMON CARPET™ THYME

Z6-8

Thymus herba-barona cv.

Here is something special! This ground hugging lemon thyme is the lowest yet, and with its wiry stems it tolerates trampling better than others. The wonderful fragrance and flavour is lemon with a hint of spice. Excellent choice to plant between paving stones in walkways and patios.

Lemon Carpet is a trademark of Richters; all rights reserved. P6458 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, Plug pack: 12/\$22

CREEPING LEMON THYME

Z5-9

Thymus pulegioides 'Lemon' Similar to wild thyme — aggressive creeper, up to 20cm/8in thick. Strong lemon scent.

P6459 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, Plug pack: 12/\$22

LEMON THYME

***** Z4-9

Thymus x citriodorus

Small upright bushy habit; dark green leaves.

P6460 Plants: \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75, Plug pack: 12/\$22



GOLDEN LEMON THYME

(Ψ) (Ψ) **

Thymus x citriodorus 'Aureus'

Z5-9

Scattered yellow edges on some leaves create an attractive foliage contrast.

P6462 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, Plug pack: 12/\$22

MYSTIC LEMON THYME

Thymus x citriodorus 'Mystic Lemon'

Like green eyes lined with gold eyeliner, the gold-variegated elliptical leaves of this bushy lemon thyme add an elegant but watchful effect to the garden. The scent and flavour is unmistakably lemon. An outstanding new variety from Europe. Ht. 20-25cm/8-10in

P6462-630 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

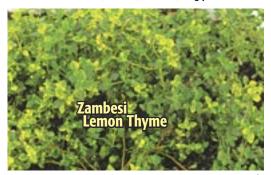




PURPLE CARPET LEMON Thymus praecox articus 'Purple Carpet'

Terrific low mat-forming lemon thyme, similar to 'Magic Carpet', except the flowers are bright mauve-purple. Dark green foliage never exceeds 5cm/2" in height.

P6462-700 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, Plug pack: 12/\$22



ZAMBESI LEMON THYME

Z4-9

Apparently named after the Zambesi River of Africa, this new lemon thyme from Germany is a low spreader that looks equally good in gardens and in hanging baskets. It forms dense masses of gold-flecked leaves that tumble out beautifully over the edges of planters and hanging baskets. Ht. 20-25cm/8-10in.

P6462-950 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

LIME THYME

Thymus 'Sambesi'

Thymus sp. Z5-9 Scented leaves hint of lime. Low creeping habit; excellent ground

cover. Lime-green coloured leaves. P6464-250 Plants: \$6.95. 3+/\$6.25. 12+/\$5.55



ORANGE THYME

CARAWAY THYME

Thymus fragrantissimus 'Orangelo' Z6-9 **90** True orange-scented thyme from seed. Visually it resembles French thyme with its grey-green foliage, but with a distinct citrusy orange scent and flavour. Try it fresh or dried in soups, sauces, stews, on roasts, fish and vegetables. Tends to sprawl, in a good way, spreading in the garden or cascading over the edges of hanging baskets, window boxes or planters. Ht. 15-25cm (8-10"). S6465-300 Seeds (Not to US): Pkt/\$6.25

ORANGE BALSAM THYME

Thymus 'Orange Balsam'

Sensational orange scent and flavour. Deserving experimentation in tea, cooking, and as a garnish. A favourite among West Indians.

P6465-700 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, Plug pack: 12/\$22



ORANGE SPICE™ THYME

Thymus 'TM95

Wonderful orange and spice scent, a rare combination in the world of herbs. The remarkably strong clear orange flavour lingers in the mouth pleasingly without the harsh aftertaste of other thymes. This has all manner of possibilities in the kitchen and in tea. Forms dense ground-hugging mats.

RICHTERS EXCLUSIVE. Orange Spice is a trademark of Richters; all rights reserved.

P6465-800 Plants: \$8.95, 3+/\$8.05, 12+/\$7.15, Plug pack: 12/\$22



New! SPANISH LEMON THYME

Thymus baeticus

(Tomillo limonero) A highly aromatic low-growing thyme from the dry mountains of southern Spain. The heady aroma can vary among individual plants, with pronounced sweet and spicy, lemony, and floral elements usually dominant. However, the essential oil of the foliage, responsible for its aroma and flavour, is known to range even further, with notes of eucalyptus and even camphor sometimes prominent. Traditionally used as a medicinal tea, studies have shown it is a strong antimicrobial. It also has a potent antispasmolytic effect, which helps calm the digestive system. Best grown in a sunny, sandy, well-drained location. Creamy white flowers.

S6468-400 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.75

Other Thymes

∰±±*

Thymus herba-barona

Delightful sweet caraway scent and flavour. Ideal in rock gardens. P6440 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

CREEPING THYME

Thymus praecox articus

Low mat-forming thyme splashed with either white or rose flowers in July. Perfect complement to woolly thyme.

P6463 Plants: \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75, Plug pack: 12/\$22



IBERIAN WHITE THYME

Thymus mastichina

(¶) ! ! ! ! Z6-9

(Mastic thyme; Spanish marjoram; Tomillo blanco) A spectacular thyme from the dry mountains of Spain and Portugal. Its unusual aroma is floral with a surprising touch of eucalyptus. That hint of eucalyptus would seem to make it more suited for the medicine cabinet than the spice rack, but it actually works incredibly well in the kitchen. It is one of those herbs that is immediately addictive once one tries it. Throughout the Iberian peninsula the leaves are used fresh or dried in soups, stews, meat dishes, and as a seasoning for olives. It is also used as a salt substitute and as a flavour enhancer. Infusions are used to treat colds and flus, sore throat and indigestion. Known as tomillo blanco, or white thyme, because its cream-white flowers are so dense they look like snow. Will do well in a sunny, well-drained spot. Ht. 30cm/1ft.

S6463-500 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.75

LAVENDER THYME Thymus thracicus

Z5-9

Strong lavender scent. Creeper forming dense furry mats; lavenderpurple flowers. Very attractive.

P6464 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, Plug pack: 12/\$22



MINUS THYME

Z5-9

Thymus praecox articus 'Minor' Ground hugging thyme, lower than other varieties. Dense, tightfitting foliage, pink flowers. Excellent for pathways. Never exceeds 2cm/1"

P6464-500 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, Plug pack: 12/\$22

NUTMEG THYME

◍▮ਛ≭

Thymus praecox articus

Thymus 'TM122'

Pretty small leaved trailing species with an aroma and flavour of

nutmeg. P6465 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

ROSE PETAL™ THYME

A beautiful creeping thyme that comes up smelling like roses! Forms dense mats that emit a scent very similar to the scent of rose geranium when stepped upon. Excellent for walkways and rockeries.

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P6467-500 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, Plug pack: 12/\$22



SPANISH RED THYME

Z6-9

Thymus zygis gracilis (Hierba de la sangre) This native of Spain is called hierba de la sangre or "blood herb" because the foliage yields an essential oil with a deep red glow when distilled in traditional iron stills. Phenols in the oil are believed to react with iron to produce the striking red pigment. The herb is very rich in thymol, one of nature's most potent antiseptics, and the essential oil is commonly added to baths to relieve coughs and colds, especially when accompanied by thick mucus. The fresh and dried herb is terrific for kitchen use just like English or French thyme. Thrives in any sunny, well-drained location, forming lovely mounds that attract butterflies and pollinators. Ht. 30cm (1ft).

S6469 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.75

WILD THYME

∰∓≭⇔

Thymus praecox

74-8 (Mother-of-thyme) A creeper, well suited as ground cover. Perfumes the air when trodden upon. Helps to clear mucous congestion. Used in cooking.

S6470 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.25, 10g/\$16, 100g/\$115

P6470 Plants: \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75, Plug pack: 12/\$22

WOOLLY THYME

Thymus pseudolanuginosus

Lovely low carpets of grey, woolly leaves and pale pink flowers. Lacking scent or flavour, its virtues are mainly visual and tactile. Superb contrast plant for greener herbs.

P6472 Plants: \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75, Plug pack: 12/\$22



ROYAL THYME

P Z7-10 **6**

Thymbra capitata Intense flavour that defies categories! (Spanish oregano; Conehead thyme; Pink savory; Persian hyssop; Tomillo real) It's been called an oregano, a savory, a hyssop, and a thyme — but it is none of these. Yet it is related to all of them, and shares elements of their aromas and flavours. Found in nearly every country on the shores of the Mediterranean, it has rich tradition of use that spans the centuries and the diverse cultures of that fabled region. And the flavour is amazing! It's spicy. It tingles the tongue. It offers up a crescendo of savory notes and finishes with a hint of licorice. Used as a seasoning on meats, fish and boiled potatoes, in salads and soups, and with olives or sardines. Will thrive in any sunny well-drained location. Excellent bee plant. Ht. 30cm (1ft).

S6481 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.75

TOBACCO, WILD

Plectranthus amboinicus Quite unlike other thymes, this favourite of tropical America has large fleshy leaves. A keynote flavour in Jamaican cuisine.

P6478 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55



THYME, SILVER EDGE BROADLEAF

Plectranthus ambionicus 'Variegata'

(Spanish thyme) Although it is called thyme, it doesn't look like thyme at all, with its large fleshy white-edged leaves. Makes a great indoor potted houseplant in a sunny window. Has been used in folk medicine to treat a wide variety of ailments including colds, asthma, constipation, headache, cough, and skin diseases. Has antibacterial, antifungal, antiviral, antitumor, anti-inflammatory and analgesic properties. Leaves can be eaten raw or cooked but usually in small doses and combination with other herbs, especially in Jamaican cuisine. Height up to 1m tall.

P6478-700 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

TOBACCO, ONTARIO BOLD

Nicotiana tabacum 'CT572'



(Flue-cured Tobacco; Bright Tobacco) A leading commercial variety in Ontario. It was developed by crossing Canadian and American varieties to improve quality and disease resistance and to lower nicotine. Its slightly heavier, thicker leaves cure nicely with a high percentage of mahogany and orange leaves. The flavour is said to be somewhat stronger than other varieties.

S6492-750 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75, 1g/\$33



TOBACCO, ONTARIO LIGHT

Nicotiana tabacum 'CT157'



Α

(Flue-cured Tobacco; Bright Tobacco) Commercial variety grown in Ontario, developed by crossing Delgold, the longtime industry standard, with an American variety. Improvements include lower nicotine content and better resistance to disease. Its slightly thinner and lighter leaves cure well, producing a high quality tobacco with a light flavour.

S6492-800 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75, 1q/\$37

Nicotiana rustica

(Aztec Tobacco) Originally grown and smoked by North American Indigenous peoples. Now the chief source of nicotine sulfate, an important insecticide for the control of aphids, thrips, whiteflies and mites.

S6493 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 1g/\$8, 10g/\$52

TOOTHACHE PLANT: See TOOTHACHE CRESS



UVA URSI

Z2-8

Arctostaphylos uva-ursi (Bearberry: Kinnikinnik) Used for kidney and bladder infections on account of its diuretic and antiseptic properties. Likes damp, acidic soil. Attractive glossy green leaves and pink bell-shaped flowers. P6565 Plants: \$8.95, 3+/\$8.05, 12+/\$7.15

VALERIAN

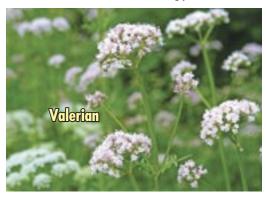
Valeriana officinalis

69 G Z4-9

Valerian roots have excellent sedative action that is non-addictive. Widely used to allay pain, nervous unrest, migraine, and insomnia. For insomnia valerian doesn't "knock you out" but it works more subtlely by settling the nerves and relaxing the body so that sleep comes more easily. Valerian roots harvested in the second or third year can be made into tinctures, teas, or extracts.

S6580 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$16

P6580 Plants: \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75, Plug pack: 12/\$22



VALERIAN, LUBELSKI

Valeriana officinalis 'Lubelski'

Z4-9

The most popular commercial variety of valerian grown in Poland, the top producer of valerian worldwide. This cultivar is high yielding, thick-rooted, and high in essential oil (0.7% or higher). Each plant yields about 1kg of fresh root. The typical Polish practice is to sow in seed beds outdoors and then transplant seedlings to the field in autumn. Studies show that yields and quality are the highest when grown this way. Ht. 160cm/5ft. S6581-100 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.25, 10g/\$16, 100g/\$104

VALERIAN, RED

E

Centranthus ruber

Z5-9 **90** (Jupiter's Beard) Fragrant red flowers. Young leaves eaten in salads or as cooked greens; roots used in soups. Not to be confused with

the true medicinal valerian.

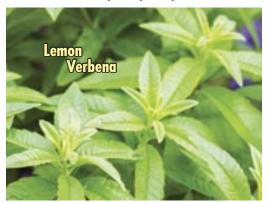
S6590 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.25, 10q/\$19

VANILLA GRASS

Anthoxanthum odoratum

(Sweet vernal grass) European grass with a sweet vanilla aroma, similar to woodruff. Pollen causes hay fever, but interestingly, a tincture of its flowers in wine is said to give immediate relief from hay fever.

S6600 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$32, 1kg/\$216



VERBENA, LEMON

Aloysia citrodora

∰₩

This plant is a "must"! Its sweet, strongly lemon-flavoured leaves blend well with most other tea herbs. Leaves enhance all drinks, salads, jellies, sauces, soups, fish or meat dishes and desserts which call for lemon as an ingredient or a garnish.

P6620 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, Plug pack: 12/\$22



VERVAIN, BLUE

P Z3-9 Verbena hastata

Native North American wildflower found growing in damp areas. Has a tranquilizing effect; useful for insomnia and other nervous conditions. Needs cold period (5°C/40°F; 4-8 weeks) followed by warm (20°C/70°F) and exposure to light (do not bury seeds) for successful germination.

S6631 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$13, 100g/\$100 P6631 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

VICKS PLANT

69

Plectranthus purpuratus An apt name, as the odour of the fleshy leaves closely resembles that of the chest cold remedy, and can be used for that purpose. Fasy houseplant.

P6645 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

A word about prices...

While we try to hold the line on prices, in this era of rapidly rising costs, all prices are subject to change without notice. Please visit our website for up-to-date prices.



WASABI

Z8-10

Eutrema japonicum 'Mikado'

(Japanese horseradish) Glorious wasabi, that pungent green horseradish-like condiment from Japan, a must for sushi and sashimi. Myths that wasabi would not grow outside of Japan have been firmly rebuked in recent years by American growers who are growing better wasabi than the often adulterated product sold in the stores. Will grow quite happily in any moist, organic-rich soil where there is shade and protection from the summer heat. After 18-24 months the rhizomes are harvested, washed, peeled and grated for fresh use. In zones colder than zone 8, it is possible to overwinter plants by heavy mulching or by moving them indoors over winter.

P6720 Plants: \$14.45, 3+/\$13, 12+/\$11.55

WELD

Reseda luteola

Z5-9

Known since antiquity as a yellow dye source of great importance.

For wool, cotton or silk. S6800 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$24



WHEATGRASS

Triticum aestivum

Many believe that the humble wheatgrass, in its live freshly sprouted form, pressed into juice, is a powerhouse of nutrients, enzymes and biotic factors that jumpstart the body and bring it up to top running condition. Fresh wheatgrass juice is believed to replenish the body starved of nutrients by years of poor diet and helps to restore the body's ability to fight diseases, especially cancer. With our seeds, growing and making your own fresh

wheatgrass juice at home is easy. \$\infty\$ \$68\overline{10}\text{-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 100g/\$8, 1kg/\$28}

WINTERGREEN

60

Gaultheria procumbens

P Z3-7

Aromatic low shrub used for headaches and other aches and pains, inflammations and rheumatism. Common flavouring for chewing gum, toothpaste, mouthwash. Needs cold 60 days at 5°C/40°F followed by warmth to germinate.

P6850 Plants: \$8.95, 3+/\$8.05, 12+/\$7.15

WOAD

(Not to MT, Calif., ID, AB) Z3-8 В

Isatis tinctoria For ages the main source of blue dye in Europe, until the introduction of indigo in the 17th century. Contains the same dyestuff as indigo, though in lower concentration. Because it is hardy (unlike indigo) woad is still grown for natural dyeing.

S6920 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75, 10g/\$9, 100g/\$64

WOLFBERRY: See GOJIBERRY



WOODRUFF, SWEET

Galium odoratum

Z5-9

Vanilla-scented leaves are essential in Maybowl, a traditional German punch. Helpful for migraine, nervous conditions, stomach pain. Needs shade.

P6940 Plants: \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75, Plug pack: 12/\$22

WORMSEED: See EPAZOTE



Wormwood

(Artemisia)

WORMWOOD Artemisia absinthium

Z3-9

Bitter leaves were important in absinthe, vermouth, and other liqueurs. Has great reputation for stimulating the appetite and improving digestion. One of the oldest known remedies for worms.

S6960 Seeds (Not to ND): Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$15, 100g/\$104 **P6960 Plants (Not to ND):** \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75

ROMAN WORMWOOD

Z5-9

Artemisia pontica

Attractive tufted low growing herb with small, silvery fern-like leaves. Used for stomachache and in vermouth.

P6980 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

SILVER KING WORMWOOD

Artemisia ludoviciana 'Silver King' Lovely white ghost-like flowers and attractive silver foliage, excellent for dried arrangements. Used for diarrhea, headaches, stomachache, menstrual problems. Native Americans use it for ceremonial smudging.

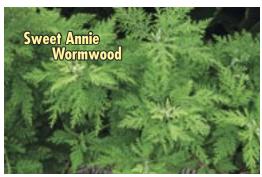
P6981 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55, Plug pack: 12/\$22



VER OUEEN WORMWOOD

Artemisia ludoviciana 'Silver Queen' Similar to Silver King except foliage is more jagged and less ghostly silver grey and plants are shorter (90cm/30in). Dries well for herbal wreaths. Slightly aromatic.

P6982-500 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55



SWEET ANNIE WORMWOOD

90

Artemisia annua

A modern medical star! (Sweet annie; Qing-guo) This Chinese antimalarial herb is our last line of defence in parts of the world where the malaria parasite has become resistant to all other drugs. The compound artemisinin extracted from the leaves has potent antimalarial activity. Has been cultivated in China for at least 2000 years, but its development as an antimalarial drug was recent and was honoured with a Nobel Prize in 2015. Its highly aromatic branches are also used in dried floral arrangements and to make scented wreaths.

\$\infty\$ \$6983-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.25



TREE WORMWOOD

Artemisia arborescens Striking small tree with soft, feathery grey-white leaves. Fine

tubplant. Mediterranean favourite for its bitter stomachic

P6985 Plants: \$6.95. 3+/\$6.25. 12+/\$5.55

properties.

HERB OF THE YEAR

Yarrow

(Achillea)

WHITE YARROW

Z3-10

Achillea millefolium The most medicinally active variety. White flowers and feathery

foliage. Proven mosquito repellent. \$7000 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.25, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$27, 1kg/\$188

P7000 Plants: \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75, Plug pack: 12/\$22



MOONSHINE YARROW

FE* Z4-8

Achillea taygetea 'Moonshine'

Choice variety for everlastings. Leaves silver-white, flowers soft lemon-yellow, large. Up to 60cm/24in high.

P7001 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55



MONGOLIAN YARROW

Achillea asiatica

Z2-8

Hardy native of grasslands and mountain slopes in northern China, Mongolia and Siberia. Has showy light pink flowers fading to white. The whole herb is used to treat fever, enteritis, rheumatic pain and the pain of bone fractures. Ht. 15-50cm/6-20".

P7003 Plants: \$6.95. 3+/\$6.25. 12+/\$5.55



RED YARROW

##* **90**

Z5-10 P Achillea millefolium 'Cerise Queen' Similar to common white yarrow. Flowers cherry-red.

\$7005 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$15, 100g/\$111

P7005 Plants: \$5.95, 3+/\$5.35, 12+/\$4.75, Plug pack: 12/\$22



New! WESTERN YARROW

Achillea millefolium occidentalis

Z4-9

(Achillea lanulosa) This native of western North America is similar to European white yarrow but its leaves are densely hairy. It is a mat-forming herb, incredibly low maintenance and highly drought-tolerant, yet adaptable enough to grow in wetter areas. Flowers almost continuously from May to October. Native people such as the Shoshoni, Cheyenne and Navajo used it for colds and headaches, and as a wash or poultice for sores and rashes. They also rubbed it on themselves to repel mosquitoes. Sheep and goats forage on it, as do deer, antelope and grouse. Pollinators love it! \$7008 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$32



YELLOW YARROW

S7010 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$17

Achillea filipendulina 'Cloth of Gold' P Z2-10 Fern-like leaves; height up to 1.5m/5ft. Large yellow flowers.

ZUTA LEVANA

Micromeria fruticosa

(Little mint; Tea hyssop) One of the most popular tea and spice herbs of Israel and the Middle East. Makes a refreshing sweet minty tea. A popular bread dip is made with the leaves mixed with olive oil and salt. In Turkey, the tea is used to treat stomach ulcers. Contains pulegone; should not be taken by women who are pregnant or while trying to conceive. Ht. 25cm/10"





ARUGULA

Eruca vesicaria sativa

6

(Roquette) Strong tasting spinach-like green common in Mediterranean markets. Popular in salads, or cooked and served like spinach. 40 days.

\$8630 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.25, 100g/\$16, 1kg/\$112 \$\infty\$ \$8630-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 100g/\$22



ARUGULA, WASABI

Eruca vesicaria sativa

Attention wasabi lovers! (Roquette) If you like wasabi you will love this. The fresh leaves have a hot, hot, hot nose-tingling wasabi-like effect. The taste starts with the familiar bitterness of arugula and then the heat kicks in. Use in salads, wraps, sandwiches and even on pizza and pasta. Even the white flowers are edible. Prefers cool conditions, best for early spring or fall planting. Plant every two weeks for continuous harvest. 45 days. **S8631 Seeds:** Pkt/\$3.75

ARUGULA, WILD: See SYLVETTA

ASPARAGUS, MILLENIUM Asparagus officinalis 'Millenium'

(Can, US only) Z3-8

Plant this year and harvest next spring! All-male variety. Uniform, medium sized spears are green with purple-tips. Growers love this variety because it is very hardy, high yielding, long lasting, and it does well even in heavy soils. Similar to the well known Ontario

variety Guelph Millenium. Order early to avoid disappointment.

R8022-200 Roots (Apr-May shipment): 10/\$15

ASPARAGUS, SWEET PURPLE

Asparagus officinalis 'Sweet Purple'

Z5-9

Something different for asparagus lovers! Deep burgundy spears have a nice nutty flavour and is a touch sweeter than other varieties owing to its higher sugar content.

S8023 Seeds: Pkt/\$7.75

Balsam Pear



BALSAM PEAR

Momordica charantia

(Foo gwa; Bitter gourd) Squash-like fruit with an agreeably bitter, tangy flavour and edible peel. Excellent stuffed or stir fried. For stir fried dishes, parboil for 3 minutes to reduce bitterness. Grows like cucumbers.

\$8030 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$52, 1kg/\$360



BARBA DI CAPPUCCINO

Plantago coronopus 'Minutina'

Z6

A/P (Buckhorn plantain; Barbatella; Erba stella) In southern Italy this wild green with jagged lance-like leaves is added to tasty mixed salads called misticanze. It grows along the coasts among rocks where it forms neat star-like annual or perennial clumps up to 30cm (1ft) high. The leaves are slightly bitter and salty at the same time. Though the greens are usually collected from the wild they are easy to grow. Even the older less tender leaves can be blanched a few seconds and added to salads. Now what is the connection with cappuccino? We do not honestly know, but we love the name anyway. 70-75 days. **\$8040 Seeds:** Pkt/\$4.75, 10g/\$9

Rean

(Phaseolus, Vigna, Vicia)

RED POD ASPARAGUS BEAN Vigna unquiculata 'Red Pod'

A red-podded variation on the yardlong or asparagus bean. The long beans are like young string beans without the annoying string. The deep magenta colour persists with cooking. The sweet and mild flavour is reminiscent of asparagus, mushrooms, and beans. Excellent for stir fries. Grow like pole beans or on a trellis and sow in June when the ground is warm. Yields can be huge if pods are picked often to encourage more to come. Tolerates hot weather well. 75 days.

S8035-401 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 10g/\$8, 100g/\$55



BLUE LAKE POLE BEAN

Phaseolus vulgaris 'Blue Lake Pole'

Heirloom snap bean with great flavour and texture. Heavy yields and good disease resistance. Vines reach a vigorous 5-6ft. Excellent canned, frozen, or eaten fresh. 65-70 days.

\$\text{\$\text{\$\sigma}\$ \$8037-501 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 100g/\$20, 1kg/\$128



DOW PURPLE POD BEAN

Phaseolus vulgaris 'Dow Purple Pod'

This heirloom was once considered endangered because only a few families in the Great Lakes region were growing it. Thankfully it was saved from probable extinction. It is a vigorous pole bean that grows up to 1.8m/6ft high. Its beautiful purple pods, 18-20cm/7-8" long, are very tender, and the white seeds inside are especially tasty with a strong "bean" flavour. When cooked, the pods turn green, which is fun for kids to watch but not so easy for moms and dads to explain! Purple flowers are lovely too. 80 days.

S8038-501 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75



New! JACOB'S CATTLE BEAN

Phaseolus vulgaris 'Jacob's Cattle'

(Appaloosa bean; Trout bean) One of the oldest and most visually striking beans in North America. With conspicuous white and deep maroon spots, the beans look uncannily like Hereford cattle. It is mainly grown as a dry shell bean but it can also be eaten like a string bean when picked young. Gardeners are finding that this is the only bean they need for fresh and dry use. The dry bean is fruity and nutty with a nice meaty texture, and its shape and flavour hold up well with cooking. Excellent in soups, stews and baked beans. As an ancient heirloom of the First Nations of Maine and New Brunswick, one legend has it that it was shared with European settlers as early as the 16th century. However, it likely goes back much further because, as early explorers in the area noted, the First Nations had a sophisticated system of agriculture based on the "Three Sisters": corn, beans and squash. And who is Jacob, you may ask? He is Jacob of the Bible who in Genesis outsmarts his father-in-law by choosing spotted sheep and goats as payment for his labour. No doubt these spotted beans will reward your labour in spades! Sow direct in spring. Grows as a bush bean, up to 60cm (2ft). 80-90 days

S8041-201 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.75, 100g/\$24, 1kg/\$139

ROYAL BURGUNDY BEAN

Phaseolus vulgaris 'Royal Burgundy'

Purple pods turn green when cooked. A reliable, heavy producing bush bean with excellent flavour and keeping qualities. Performs better in areas of cooler daytime temperature. 40-50 days.

\$\tilde{\text{S8042-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 100g/\$12, 1kg/\$76}}

SCARLET RUNNER BEAN

Phaseolus coccineus

Originally from the mountains of Central America, the runner bean has firmly planted itself in gardens and cuisines far and wide. It features prominently in regional dishes in Greece, Spain, Germany and Austria, and is a perennial favourite in British gardens. Not only is it a versatile food plant with edible flowers, beans, and roots, it has eye-catching scarlet flowers that add a wonderful "cottage garden" look to the vegetable patch. The young tender beans are cooked like snap beans while the mature beans can be shelled and eaten either fresh or dried. Easy to grow. Needs a trellis or pole for support. 65 days.

\$8044 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 100g/\$12, 1kg/\$60

TENDERGREEN BEAN

Phaseolus vulgaris 'Tendergreen' Highly productive bush bean producing deep green, stringless, fleshy tender pods of excellent quality, terrific for eating raw with dips or lightly steamed and served whole. 25cm/10". 55 days.

S8045-001 Seeds : Pkt/\$3.25, 100g/\$16

WINDSOR FAVA BEAN

Vicia faba 'Windsor' An English heirloom grown since at least the 1800s. When the glossy green pods are 10-18cm/4-7in long they are ready to shell. Each pod contains 5-7 flat oblong beans for fresh or dry use. Also the leaves can be cooked like spinach, and the young pods, 5-7cm/2-3in long, can be eaten like snap beans. Grow like garden peas. Ht. 90-120cm/3-4ft. 75-85 days.

\$8046-900 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.25, 100g/\$9, 1kg/\$60



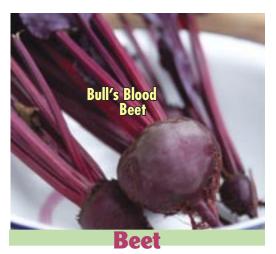
BEAN, WINGED

Psophocarpus tetragonolobus

(Goa bean) From Papua and New Guinea but widely cultivated throughout the tropics. Distinctive pods have four wings along their lengths and can be eaten like string beans. Flowers and flowerbuds taste like mushrooms and can be eaten raw, fried or steamed. Young shoots and leaves can be eaten raw or cooked like spinach. Even the tuberous roots can be eaten like potatoes. In North American gardens, winged bean often fails to produce before the frosts arrive in autumn; but our variety is a much earlier (day-length neutral) and will produce in just 75 days. Needs a warm, sunny location, moist soil, and a trellis to climb on.

\$8047 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 10g/\$8, 100g/\$55





(Beta)

CHIOGGIA BEET

Beta vulgaris 'Chioggia' An heirloom Italian cultivar with sweet flavour, bright red nicely rounded shape. The interior flesh, when sliced, is beautifully marked in alternating rings of cherry red and creamy white, making it very attractive sliced raw. Very mellow flavour when cooked with mild tasting bright green tops. 50 days.

S8050-001 Seeds : Pkt/\$4.25, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$48

GOLDEN DETROIT BEET

Beta vulgaris crassa 'Golden Detroit' Attractive, bright golden-orange roots, are best eaten when small, but retain their sweet flavour and do not become fibrous when larger. Tops are used as cooked greens. Excellent pickled, in salads, gourmet borscht or grilled. 55 days

S8051-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$9, 100g/\$64

BULLS BLOOD BEET

Beta vulgaris 'Bulls Blood' An heirloom variety introduced in 1840, producing stunning dark red leaves. Leaves are tender and sweet for use in salads. The beets can be harvested when young, at the 2-3 inch size. Glossy foliage makes it an attractive bedding plant, providing contrast. 35-40 days for leaves, 55-65 days for roots.

\$\text{\$\text{\$\sigma}\$ \$8051-301 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75, 100g/\$18, 1kg/\$124

BROCCOLI SPIGARIELLO

Brassica oleracea (Italica) (Cavolo broccolo spigariello; Leaf broccoli; Spigarello) This fresh green from southern Italy has become a hot item among foodies and top chefs. It is technically a broccoli but without dense heads. Instead it is something like a miniature kale but sweeter and milder. It is actually the ancient parent of the Italian green rapini but with a less pronounced bitter edge. You can cut it all season and it keeps coming back. Try the leaves sauteed or braised with garlic, shallots or onions, with feta or cheddar cheese. In Naples it is traditionally added to minestra maritata or "married soup", made with leftover meats, vegetables and bitter greens found locally. Start transplants indoors 4-6 weeks before outdoor planting time or sow direct in the garden after last frosts. Also can be cut as a baby leaf green when 10-15cm (4-6") high. 45 days. S8058-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 100g/\$16

BROCCOLI, CALABRESE

Brassica oleracea (Italica) 'Calabrese' 0 Heirloom Italian variety producing small, deep blue-green central heads with numerous side shoots throughout the season. Very tender and mild tasting, good raw in salads and with dips, or lightly steamed, drizzled with herb butter. Seeds are used as sprouts, similar to alfalfa, for a nutritious addition to sandwiches or salads. 50cm/20". 60 days.

\$\text{\$\text{\$\sigma}\$ \$8052-001 Seeds: Pkt/\\$3.75, 100g/\\$24, 1kg/\\$148

P8052 Plants: Plug pack: 12/\$18

BROCCOLI, DE CICCIO

Brassica oleracea (Italica) 'De Ciccio'

Rich tasting old Italian cultivar with small heads projected well above the foliage. Long harvesting period. Ideal for dips, stir fries, or steamed. For spring or fall crops. 50cm/20". 60 days.

S8055-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$27



New! BROCCOLL MINESTRA NERA

Brassica oleracea (Italica) 'Minestra Nera' (Cavolo broccolo a getti) A traditional form of broccoli from southern Italy known as minestra nera or "black soup". It does not have the dense heads typical of ordinary broccoli but has instead numerous small loose heads that keep coming as they are picked. These heads, along with the nearby tender young leaves, are delicious cooked, steamed, fried, or baked - sort of like a less bitter version of rapini. They can be added to salad, pizza or served as an appetizer. Traditionally they are added to Neapolitan black bean soup. Sow in late spring for fall harvest. 90-100 days. \$8056 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 10g/\$7

New! CABBAGE, CHARLESTON WAKEFIELD

Brassica oleracea (Capitata) 'Charleston Wakefield' A Introduced in the 1880s, this cabbage quickly became an American favourite because of its earliness, compact growth and large heads (3-4 lbs) that store well. It was developed from the popular English variety, Jersey Wakefield; but how and where that happened was controversial. One seed company claimed it acquired the variety in South Carolina while another claimed it came from a farm in Long Island. Whatever its true origin, its sweet flavour is excellent for fresh salads, sauerkraut, and cooking. Keeps well. 75-85 days. **\$8090 Seeds:** Pkt/\$3.75, 100g/\$14, 1kg/\$80

CABBAGE, CHINESE

Brassica rapa (Pekinensis) 'Michihli'

Tall cylindrical heads are pure white inside. Tender, crisp leaves are sweet and spicy. Delicious cooked or served raw. A unique addition to cole slaw. Freezes well. Best sown out at mid-summer as heads bolt during hot weather.

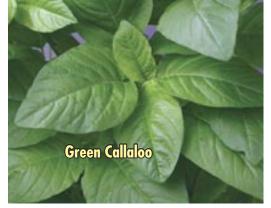
S8100 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.25, 100g/\$9, 1kg/\$40



New! CABBAGE, GOLDEN ACRE

Brassica oleracea (Capitata) 'Golden Acre' After a century in America, this is still a top performer in home gardens. It produces large dense heads, yet plants are compact, and take up relatively little space in the garden. It is very early, and it has a long harvest window. In a trial by the Organic Seed Alliance, its texture and sweet taste were rated the best of all cabbage varieties tested. Excellent for slaw, sauerkraut and cooking. Believed to be of Danish origin. 50-70 days.

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CALLALOO

Amaranthus tricolor

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(Chinese spinach) Callaloo is a popular Caribbean dish made from different leafy plants depending on local custom. In Jamaica and in Guyana the preferred leaf is from the amaranth. The association between the dish and amaranth is so strong that the plant itself is often called "callaloo". The young leaves are sweet and slightly tangy to the taste and are used like spinach in soups, salads and in meat and fish dishes. Very easy to grow. Sow direct in the garden in spring. Comes in green and red forms. 60 days.

-GREEN

\$8160 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$27

-RED

S8161 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$32

Carrot

(Daucus)

NANTES CARROT

Daucus carota sativus 'Nantes'

A 🔞

Rich in vitamin A, this early maturing, brilliant orange colour, coreless crispy variety is of exceptional sweet flavour! Great for juicing, freezing or fresh use. 70 days.

S8204-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$52



OXHEART CARROT

Daucus carota sativus 'Oxheart'

(Guérande) When this French heirloom was introduced to America in the 1880s its corpulent tapered roots about 6 inches long and 3-4 inches across were imagined to resemble the heart of an ox—hence it came to be known as "Oxheart". With its huge tonnages of carrots up to a to half a pound in size, the variety was grown mainly for animal feed. Despite their large size, the roots remain crisp, sweet and mild, and they store very well. Excellent as a stewing carrot and for juicing. 90 days.

S8204-400 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25

ROYAL CHANTENAY CARROT

S8205-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75



New! CAULIFLOWER, DI SICILIA VIOLETTO Brassica oleracea (Botrytis) 'Di Sicilia Violetto' A S

Traditional cauliflower, or cavolfiore, of eastern Sicily, particularly in the area of Catania. The compact heads turn to a beautiful violet hue in autumn. The colour is due to the accumulation of anthocyanins which turn to a rich green when cooked. Raw or cooked, the sweet mild taste is squisito! Even after the main head is cut, it keeps on producing numerous side shoots that are just as tasty. This is an heirloom variety that will easily become a favourite. Typically planted in the summer for late fall harvest, and in milder areas, it will often come back to produce more shoots in the spring. 100 days.

\$8205-940 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 10g/\$14

CAULIFLOWER, SNOWBALL

Brassica oleracea (Botrytis) 'Snowball'

Heritage variety from the 1800s with compact growth of medium size pure white heads, mild flavour, excellent keeper and suitable cooked, raw or frozen. Plant seeds in early spring for fall harvest. 70 days.

\$\infty\$ \$8206-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$44



CELERY, RED STALK

Apium graveolens 'Red Stalk'

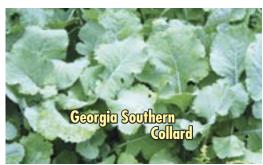
An old English cultivar from the 1700s that was once found only in the gardens of the wealthy. The stalks are beautifully tinged with red, and the colour persists even after cooking. The stalks are thinner than modern celery and the flavour is more robust. Start seeds early. 80-90 days.

S8206-901 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75, 10g/\$20, 100g/\$136

CICORIA, CATALOGNA GIGANTE

Cichorium intybus 'Catalogna Gigante'
(Italian dandelion; Italian chicory) The full name is "Catalogna Gigante di Chiogga". Its pleasantly bitter and spicy leaves come in thick bunches. They can be chopped and tossed in salads, or boiled and served simply with olive oil. Or they can be sauteed Roman style in olive oil with garlic, salt and chile peppers. Cooking mellows the taste. In Italy it is typically sown in autumn for spring harvest. Or it can be sown in early spring for summer harvest. 65 days.

\$8207-750 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 100g/\$16



COLLARD, GEORGIA SOUTHERN

Brassica oleracea (Acephala) 'Georgia Southern' Collard greens are a classic African American staple throughout the southeastern United States. Leaves are chopped into one inch pieces and simmered in water with smoked or salted meats such as ham hocks, pork or turkey necks, together with sauteed onions, garlic, Serrano chile pepper, vinegar and salt. Traditionally served on New Years Day with black-eyed peas and cornbread. Closely related to kale though it has a stronger flavour. It goes back at least 2000 years to the ancient Greeks and Romans, and was likely brought to America from Africa by the slaves. Easily adapted to most gardens with rich soil and full sun. 75 days.

\$8207-780 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 100g/\$12, 1kg/\$80

CORNSALAD

ខា Valerianella locusta 'Broadleaf Dutch' (Mache; Feldsalat) Frequently found in summer salads in France and Germany. Pleasant alternative to lettuce or endive, possessing its own special piquant flavour. Ready to use when 3-4 leaves have developed. Repeat sowings till mid-August for continuous supply. **\$8285 Seeds:** Pkt/\$3.25, 100g/\$16, 1kg/\$108



Melothria scabra Cute little grape-sized cukes! (Mousemelon; Sandita; Mexican sour gherkin) Known in Mexico as "Sandita" or "little watermelon", these cute melons have been a staple in the local diet since pre-Columbian times. They are about the size of a large grape and taste like cucumber with a sharp tinge of lime. They can be a little slow from seeds but once the warm weather arrives they take off. Eat them straight off the plant or try them in salads, on bruschetta, in stir-fries, sauces, or pickle them with mint and dill. Easy to grow,

pest-free, and hugely productive. 65 days.

S8287 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.25

Cucumber

(Cucumis)

LEMON CUCUMBER

Cucumis sativus 'Lemon'

Heirloom variety producing 3"/8cm oval fruits on vigorous vines. Very prolific, delicate flavour with slight lemony fragrance in late stages of development. Adds colour to salads, good for slicing and pickling. Slice, blend with fernleaf dill and sour cream or yogurt

for a quick, tasty appetizer! 65 days. S8289 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.25, 100g/\$24 \$\infty\$ \$8289-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 100a/\$44

MUNCHER CUCUMBER

Cucumis sativus 'Muncher Bitter free cucumber at all slicing stages. Harvest young fruits at 8cm/2-3" for making pickles. Mature fruits are attractive, smooth skinned, medium green in colour 18cm/6-7" long, 5cm/2" diameter.

S8289-301 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 100g/\$40

ARMENIAN CUCUMBER

Cucumis melo flexuosus

structure, 60 days.

(Snake melon) This striped snake-like delicacy is actually a melon, not a true cucumber. But the thin skinned melons can be chopped and used just like cucumbers. Excellent tossed in salads or just eaten raw. Sweet and refreshing with a crunchy texture. Ideal for pickling too. Popular traditional vegetable throughout the Persian Gulf and north to Armenia. Thrives in fertile, well-drained soil in a warm sunny spot. Grows best when trained to climb a vertical

\$8290-250 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 100q/\$40

STRAIGHT EIGHT CUCUMBER

Cucumis sativus 'Straight Eight' Vigorous productive vine produces straight, deep green fruit, 20cm/8" long, bright white flesh with bitter-free flavour. Excellent for slicing, in salads and also used for pickling when small. 60 days.

S8292-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 100g/\$40



New! TOKIWA JAPANESE CUCUMBER

Cucumis sativus 'Tokiwa'

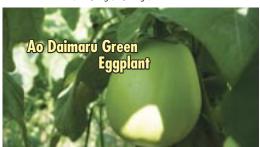
(Tokyo Green) This Japanese variety is excellent for salads. Cucumbers are long and usually straight when grown on a trellis, about 25cm (10") long and 2cm (1.5") in diameter. Crisp on the outside and more tender inside with a nice clean fresh flavour. No need to peel! Marinate them sliced in rice vinegar dressing for a delicious salad. Superb for pickles and relish. A traditional pickle called kyurizuke is made with sliced cucumbers brined in soy sauce, salt and sugar for 1-2 weeks. Best grown on a trellis. 55-60 days.

S8294 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75, 10g/\$13, 100g/\$80

DANDELION, FRENCH

Taraxacum officinale sativum 'Thick' P Z3-10 **90** This strain of the lowly dandelion boasts tender fleshy leaves, topping all other fruits and vegetables for iron content. Enjoy in a spring salad, or cooked like spinach. Treat as a biennial — sow one year, pick the next. 90 days.

S8310 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.25, 10g/\$20, 100g/\$148



New! EGGPLANT, AO DAIMARU GREEN

Solanum melongena 'Ao Daimaru'

Japanese culinary treasure from Saitama Prefecture, where it has been grown since at least the early Meiji era. Green pear-shaped fruits are about the size of a baseball. The white flesh under the skin has a rich flavour and a wonderfully creamy, melt-in-yourmouth consistency when cooked. Like other eggplants there are many ways to cook it: try it sliced and stir-fried, sauteed, grilled, roasted or baked. Or add it chopped to soups and stews. Great for tempura. Drought and heat-tolerant. 80 days.

S8317 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 10q/\$28

EGGPLANT, BLACK BEAUTY

Solanum melongena 'Black Beauty' Introduced by Burpee over 100 years ago this large-fruited variety is still popular today. Smooth black oval fruits are 16cm/6.5" long, 13cm/5" across, and average 1kg/2lb. Holds well and retains good color. 72-85 days.

S8318 Seeds: Pkt/\$3, 100q/\$24

\$\infty\$ \$8318-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.25, 10q/\$8, 100q/\$60

P8318 Plants: \$5.95

EGGPLANT, KURUME LONG PURPLE

Solanum melongena 'Kurume Long Purple' (Japanese eggplant) Slender fruits are excellent for frying, cooking and pickling. Plants are highly productive and disease resistant. Yields of 40-50 fruits per plant are not unusual. 75 days.

\$\text{\$\text{\$\sigma}\$ \$8320-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$8, 100g/\$55 P8320 Plants: \$5.95, Plug pack: 12/\$18



New! EGGPLANT, LISTADA DE GANDIA

Solanum melongena 'Listada de Gandia' This stunning heirloom looks as though it was painted by an impressionist master in brushstrokes of deep purple. It comes from the area near the Spanish city of Gandía, on the Mediterranean coast. It is known for its excellent flavour, tenderness, and its thin skin that does not need peeling. Fruits are about 15cm (6") long, and they keep coming even in drought and heat. Try them sauteed, roasted or baked like other eggplants, or grilled with goat cheese and mojama dry-cured tuna. 70-80 days. S8318-701 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75, 10g/\$8

ENDIVE, RED: See RADICCHIO, DI TREVISO

ENDIVE, TRES FINE

Cichorium endivia 'Tres Fine' Extra finely cut, lacy leaves with mild, nutty-flavour, delicate crispy ribs and cream coloured hearts are fast growing and are a great addition to salads, adding flavour, body and crunchy texture. Cool weather crop, so harvest leaves young during hot weather to avoid bitterness. 60 days.

\$\infty\$ \$8322-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 10q/\$8, 100q/\$55

(Not to AB) В Z2-10 Arctium lappa 'Takinogawa Long' (Japanese burdock) Japanese vegetable with powerful medicinal properties. Slender, smooth-skinned roots up to 1m/40" long have a delightful oyster-like flavour similar to salsify, but stronger. Peel, slice, and cook 30 minutes, drain and cook again for 10 minutes. Season with butter, salt and herbs and serve. Japanese research shows that this variety has potent anti-tumour effects. Commonly used as a blood purifier.

S8370 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.25, 10g/\$7 P8370 Plants: \$6.95, 3+/\$6.25, 12+/\$5.55

GROUNDCHERRY, AUNT MOLLY'S

Z8-11 Physalis pubescens integrifolia An heirloom of the Pennsylvania Dutch with small orange fruits that come wrapped in paper-like husks. Flavour is citrusy resembling that of a tangerine. Fully ripened fruits (all orange, with no green or yellow) are excellent in jams, pies, and sauces, and can be enjoyed fresh as a snack or in salads. Kept in the husk, the fresh fruits will last 3-4 weeks in cool dry conditions; before use the husk is removed. Although it is a perennial, in more northern areas it is grown as an annual like tomatoes. Start early indoors and transplant to the garden after spring frosts. 75-90 days from transplant.

S8386-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.25



New! HUAUZONTLE, RED AZTEC

Chenopodium berlandieri 'Red Aztec' (Huizontle; Red Aztec spinach) This underrated Mexican food plant goes back more than 3,500 years. It is really two foods in one: a delicious leafy green for fresh use and a nutritious grain used like guinoa. Initially green, it turns to a spectacular bright red in fall. Typically leaves are lightly blanched to remove bitter saponins and are then added to salads, soups and stews, or pesto. The unopened flower buds have a wonderful tender crunchy texture when fried, stir-fried, steamed or blanched. Try them deep-fried in an egg batter with salty cheese and drenched in salsa. 90-100 days (seed), 40-50 days (greens).

S8411-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.25

KALE, LACINATO

Brassica oleracea (Acephala) 'Lacinato' (Black cabbage; Cavolo nero) Large, dark green, serrated leaves growing to a height of 60cm/2', are useful for culinary purposes as well as ornamental. Very winter hardy. Freezing temperatures tenderize it bringing out its full flavour. Wonderful raw, in soups, stews, steamed or stir-fried, especially blended with fresh, chopped chives and coriander! 100 days.

S8421-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10q/\$7, 100q/\$25

P8421 Plants: Plug pack: 12/\$18

KALE, RED RUSSIAN

Brassica napus (Pabularia) 'Red Russian' Tender sweet leaves of excellent flavour are highly nutritious and the attractive blue-green/red frilly leaves are cold hardy, making it possible to harvest during the winter. Tasty steamed, stir-fried or in salads. 65 days.

\$\text{\$\square\$ \$8422-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$32

P8422 Plants: Plug pack: 12/\$18

LEEK, AMERICAN FLAG

Allium ampeloprasum 'American Flag' **Z4-9** A cornerstone of French cuisine. Sweeter, milder and more delicate than the mildest onion. Start in March. Very hardy — may be gathered even after light snow, or left in the ground until spring. \$\text{\$\text{\$\sigma}\$ \$8460-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$55

P8460 Plants (Not to ID): Plug pack: 12/\$18



(Lactuca)

Butterhead Lettuce

BUTTERCRUNCH LETTUCE

Lactuca sativa 'Buttercrunch' A long time favourite of gardeners with crisp, dark green, reddishtinged leaves and a yellowish-white heart. Keeps its buttery sweetness well even in the heat of summer and is more boltresistant than other butterhead varieties. 50-75 days.

\$\text{\$\text{\$\sigma}\$ \$8470-101 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.25, 10g/\$8, 100g/\$60

Leaf Lettuce

LOLLA ROSSA LETTUCE

Lactuca sativa 'Lolla Rossa' Attractive heavily-frilled, medium green leaves tipped with a

strong, warm red make this mild flavoured, heat tolerant lettuce a great garnish or addition to salads. Used as cut and come greens or left to head up for a single serving. 52 days.

\$\text{\$\text{\$\sigma}\$ \$8471-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$\text{\$\text{4}}.25, 10g/\\$\text{9}, 100g/\\$\text{72}\$

RED OAKLEAF LETTUCE

Lactuca sativa 'Red Oakleaf'

Lovely oakleaf-shaped leaves in hues of burgundy, maroon and crimson. Stands heat well and does not become bitter. 45 days.

S8472-301 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$9, 100g/\$60, 1kg/\$400

ROYAL OAKLEAF LETTUCE

Lactuca sativa 'Royal Oakleaf'

Terrific oak leaf lettuce introduced by Burpee seeds in 1978 and still popular today. It was a significant improvement over the standard green variety with its dense rosettes of crisp tender dark green leaves and their thick succulent mid-ribs. Unlike other varieties it resists turning bitter even in hot weather, and will regrow repeatedly after cutting. 45 days.

S8472-321 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$8, 100g/\$64



OUTREDGEOUS LETTUCE

Lactuca sativa 'Outredgeous'

0

This red leaf lettuce maintains its dark colour even in partially shaded conditions. It mainly harvested young like leaf lettuce but when it matures it reveals itself to be more like a loose-headed romaine lettuce. It is fast becoming a favourite. For baby lettuce greens start cutting at 4 weeks. 55-60 days.

S8472-501 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75, 10g/\$9

SALAD BOWL LETTUCE

Lactuca sativa 'Salad Bowl'

Large rosettes of tender, deep-lobed oak-like leaves. Good resistance to bolting and good heat tolerance. Does not get bitter in hot weather. Baby leaves ready in 28 days and full size in 60

\$\infty \text{S8475-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.25, 10q/\$7, 100q/\$52}

RED SALAD BOWL LETTUCE

Lactuca sativa 'Red Salad Bowl'

A loose type with a striking bronze burgundy oak-shaped leaves. Very popular for all season use. Stays bitter-free and is heat tolerant. For baby leaf use in 28 days or full-size use in 51-58 days. \$\infty\$ \$8475-101 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.25, 10g/\$8, 100g/\$68

Romaine Lettuce

PARRIS ISLAND COS LETTUCE

Lactuca sativa 'Parris Island'

Romaine lettuce that forms long, deep green, upright leaves with that delicious juicy crunch, creamy white midriffs that are sweet and crisp. Great for use in sandwiches, salads, garnish or wraps. Heat tolerant, heavy heads. 65 days.

\$\text{\$\text{\$\sigma}\$ \$8473-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$8, 100g/\$64

MACHE: See CORNSALAD

MELON, HEARTS OF GOLD

Cucumis melo 'Hearts of Gold'

Produces firm, round fruit weighing 1-2kg/3-4 lbs. with deep salmon coloured flesh that is thick and firm and has a sweet, intense flavour. Good for short season gardeners. 90 days.

\$\tilde{\text{S8480-001 Seeds: } Pkt/\\$3.75, \ldot 10g/\\$7, \ldot 100g/\\$36

MELON, HONEY DEW GREEN

Cucumis melo 'Honey Dew Green'

Long time standard honey dew variety for home gardens and farms. Fruits are large, up to 6 lbs, with a pale-green rind that ripens to light gold. The sweet flesh is a luscious lime-green with high sugar content, and seed cavities are small so you get plenty of flesh per fruit. 105-115 days.

S8483-001 Seeds: 100g/\$33

MELON, MINNESOTA MIDGET

Cucumis melo 'Minnesota Midget'

Perfect for small gardens! Unlike other melons with vines that can sprawl everywhere, this cute little melon is much more compact and better behaved. Vines get only 90cm/3ft long which makes it a good choice for small urban gardens. The melons get only 4 inches (10cm), which fits nicely in the palm of the hand. The orange flesh is thick, meaty and very sweet. 60-100 days.

S8484 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 100g/\$27



New! MELON, NOIR DES CARMES

Cucumis melo 'Noir des Carmes'

This melon has a long history! The Carmelite monks in France grew it from at least the early 1500s. Later the renowned French seedsmen, Vilmorin-Andrieux et Cie, acquired it and sold it under the name Noir des Carmes. In 1898 Peter Henderson & Co. of New York introduced it to Americans under the name The Carmes. Today, this variety is experiencing a resurgence for the same reasons it was so popular over the many centuries: it is a delicious sweet melon with ample orange-red flesh and an addictive spicy, fruity wine-like taste. And it is very productive and easy to grow. But take note: as melons ripen and the green-black skin turns to orange don't wait to enjoy them because they are not long keepers. 75 days.

\$\infty\$ \$8484-701 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75, 10g/\$12, 100g/\$80

MELON, SCOPATIZZO O LECCESE

Cucumis melo 'Scopatizzo o Leccese' (Carosello) This heirloom from Lecce, in the Apulia region of southern Italy, is more like a cucumber than a melon. The young fruits are picked when they are about 10-15cm (4-6") long and eaten raw like cucumbers in salads, or with pasta. The taste is savory and a little sweet, never bitter, and always refreshing, especially in summer heat. Try them in a salad with tomatoes and pickled onions. Those who find cucumbers a bit hard to digest will love this alternative. What does the "Scopatizzo" part of the name mean? Let's just say that it is a playful but vulgar term best left untranslated! Fast growing vines can be trained up a trellis or allowed to spread on the ground. Loves heat. 60-80 days.

58486 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75, 10g/\$12, 100g/\$80

Mesclun

Mesclun is a mixture of salad greens harvested at a very young stage. Sow successively every ten days to produce a regular supply of tasty baby greens.

RICHTERS SPECIAL MESCLUN

Mixed species

Contains Kagraner lettuce, red leaf lettuce, roquette, radicchio, cornsalad, borage, mizuna, mustard spinach, chervil and curled cress. Sow in early spring or late summer.

S8495 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.75, 10q/\$8

HERBAL MESCLUN

Mixed species

Sweet basil, borage, roquette, sweet fennel, red leaf lettuce. Heat tolerant; suited for mid-summer sowings.

\$8496 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.75, 10g/\$9

SPICY MESCLUN

Mixed species

Contains pak-choi, chinese mustard, mustard spinach, shungiku, curled cress, roquette and mizuna. Sow in early spring or late

S8497 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.75



MOLOKHIA

Corchorus olitorius (Olitorius group)

(Egyptian spinach; Jew's mallow) Vegetable green popular throughout the Middle East, Africa and Asia. Its use dates to ancient Egypt where it was called "food of the kings." The plant has anticancer and anti-inflammatory properties, and is highly nutritious, even more so than kale. Leaves are minced and cooked with coriander and garlic and served as a puree on rice with chicken, rabbit, lamb or fish. It has a slightly mucilaginous texture that may take some getting used to but millions will tell you it is well worth it. Sow direct in spring or start early indoors and transplant out. 60 days.

S8488 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75, 10g/\$16

MUSHROOM, OYSTER

Pleurotus ostreatus

(Can only) **Z5-8**

Oyster mushrooms look, smell and taste like oysters. The fragrant smoky-gray caps have a soft, chewy texture and are delicious cooked in omelettes, casseroles, pasta, kebabs, soup, stews. Try them in a simple stir fry with garlic, butter, soy sauce, white wine and rosemary. Contains statins which help to control cholesterol. Oyster mushrooms are so effective at breaking down organic compounds they are being used for mycoremediation, the rehabilitation of contaminated soils. Easy to grow: we supply live colonies in ready-to-grow sawdust blocks.

R8490-700 Colony (Apr-May shipment): \$36

Mustard

(Brassica)

MIZUNA MUSTARD

Brassica rapa (Nipposinica)

(Japanese mustard) Attractive, finely-cut curled leaf mustard with pleasant, mild flavour. Japanese favourite for sukiyaki-like dishes. Also great in salads and as a garnish. Unlike other mustards, will regrow after cutting. 65 days.

\$\infty\$ \$8500-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10q/\$7, 100q/\$27

MIBUNA MUSTARD

Brassica rapa (Nipposinica)

(Japanese mustard) Traditional Japanese green dating back to the Edo period. Lance-shaped leaves, produced in abundance, have a mild mustard flavour and are delicious in mixed salads and in stir fries and soups. Mibuna is regarded as a cold-season vegetable but is also heat-tolerant and doesn't bolt during the warm season. Quick crop: matures in 40 days, but baby leaves can be harvested in as few as 20 days.

\$\text{\$\propto\}\$ \$8501-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.25, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$48, 1kg/\$320



New! KOMATSUNA MUSTARD

Brassica rapa (Perviridus) 'Wase'

(Spinach mustard) Traditional Japanese green related to mustard but milder and sweeter. The spoon-shaped leaves can be picked at any stage. When young they are very tender with a mild mustard bite, and as they mature they develop a crunchier texture with a sharper flavour. Young leaves are wonderful in salads, spring rolls, stir-fries and pasta, while mature leaves can be added to soups and stews, steamed or pickled. During the Edo period, it was a specialty of the village of Komatsugawa, now part of Tokyo. According to tradition, the local shrine offers komatsuna to the deities on New Year's Eve and to those who come to pray on New Year's Day. A quick and easy crop. Thrives in containers, even in winter if protected from hard frost. 21 days.

\$8502 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 100g/\$24, 1kg/\$144

SOUTHERN GIANT CURLED MUSTARD Brassica juncea 'Southern Giant Curled'

A **90**

Sharp-flavoured curly leaves are excellent in salads and sandwiches or cooked. Harvest when young and tender. Repeat sowings for a continuous crop. Cold tolerant. 45 days.

\$8510 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.25, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$22, 1kg/\$128 \$\infty\$ \$8510-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 100g/\$17, 1kg/\$108



RED GIANT MUSTARD

Brassica juncea 'Red Giant'

60

(Chinese mustard; Indian mustard) A splash in the salad bowl and in the garden! Brilliant maroon leaves with light green midribs are both delicious and strikingly ornamental. Spicy leaves are excellent in mixed salads or alone, and they are delicious steamed and tossed with sesame oil and soy sauce or stir fried with ginger and bok choy and chicken. Sow in early spring. Can even be grown in containers. Cold tolerant. 45 days.

\$\text{\$\text{\$\sigma}\$ \$8511-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.25, \$10g/\$7, \$100g/\$48\$

TENDERGREEN MUSTARD Brassica rapa (Perviridis) 'Tendergreen'

ខា

Broad spinach-like leaves can be eaten as cooked greens or in salads and sandwiches. Remains crisp and mild even during hot weather. For continuous supply sow every month or so. Will regrow some after cutting. 20-30 days.

\$\text{\$\text{\$\sigma}\$ \$8516-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.25, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$36, 1kg/\$231

NEGI, KUJO: See ONION, KUJO NEGI



New! NEGI, SHIMONITA

Z3-9 Allium fistulosum 'Shimonita' (Negi onion; Kaga negi) The farming area around the town of

Shimonita in central Japan is famous for a special type of bulbless onion known as kaga negi. As soil is hilled up against the base of the plants, a thick white base develops. The bases are chopped and grilled, or added to dishes such as Japanese hot pot, sukiyaki, ohitashi, and kushiyaki, or fried in batter as tempura. Or simply use them as you would leeks. Sow in spring and transplant seedlings in rows in early summer. Harvest in late fall or the following season. 120-140 days.

\$8519 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 10g/\$8, 100g/\$60



New! NOZAWANA

Brassica rapa hakabura

0 (Japanese turnip) Traditional leafy vegetable from Nozawa, a small village in the Nagano mountains in central Japan. A Buddhist master is said to have brought seeds to the local temple in the 1700s and eventually the area became famous for the delicacy. The fresh leaves are something like a turnip green or a mustard green but milder, very tender, and very tasty. They can be added fresh to salads and soups, or added to stir-fries. Because the season for fresh nozawana is short, most of the harvest is pickled. Pickled nozawana is wonderful straight out of the jar or it can be used as a filling for onigiri rice balls and for oyaki dumplings made with buckwheat. Pickling recipes vary according to each family's traditions. When lightly pickled for a short time, the result has a bluish colour and a crunchy texture; when pickled for a longer period, the colour turns amber and the flavour deepens. Easy to grow. 40 days.

S8521 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75, 10g/\$7

OKRA, BURGUNDY

Abelmoschus esculentus 'Burgundy' Deep-red "baby" pods make very attractive menu additions and older pods remain tender even at 20cm/8" length, and retain their red colour when cooked. The attractive red stems and branches, red-veined green leaves are ornamental as well as tasty! 60 days. S8522-001 Seeds (Not to US): Pkt/\$3.75, 100g/\$18, 1kg/\$100

ONION, AILSA CRAIG

Allium cepa cepa 'Ailsa Craig' Named after a craggy island off the Scottish coast with a domed top that some say resembles a giant onion partially submerged in the sea. The island is visible from Culzean Castle on the mainland where in the late 1800s the head gardener for the Marquis of Ailsa created this exceptional variety by crossing two varieties widely grown in British gardens at the time. The onions are huge, up to two pounds each, with honey brown skin and mild-flavoured sweet flesh. Excellent for cooking and in salads and burgers. Like other mild onions, it does not store for long. 95-100 days.

S8523-101 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 10g/\$28

ONION, EVERGREEN: See ONION, WELSH

PAK-CHOI, WHITE-STEMMED

Brassica rapa (Chinensis) 'White Stemmed' (Bok choy) Popular standard ingredient in many Chinese dishes like chow mein and wonton soup. Leaves are thick and glossy with a hint of mustard flavour. Stalks are pure white, crisp and very tender. Try bite-sized slices stir fried with tofu, meat and seasonings. Grows 25cm/10" in 45 days.

S8529-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$36

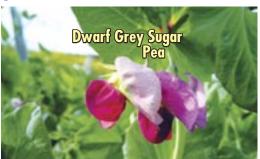


(Pisum)

PEA, CASCADIA

Pisum sativum 'Cascadia'

Versatile snap pea! Extra thick juicy pods are sweet and delicious when picked young and also used like shell peas when left to mature. Nice to have a choice! A dwarf "semi-climber" with short vines reaching only 60-75cm/24-30" makes it a good choice where space is limited or for containers though it needs staking. Sow in spring for midsummer harvest or sow in August for fall harvest. Resistant to powdery mildew and several virus diseases. 60-70 days. S8529-301 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25



PEA, DWARF GREY SUGAR

Pisum sativum macrocarpon 'Dwarf Grey Sugar' An American heirloom pea from at least the 1770s, still popular today. And why not? It is one of the earliest snow pea varieties and its lovely reddish lavender blossoms produce the most delicious sweet tender edible pods, excellent for stir-fries, steamed, or just served raw. The flowers are edible too: try them in salads or just toss them on soup or a quiche just before serving. Although it is a dwarf pea, it normally grows 60-90cm (2-3ft) high but can reach as high as 1.5m (5ft), so tying vines to a trellis is beneficial. As a cool season crop, it is best planted early in spring about 2-4 weeks before the last frost. It can also be sown late in the season two months before the first frost. 65 days.

S8529-401 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 100g/\$8

PEA, MAMMOTH MELTING

Pisum sativum 'Mammoth Melting' Thick, succulent light green edible pods with a distinct, sweet flavour. Grows to 120-150cm/4-5ft, so some staking is required... very prolific. Excellent for stir frys, steaming, freezing and fresh in salads. 75 days.

S8530-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 100g/\$20

PEA, OREGON SUGAR POD

Pisum sativum 'Oregon Sugar Pod' Light green, smooth edible pods 10cm/4" long 2cm/3/4" diameter with a mild flavour good for eating raw, in stir fries or steamed. Freezes well, retaining the full, sweet flavour and colour. Sets double pods, very productive vines over a long period of time. Height 60cm/24-30". 65 days.

\$\ointilde{\Omega}\$ \$8530-201 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 100g/\$20

PEA, PATIO PRIDE

Pisum sativum 'Patio Pride'

Perfect for small spaces! This compact pea performs well in containers and small gardens. The pods are sweet and tender when harvested early, and they start coming in as few as 40 days. Patio Pride can be planted for early spring harvests, or planted in succession to yield a continual harvest over many weeks. Makes a great display in patio containers when combined with cool-season flowers. All-America Selection for 2017.

S8530-251 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.25, 100g/\$14, 1kg/\$84

Uses: 🕦 - culinary; 🛨 - medicinal; 💻 - beverage; 🔻 - aromatic; 🧔 - industrial; 🗯 - poisonous

PEA, SUGAR SNAP

Pisum sativum macrocarpon 'Sugar Snap' A Sugar Snap peas are also known as "mangetout" peas, meaning that both the pod and the peas can be eaten. Sugar Snap is an exceptional variety that produces sweet, succulent pods that can be allowed to mature to produce peas. Good eaten fresh out of hand, or boiled, steamed or stir-fried. Fusarium resistant. 70 days. 58530-300 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 100g/\$8, 1kg/\$36

Pepper

(Capsicum)

Per USDA rules, pepper seeds and plants cannot ship to the U.S.

For chiles and other hot peppers please see our HERBS section.

Sweet Pepper

CAL WONDER PEPPER

Capsicum annuum 'Cal Wonder'

Early maturing, old fashioned variety of bright red pepper with thick walls of juicy, sweet and tender fruits. Can be harvested at green stage for use in salads, stir fries, as a crudite or stuffed! Resistant to tobacco mosaic virus, a common disease in peppers. 75 days.

S8531 Seeds (Not to US): Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$44 \$\igoplus \text{S8531-001 Seeds (Not to US): Pkt/\$4.25, 10g/\$22 P8531 Plants (Not to US): Plug pack: 12/\$18

CORNO DI TORO ROSSO PEPPER

Capsicum annuum 'Corno di Toro Rosso'

(Red Bulls Horn) One of the most loved sweet peppers of Italy. The long curved pepper looks like, as the name suggests in Italian, the "horn of the bull". It is absolutely delicious cooked on the grill, fried, stuffed, or pickled. The thin skins combined with the thick, sweet flesh, makes this variety an extra special treat. These red (rosso) peppers are huge, up to 20cm/8" in length. 75 days.

58533-110 Seeds (Not to US): Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$9



New! FUSHIMI SWEET LONG PEPPER

Capsicum annuum 'Fushimi Sweet Long'

It looks like a cayenne pepper — tapered, thin and long — but with none of the heat. And that's part of the magic. The peppers are so tender and mild, you can eat them right off the plant. Sweet and fruity, with a hint of edamame, even as the green fruits develop and ripen to a bright red, they are absolutely delicious at any stage. The flavour holds up well whether roasted, fried, grilled or pickled. A fun Japanese finger food is to blister them in oil and season with sea salt. Or once blistered, you can chop and sprinkle on sushi, omelettes, stir-fries or salads. This pepper is one of 21 traditional *kyoyasai* vegetables recognized by Kyoto Prefecture in Japan as healthy traditional food choices that are high in vitamins, minerals and fibre. Easy to grow and very productive. 70-80 days.

S8531-700 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 10g/\$16, 100g/\$111

GOLDEN CAL WONDER PEPPER

Capsicum annuum 'Golden Cal Wonder'

A S E
Old fashioned variety that matures to a golden-yellow at maturity.

Sweet, thick walled fruits add splash of colour to salads, vegetable trays, and stir fries. Resistant to tobacco mosaic virus, a common disease in peppers. 72 days.

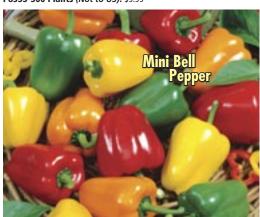
S8532-001 Seeds (Not to US): Pkt/\$5.25 P8532 Plants (Not to US): Plug pack: 12/\$18

HUNGARIAN SWEET WAX PEPPER

Capsicum annuum 'Hungarian Sweet Wax'

Often called banana pepper, this is a milder version of the 'Hungarian Hot Wax' pepper (listed in the herb section). The shape, size, glossy skin and color are similar without the heat. The fruits go from green to yellow, to orange and red as the fruits ripen, but they are best used when bright yellow. Good for stirfries, stuffings, pickles, and raw in salads. 60-75 days.

S8533-300 Seeds (Not to US): Pkt/\$3.75 **P8533-300 Plants (Not to US):** \$5.95



MINI BELL PEPPER

Capsicum annuum 'Mini Bell'

Cute bite-sized bell peppers! Masses of miniature bell peppers, in red, yellow and brown, just one inch across. Toss them in salads just as they are! Sweet firm flesh. 100 days.

S8532-600 Seeds (Not to US): Pkt/\$4.25

ORANGE SUN PEPPER

Capsicum annuum 'Orange Sun'

Dazzling orange bell pepper with thick flesh, crunchy texture, and exquisite sweet flavour. For grilling, stuffing, roasting, stir fries. Makes a nice splash in salads and fresh veggie trays. Compact plants, under 60cm/24", work well in large containers or in the garden. 75-80 days.

\$\infty\$ \$8532-701 Seeds (Not to US): Pkt/\$4.25 P8532-700 Plants (Not to US): \$5.95

PUMPKIN, BIG MAX

Cucurbita pepo 'Big Max'

Large pumpkin often weighing up to 45kg/100lb ripening to a pinkish orange with very thick flesh. Flesh is used for pie filling, soups, delicious grilled with onion, garlic, lovage and sweet peppers. Can be used as jack-o-lantern and is ideal for entering into fairs for competition on heaviest squash! 120 days.

S8534-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 100g/\$30

PUMPKIN, CASPER

Cucurbita pepo 'Casper'

White skinned pumpkin with dark orange flesh, suitable for jack-o-lanterns and pies! Great halloween novelty, as outer skin can be painted on mature fruits of 30cm/8-10", weighing about 10-16lbs/5kg. 110 days.

\$\infty\$ \$8534-301 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$7

PUMPKIN, LADY GODIVA

Cucurbita pepo 'Lady Godiva'

Hull-less seeds are good to eat! You don't want Lady Godiva for her flesh but for her delicious and highly nutritious protein-rich seeds. Her flesh is frankly inedible, but the greenish seeds are exquisite, raw or roasted, as they have no hard hull. In the edible seed industry, hull-less seeds are known as "naked" seeds. The yields can be amazing: you get as many as 12-15 pumpkins per plant, and each pumpkin can yield a pound of seeds. 100-110 days. S8534-600 Seeds:

S8534-601 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.25

PUMPKIN, SMALL SUGAR

Cucurbita pepo 'Small Sugar' Heirloom variety from the 1800s. Fruit is small-22cm/9" diameter and weighing 2-3kg/5-6 lbs with deep orange, thick hard skin. Moderately thick flesh is yellow-orange, fine-grained, sweet and well flavoured. This is the standard pie pumpkin, also used for soups, grilling and mini- jack o lanterns. 100 days.

S8535-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$48



OUINOA, FRENCH VANILLA

Chenopodium quinoa 'French Vanilla'



Ancient grain of the Andes, now grown in more than 70 countries. This beautiful variety, developed in North America, has large seedheads like "overloaded ice cream cones" (says the breeder). It reaches up to 2m/6" high and produces heavy yields of buff or white-coloured seeds. Cook them like couscous, rice or oatmeal, add them to soups, or sprinkle them over desserts. Even the young leaves are edible and can be added fresh to salads or cooked like spinach. 100-110 days.

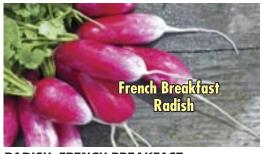
S8560-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75, 10g/\$8, 100g/\$64

RADICCHIO, DI TREVISO

Cichorium endivia 'di Treviso' (Red endive) Grows like Belgian endive. Rootstocks produce

compact rounded heads of purplish red foliage when being forced after fall harvest of roots. The red colour, crisp, crunchy texture, and slightly bitter taste add distinction to any green salad.

S8575 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.25, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$44



RADISH, FRENCH BREAKFAST

Raphanus sativus 'French Breakfast' Heirloom variety, rose skin fading to white with crisp, tender mildly pungent flavour that is wonderful in salads, sliced thin on buttered bread, as a garnish or appetizer. 25 days.

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RADISH, HONG VIT

Raphanus sativus 'Hong Vit'

This is a "radish green" grown for its spicy leafy greens and not for bulbous stems typical of other radish varieties. The fresh greens, with their pink stems and smooth lobed leaves, are gorgeous when added to salads or used as a garnish. Also excellent as a microgreen. Very easy to grow.

\$\ \$\ \$8576-401 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$40

RADISH, RATTAIL

Raphanus caudatus

What a fun revelation this was for us. The fresh seed pods are absolutely incredible! They have a sharp but pleasant radishy taste, with a very nice crunchy texture. It turns out this little known veggie is from the Orient where it is not grown for roots like regular radish but for the seed pods only. How this escaped wider attention we don't know, but we are sure that it will become a staple in home gardens in the coming years. Easy to grow: sow direct in the garden in spring and harvest seed pods in 50-55 days. **\$8578 Seeds:** Pkt/\$4.75, 10g/\$8, 100g/\$60

RAPINI, SESSANTINA

Brassica rapa (Rapa) 'Sessantina'

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(Broccoli raab; Cima di rapa; Ruvo kale) Traditional mid-season rapini with classic nutty, bittersweet flavour so cherished in southern Italian cooking. Great sauteed or braised in olive oil, garlic and chili peppers. Also in soup, stir-fries, pasta with sausages, and Italian-style roast pork sandwiches. Start indoors 6 weeks before spring planting time for early harvest, or sow direct late spring for fall harvest. When transplanting take care not to disturb the roots. 60 days.

S8581-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75

ROQUETTE: See ARUGULA **RUCOLA, WILDFIRE**

Diplotaxis tenuifolia 'Wildfire'

9

This improved rucola, or wild arugula, gives a strong horseradishlike kick to any salad, soup, stew, pasta or risotto. Add pizzazz to your next pizza by sprinkling fresh leaves on it just before serving. Quick and easy to grow — the tender lobed leaves are ready to pick in just 35 days.

S8630-390 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75, 10g/\$8, 100g/\$57

SPINACH, BLOOMSDALE Spinacea oleracea 'Bloomsdale'

Long standing variety with thick, textured, dark green leaves very rich in iron and perfect for salads, soup or lightly steamed. Rich flavour without the strong metallic overtone as some heat tolerant varieties have. 43 days.

S8662 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 100g/\$24, 1kg/\$160



SPINACH, STRAWBERRY

Chenopodium foliosum

(Strawberry sticks; Leafy goosefoot) Not a true spinach but a distant cousin. Like spinach, the leaves can be eaten fresh or cooked. But the novel thing about this plant is that late in the season red, juicy strawberry or raspberry-like "berries" appear along the stems. These "berries" are quite edible, and the taste is a bit like mulberries. Try throwing them in salads just for fun. Easy to grow. Best sown directly in the garden in spring. Ht. 40-50cm/16-

\$8662-950 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$12, 100g/\$80



(Cucurbita)

Summer Squash

CREAM AND GREEN SQUASH

Cucurbita pepo 'Patisson Panache Jaune et Vert' A S E A French pattypan squash listed in the Vilmorin seed catalogue as early as 1856. The fruits look like wavy berets when young but then develop into deeply scalloped hemispherical shapes with variegated creamy yellow and dark green skin. When young they taste like zucchini or artichoke and are best eaten at this stage either boiled, au gratin or stuffed. Later, when they reach the deeply scalloped mature stage, they become quite hard and make beautiful long lasting ornamental squashes. 55-70 days.

S8663-101 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.25, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$52

GREEN ZUCCHINI

Cucurbita pepo

Very dark green skin covers flesh of greenish white, delicate tasting and tender whether picked early with their blossoms still attached or allowed to mature. Used sliced fresh at all stages in salads or as crudite, steamed or sauteed with herbs and garlic, grilled on the barbeque or in tantalizing zucchini bread. Young blossoms are edible as well! 55 days.

S8664-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$48



GOLDEN ZUCCHINI

Cucurbita pepo 'Golden Zucchini'
Golden vellow version of the versa

Golden yellow version of the versatile staple of modern kitchens. Used interchangeably with the green variety in salads or it is steamed, boiled, sauteed, grilled, baked — the possibilities are really endless. Best picked when young when the flesh is most tender. Zucchini is a bush cucurbit so it does well where space is limited. 55 days.

S8664-101 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25

CROOKNECK SQUASH

Cucurbita moshata 'Crookneck'

Heirloom variety from the 1800s. Curved, club shaped fruit grows to 22cm/9" long with golden-yellow skin and creamy texture with a nutty sweet flavour, that can be eaten raw with dips, steamed, grilled, or poached in broth and served with herb butters and seasonings. Early summer variety. 55 days.

S8665-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 100g/\$36, 1kg/\$231

BLACK BEAUTY SQUASH

Cucurbita pepo

A zucchini squash with greenish-black skin and tender creamy-white flesh. Excellent for cooking and for freezing. Fruits are ready to eat when 15-20cm/6-8" long. Bushy plants take minimum space, perfect for crowded city gardens. Matures in 50 days and keeps producing for an extended time.

\$\infty\$ \$8666-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.25, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$36

PATTYPAN SQUASH

or to the first stuffed and baked, or can be sliced, sauteed in butter until golden brown. Also makes a most decorative container at the dinner table for other foods when scooped out. Easy to grow 49 days

grow. 49 days. \$\text{\$\text{\$\color}}\$ \$8668-201 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.25, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$40



Winter Squash

DELICATA SQUASH

Cucurbita pepo 'Delicata'

First introduced to the European settlers by Indigenous peoples, this beautiful squash has become a favourite in home gardens. Known for its creamy texture and nutty sweet potato flavour, it is excellent served baked, sauteed, steamed or stuffed. The seeds can be roasted and eaten also. The cylindrical-oblong fruits are a beautiful cream-yellow colour with dark green stripes and, at about 20cm/8" long and 10cm/4" in diameter, they are just shy of a kilo (2 lbs) in weight when ready to harvest. Unlike most other winter squashes that need to be cured for a few weeks before use, this squash is ready right from the garden. Vines are short so this variety can be squeezed into small city gardens. 90-100 days.

S8663-200 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75, 10g/\$7, 100g/\$36, 1kg/\$236

GALEAUX D'EYSINES SQUASH

Cucurbita maxima 'Galeux d'Eysines'

(Peanut squash) A crazy looking French heirloom from Eysines in the Bordeaux region of southwestern France. It goes back to at least the 1880s. The skin turns pink when ripe and warty protrusions appear that look like peanut shells — which is why this squash is known as "peanut squash". The protrusions develop as the sugar content accumulates, so the more "peanuts" there are, the sweeter the squash is. When cooked, the bright orange flesh has a smooth velvety texture and a sweet taste of sweet potato and apple. Can be cooked and pureed for soups, sauces, preserves and pies, and can be grilled, roasted or baked. Vigorous and productive. 95-100 days.

\$\tilde{\text{S8663-351 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75, 10g/\$11, 100g/\$76}}

GILL'S GOLDEN PIPPIN SQUASH

Cucurbita pepo 'Gill's Golden Pippin'

(Acorn squash) A small single serving acorn squash. The fruits are about 10cm/4in across and 10-12cm/4-5in long, and weigh about a pound. The pale orange flesh is moderately sweet. Developed by the Gill Brothers Seed Company in Oregon in the 1950s. When the company was sold in the 1960s this variety was discontinued; but avid gardeners kept the variety going by saving and sharing seeds. 80-100 days.

\$ \$8663-355 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75

KABOCHA SQUASH

Cucurbita maxima 'Kabocha'

(Japanese pumpkin) Traditional Japanese squash much loved for its unique sweet nutty flavour and texture — a bit like sweet potato and pumpkin. Fruits average around 1 to 1.5 kg (2-3 lbs) but can get much bigger. Under the knobbly dark-green skin is an intense yellow-orange flesh that is truly addictive. In Japan kabocha is used for tempura and in soup, in Korea it is used for a pumpkin porridge dish, and in Thailand it is used in desserts and curries. Sliced wedges with olives and seasoning can be roasted with the skin, or the peeled flesh can be steamed. Traditionally harvested fruits are kept in a warm place for 13 days at 25C/77F and then in a cool place for about a month at 10C/50F. This converts starch to sugar so that the fklesh becomes sweet and delicious. 85-100 days.

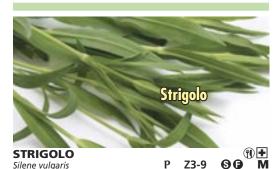
S8663-370 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75, 10g/\$7



MARINA DI CHIOGGIA SQUASH

Cucurbita maxima 'Marina di Chioggia' A famous Italian squash that goes back more than 300 years, to the seaside village of Chioggia near Venice. In Goldini's 18th century comic play, Le Baruffe Chiozzotte, set in Chioggia, women fight over hot slices of this squash drenched in olive oil and herbs. Today it is still a popular street food along the canals of Venice. The bright orange flesh is tender, nutty and sweet. It can be roasted, baked, steamed or grilled. It is commonly added to risotto, minestrone, stews and sauces, or pureed and used as a filling for ravioli and tortellini or as a batter for gnocchi. The distinctive greyblue, knobby fruits store very well and the flavour noticeably improves with age. 95-100 days.

\$8663-380 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 10g/\$8, 100g/\$64



A unique Italian spring green. (Stridolo; Sclopit; Bladder campion) Young leaves are used in risotto, soups, salads, ravioli, cannelloni, and egg dishes. They are also eaten raw, or simply cooked like spinach and seasoned with oil, lemon and salt. To the uninitiated the taste seems bland at first, but to those who know and love strigoli the slightly sweet and delicate herbal flavour hints of tarragon, arugula and radicchio. The texture is pleasantly succulent, and persists with cooking. The taste that lingers in the mouth reminds one of artichokes. The leaves are gathered only in spring when they are their most tender, before the balloon-like flowers appear in summer. Ht. 60cm/2ft.

S8671 Seeds (Not to WY): Pkt/\$4.25

SUNFLOWER, MONGOLIAN GIANT

Helianthus annuus 'Mongolian Giant'

This sunflower is huge! It soars as high as 14ft (4.3m), topped by massive flower heads 16-18in (40-45cm) across. It is hard to contemplate seeds sprouting and growing to such nose-bleed heights in just one season! Even the seeds get big, about 1.5in (4cm) long, and they are edible just like "normal" sunflowers. If you have the room, this is a fun plant to grow.. 90 days.

S8671-500 Seeds: S8671-500 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 100g/\$24, 1kg/\$152



SWISS CHARD, RAINBOW

Beta vulgaris cicla 'Rainbow'

Beautiful technicolour ornamental edible Swiss chard with big bright green leaves and stems in shades of either red, orange, purple, yellow or white. Very tender, delicious flavour and crunch. Real show stoppers in the garden and for flower arrangements. Succulent leaves used in salads, stir frys, sauteed or in casseroles. 60 days.

\$\text{\$\square\$ \$8672-001 Seeds: 10g/\$7, 100g/\$32, 1kg/\$224

SWISS CHARD, RUBY RED

Beta vulgaris cicla 'Ruby Red' With a prominent display of bright crimson stalks and dark green crinkly leaves veined in red, this swiss chard is highly ornamental. Impressive in borders, cottage gardens, containers, and in vegetable gardens. Leaves are delicious when young in salads, and larger leaves can be steamed, stir fried, or sauted. Easy to grow.

\$8672-100 Seeds: Pkt/\$3, 100q/\$12, 1kg/\$80 S8672-101 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.25, 100g/\$32, 1kg/\$212

SYLVETTA

Diplotaxis erucoides

(Wild arugula) Wild relative of the ever popular roquette or arugula salad green. Described as spicy and pungent, this has become very popular in Europe, particularly in Germany and northern Italy. Extremely cold hardy and a very guick and easy crop. Leaves can be used fresh or added to pasta dishes. Grows to 30-38cm/12-15in in any good well-drained soil in full sun. Slower to bolt than roquette.

S8675-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.25, 10q/\$9, 100q/\$65



TOMATILLO, VERDE

Physalis philadelphica 'Verde'

Tomatillo is the main ingredient of salsa verde. For salsas, tomatillos are often used to tone down the hotness of chillies. This traditional variety is a mixture of two distinct forms: an upright branching form and a lower, more compact form. 60-80 days.

S8685-101 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75



(Solanum)

Per USDA rules, tomato seeds and plants cannot ship to the U.S.

AMISH PASTE TOMATO

Solanum lycopersicum 'Amish Paste'

Heirloom paste tomato with very large, heart shaped fruit, meaty interior with very little juice or seeds. Excellent flavour for sauces, catsup, purees, bruschetta and soups. 85 days.

S8686-001 Seeds (Not to US): Pkt/\$5.25, 10g/\$28, 100g/\$204 P8686 Plants (Not to US): Plug pack: 12/\$18

BEEFSTEAK TOMATO

Solanum lycopersicum 'Beefsteak'

Prolific producer of very large, brilliant crimson scarlet fruit that has solid, meaty, deep red flesh, and nearly seedless. Good old fashioned "real" tomato flavour is excellent for slicing, soups, sauces, baked and more. Determinate growth habit. 85 days.

\$\mathbb{S}\$8888-001 Seeds (Not to US): Pkt/\$4.25, 10q/\$16, 100q/\$111

P8688 Plants (Not to US): Plug pack: 12/\$18



BLACK CHERRY TOMATO

Solanum lycopersicum 'Black Cherry'

Hugely prolific, the plant produces clusters of purple-black mini tomatoes that are so sweet and delicious, they may not make it from the garden into the house! Plants are very tall, early producers. The tiny black tomatoes make a beautiful addition to salads. 70 days to maturity.

S8688-301 Seeds (Not to US): Pkt/\$4.25 P8688-300 Plants (Not to US): Plug pack: 12/\$18

BLACK KRIM TOMATO

Solanum lycopersicum 'Black Krim'

Popular heirloom from the Isle of Krim, off the Crimean coast in the Black Sea. It has become a favourite of gardeners and cooks, and there are even recipes that call for it specifically. Fruits are large and very juicy. How dark they get depends on where they are grown: the hotter the area the darker the fruit. In cooler areas the colour is a dark purple with green shoulders. And the taste — ah, the taste — is intense, full-bodied, with a satisfying hint of saltiness. The vines are indeterminate and need to be staked or caged. 69-90 days.

S8688-331 Seeds (Not to US): Pkt/\$5.25, 10g/\$28 P8688-330 Plants (Not to US): Plug pack: 12/\$18

BLACK PRINCE TOMATO

Solanum lycopersicum 'Black Prince'

A must-have for the heirloom afficionado. Black Prince is native to Irkutsk in Siberia, making it well suited to cooler, shorter seasons. A prolific and early producer, it bears masses of stunning dark red tomatoes with brown shoulders. The sweet taste makes it perfect for eating fresh sprinkled with chopped basil. Excellent for sauces and canning. 70-80 days to maturity.

S8688-351 Seeds (Not to US): Pkt/\$4.25

BONNY BEST TOMATO

Solanum lycopersicum 'Bonny Best'

First introduced in 1908 by seedsman Walter P. Stokes of Philadelphia. He described Bonny Best as a "vigorous grower, enormously prolific" with tomatoes of "an intense velvety glowing scarlet" and a "marvelous uniformity in size and smoothness in shape". Indeed it quickly became a garden and farm favourite. Its meaty fruits are excellent for slicing and canning. Can be staked or allowed to sprawl. "There is no handsomer looking tomato than Bonny Best," Stokes wrote in his catalogue. 66-85 days.

\$\text{\$\text{\$\sigma}\$ \$8688-701 Seeds (Not to US): Pkt/\$5.25, 10g/\$56

BRANDYWINE TOMATO

Solanum lycopersicum 'Brandywine Pink' A S E Heirloom variety from the 1800s producing medium-large fruits of dark reddish pink with an extremely fine distinctive flavour, of gourmet quality. Good for slicing, in salads and sandwiches. 74 days.

\$8689-001 Seeds (Not to US): Pkt/\$5.25
P8689 Plants (Not to US): Plug pack: 12/\$18



CANDYLAND RED TOMATO

Solanum lycospersicum 'Candyland Red'

Outstanding currant tomato with loads of small berry-sized fruits about 1cm (0.5in) in diameter. Dark red and oh so sweet and delicious! You will want to pop them in your mouth right from the garden. More than 100 tomatoes per plant. All America Selection winner in 2016. 95 days.

P8689-300 Plants (Not to US): Plug pack: 12/\$18

CUORE DI BUE TOMATO

Solanum lycopersicum 'Cuore di Bue'

(Oxheart tomato) For the true dirt cognoscenti this is the only tomato worth growing. It is a big meaty beefsteak type, almost seedless, with smooth skin and a distinctive shape like a heart. And che sapore! The flavour is so very good. The pink-red flesh is succulent and aromatic. This Italian classic is unsurpassed in salads such as Insalata Caprese, and it is great for sauces, salsas and canning. Needs staking. 70 days.

S8689-780 Seeds (Not to US): Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$18, 100g/\$128



New! GOLD RUSH TOMATO

Solanum lycopersicon 'Gold Rush'

Masses of golden yellow tomatoes smaller than a dime, in tumbling clusters of 12 or more. Juicy sweet tomato flavour, perfect for salads and snacking. Strong producer. Indeterminate. 70-75 days.

\$8689-822 Seeds: Pkt/\$5.25, 1g/\$14

GET STUFFED TOMATO

Solanum lycopersicum 'Get Stuffed'

Hollow like a bell pepper! The gold streaked fruits look like those of a typical heirloom tomato except they are completely hollow—like a bell pepper. The walls have the classic tomato taste but all that empty space is perfect for stuffing. Stuff them with crushed croutons and herbs, herbed rice, cheese and artichokes, or ground meat such as beef, pork, veal or lamb. So good! A tomato oddity from Tom Wagner, a renowned breeder of quirky heirloom-like tomato varieties that go on to become garden favourites. 75 days from transplant.

\$\times\$ \$8689-836 Seeds (Not to US): Pkt/\$5.25

EVERGREEN TOMATO

Solanum lycopersicum 'Evergreen'

Old variety introduced by Gleckler Seedsmen in 1956. The Gleckler catalogue described it as a "strange tomato that refuses to change colour" and only turns a pale yellowish green when ripe. But the green ripe tomatoes are delicious, fleshy, and "very fine for slicing and frying and especially for making delicious conserves." Fruits are medium-large, 10-16 ounces. Indeterminate vines. 72-80 days. S8689-871 Seeds (Not to US): Pkt/\$5.25, 10g/\$24

PURPLE CHEROKEE TOMATO

Solanum lycopersicum 'Purple Cherokee' An heirloom variety believed to be over a hundred years old, a legacy of the Cherokee Indigenous people. Resembling a beefsteak tomato in size and shape, with dramatic, dusky pink-purple fruit. Sometimes has green "shoulders." Indeterminate. 72 days.

S8689-881 Seeds (Not to US): Pkt/\$4.25

YELLOW CURRANT TOMATO

Solanum pimpinellifolium 'Yellow' Yellow currant-sized fruits grow in clusters, and have intense sweet flavour, and are less acidic than the red variety. Perfect for relish trays, salads and snacking. Some staking required. Indeterminate, vigorous vines with heavy foliage. 75 days.

P8689-900 Plants (Not to US): Plug pack: 12/\$18

MICADO VIOLETTER TOMATO

Solanum lycopersicum 'Micado Violetter' Little is known about the early history of this Australian heirloom but by 1885 it was listed in the famous Vilmorin-Andrieux catalogue and quickly became a French favourite. The rosy-pink medium-sized tomatoes are meaty in texture and of excellent flavour. Ideal for salads, slicing and canning. The leaves seem a bit odd because they look like they belong to a potato plant. 80 days. S8689-915 Seeds (Not to US): Pkt/\$5.75

MORTGAGE LIFTER TOMATO

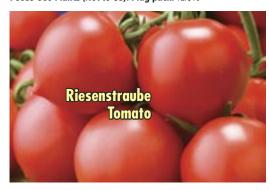
Solanum lycopersicum 'Mortgage Lifter' Called the "Mortgage Lifter" because, in the 1920s, William Estler in Virginia was able to avert bankruptcy by selling enough plants to pay off his mortgage. His beefsteak-like variety was in such demand because it produced so well. The meaty tomatoes are not the prettiest around but they get up to 1-2 pounds in size. Indeterminate. 95 days.

\$\text{\$\text{S8689-921 Seeds (Not to US):} Pkt/\$5.25, 1q/\$7, 10q/\$28

PINEAPPLE TOMATO

Solanum lycopersicum 'Pineapple' Beefsteak heirloom variety with massive ribbed yellow, orange and red fruits. The juicy sweet yellow flesh has streaks of pink and red radiating throughout, making each slice a unique canvas. Tomatoes can get up to a whopping 2 pounds. Indeterminate vines. 75-95 days.

P8689-960 Plants (Not to US): Plug pack: 12/\$18



RIESENSTRAUBE TOMATO

Solanum lycopersicum 'Riesenstraube' The name of this German heirloom translates as "giant bunch of grapes." It produces clusters of grape-sized tomatoes, up to 20-40 per cluster. The flavour is rich, something like the weighty flavour of a beefsteak tomato. Compact, indeterminate vines. 76-85 days. S8689-990 Seeds:

S8689-991 Seeds (Not to US): Pkt/\$5.25 P8689-990 Plants (Not to US): Plug pack: 12/\$18

ROMA TOMATO

Solanum lycopersicum 'Roma'

Small, plum shaped bright red fruit that is thick walled with meaty interior and few seeds. Fine tomato flavour that is excellent for paste, sauce, canning or freezing whole. Determinate variety. Very prolific. 75 days.

\$\text{\$\text{S8690-001 Seeds (Not to US):}} \text{ Pkt/\$4.25, 10g/\$11} P8690 Plants (Not to US): Plug pack: 12/\$18



New! ROSELLA TOMATO

0 Solanum lycopersicum 'Rosella' In his book *Grow for Flavour*, celebrity gardener Jamie Wong raves about this cherry tomato's "bold, fruit flavour", "intensely sugary", with a "distinct raspberry/blackberry jamminess". It is so sweet that it is "almost more of a dessert fruit than a vegetable," he adds. The Royal Horticultural Society also thought highly of it, honouring it with its coveted Award of Garden Merit in 2017. Rosella produces masses of rose-brown tomatoes with green shoulders, averaging over 750 tomatoes per plant! You will find yourself loving them raw right off the vine. But save some for salads, or, to really bring out the amazing flavour, grill them lightly with feta cheese or roast them in the oven. Start seeds indoors and transplant to a sunny garden spot when after the last frost. 95 days.

S8690-025 Seeds (Not to US): Pkt/\$5.75



New! ROSSO SICILIAN TOMATO

Solanum lycopersicum 'Rosso Sicilian' A traditional stuffing tomato frequently found on display in the fresh food markets of Sicily, especially in Palermo, the capital. The

flattened, deeply ribbed, and partly hollowed tomatoes are commonly used for stuffing, sauces and pastes. When sliced and served with mozzarella, basil, olive oil and vinegar, they are a veritable feast to the eyes! The hefty fruits can get up to 6 ounces in size. Indeterminate: needs staking. 105 days.

S8690-035 Seeds (Not to US): Pkt/\$6.75

STUPICE TOMATO

Solanum lycopersicum 'Stupice'

It may have a funny name but it is a seriously good heirloom tomato from the old Czechoslovakia. The name is pronounced "stoo-peetz-eh". Tomatoes are bright red, the size of golf balls, and come even in cool weather. Excellent for salads and sandwiches. Indeterminate vines, potato-leaf type. 52-85 days.

S8690-901 Seeds (Not to US): Pkt/\$5.25

P8690-900 Plants (Not to US): Plug pack: 12/\$18

SWEETIE TOMATO

Solanum lycopersicum 'Sweetie' Bright red fruit of over 2.5cm/1" in diameter are unusually sweet and flavourful with a high vitamin C content. Plants grow tall, so staking is recommended as the vine bears fruit in long clusters of 12 to 20 fruits. Great for snacking, salads and low sugar preserves. One of our favourite cherry tomatoes! 65 days.

P8691 Plants (Not to US): Plug pack: 12/\$18

TANGERINE TOMATO

Solanum lycopersicum 'Tangerine'

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Beautiful yellow-orange beefsteak tomato with a tangerine shape, meaty flesh and a sweet tart flavour. Introduced to the American market by Burpee in the 1930s. Excellent slicer, up to 10cm/4" across. Heavy yielder. Indeterminate vines. 80-85 days.

S8691-500 Seeds:

WATERMELON BEEFSTEAK TOMATO

Solanum lycopersicum 'Watermelon Beefsteak'

A S E
Developed more than 100 years ago by American seedsman
George Gleckler, this is one whopping big tomato! A single
tomato can weigh up to 2 pounds or more, and a single vine can
produce 50 pounds of fruit. Tomatoes are meaty and absolutely
delicious, with deep pink skins and purple-red flesh. Vines are
indeterminate, so be sure to stake them. 75-95 days.

S8691-800 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.75, 10g/\$29

P8691-800 Plants (Not to US): Plug pack: 12/\$18



Brassica rapa (Rapa) 'Hidabeni'

This elegant turnip is an iconic vegetable of the Hida area in the highlands of central Japan. Its flattened globe-like roots are a distinctive scarlet-red colour, the result of a chance mutation discovered in a farmers field in 1918. It quickly became the preferred variety among growers as its fame spread throughout the country. The flesh is white with red streaks, and has a wonderful mild, sweet flavour. Even turnip haters love it! Terrific sliced raw in salads, added to soups and stews, or just boiled and served with butter and seasoning. The Japanese make a beautiful red-hued pickle using traditional fermentation methods from the Edo period. The fresh greens are also very good to eat. 45-50 days. **58693-100 Seeds**: Pkt/\$4.25, 100/\$9, 100g/\$64

WATERMELON, BLACK TAIL MOUNTAIN

S8694-501 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25

WATERMELON, CRIMSON SWEET

Citrullus lanatus 'Crimson Sweet'

Produces 10kg/25lb fruits with juicy flesh that is bright red with old fashioned sweet flavour and fine texture. Great for slicing, in fruit salads and juicing...the rind is quite thick and lends itself to being its own tureen or punch bowl for soups and summer libation. 85 days.

\$\infty\$ \$8695-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$7

New! WATERMELON, MOUNTAIN SWEET YELLOW

Citrullus lanatus 'Mountain Sweet Yellow'

The red-fleshed version of this variety has been an American favourite since 1850. When exactly this yellow-fleshed version was introduced is not clear, but it is just as wonderful as the original.

The large oblong fruits are dark green with lighter green stripes, and can easily get up to 10-15 kg (20-35 lbs) in size. The firm yellow flesh is incredibly sweet, with a touch of tanginess. Very

productive. 90 days. \$\ifterset{\partial}\$ \$8695-501 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 10g/\$12, 100g/\$80

WATERMELON, RED MOON & STARS

Citrullus lanatus 'Red Moon & Stars'

An heirloom variety with large 40-pound dark-green oval fruits speckled with bright-yellow star and moon-shaped splashes. The bright red flesh is very sweet. The leaves are also speckled. 95-100 davs.

\$\tilde{\Omega} \text{\$8696-001 Seeds: Pkt/\$3.75, 10g/\$9, 100g/\$70}



New! WATERMELON, SIBERIAN SWEET

Citrullus lanatus 'Sweet Siberian'

Peter Henderson, the American seedsman who introduced this watermelon in 1898, raved that it is "as sweet as any variety in cultivation". The dark green oblong fruits are medium-sized, up to 4.5 kg (10 lbs). The apricot-orange flesh is juicy and, of course, very sweet. As one might expect from its Siberian origin, it produces well in northern areas where seasons are short. 80-85 days.

S8696-050 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25

WHEAT, KHORASAN

80

Triticum turanicum

An ancient wheat variety from the Khorasan, an area that stretches across parts of Iran, Afghanistan, Turkmenistan and Uzbekistan. The grain is twice the size of modern wheat and is much prized for its sweet, nut-buttery taste and smooth texture. It is believed to possess important nutritional and health traits lost in modern wheat after years of modification by breeding. It is used mainly for bread but it is also found in breakfast cereals, cookies, pancake mixes, pastas, and beer. It grows best in dry fertile areas such as southern Alberta and Saskatchewan and the northern Plains states. But even where it doesn't grow well there is rising interest in growing it at home for wheatgrass juicing.

\$\infty\$ \$8700-401 Seeds (Not to OK,ID): Pkt/\$4.25, 100g/\$9, 1kg/\$60



New! YUKINA SAVOY

Brassica rapa (Pekinensis)

A 👀

Not many know this mustard spinach from Asia. Yet it's a real gem in the garden and in the kitchen. The foot-long wrinkled leaves, arranged in rosettes, add surprising aesthetic interest to the garden. They are magic in the kitchen where their delicate sweet flavour, hinting of butter, are used raw or cooked in so many ways. Add them chopped, stems and all, to salads, soups, and stews, or try them steamed, sauteed or stir-fried. Very cold tolerant! Withstands temperatures as low as -12°C (10°F) and can be picked well into winter. Fast and easy crop; can be planted successively throughout the season. 45 days.

\$8780 Seeds: Pkt/\$4.25, 10q/\$7, 100q/\$48

MAXICROP LIQUID SEAWEED

Contains natural growth hormones, vitamins and all trace elements needed by plants. Used in conjunction with your regular fertilizer it will increase yields, improve frost and disease resistance, retard senescence, and increase chlorophyll content. Seeds soaked in seaweed germinate better and develop thicker roots. Applied when growing conditions are extreme it relieves stress and encourages new growth.

T1110 Liquid (Can, US only): 910mL (makes 100L)/\$20



Contains natural growth hormones, vitamins and all trace elements needed by plants. Will increase yields, improve frost and disease resistance, retard senescence, and increase chlorophyll content. Applied when growing conditions are extreme it relieves stress and encourages new growth. N-P-K analysis 0-0-17. Approved for organic use by OMRI.

T1120 Powder: 15g/\$3, 100g/\$9



ROOT-A-MAKER™ **Natural Rooting Powder**

If you start your own cuttings, this is the best rooting aid we have ever seen - and it's 100% natural! Compared to synthetic chemical rooting hormones, our tests show that Root-A-Maker makes cuttings root faster, and they grow on to be healthier and stronger plants. Made with Canadian organic humic acids and a special naturally-fungicidal clay, Root-A-Maker not only stimulates root formation, it protects the cut tissue from infection as the callus and roots form. Use it exactly like conventional artificial rooting hormones: just dip the cutting in the powder and plant.

T1200 Rooting powder: 40q/\$9

QR-HERBAL COMPOST MAKER

An amazing compost maker from England, made from 7 herbal ingredients which break down vegetable waste, manure and even garbage into rich organic compost. Satisfied customers tell us they use QR in the barn to control odour and flies.

T1300 Compost maker: \$12

VINYL LABELS

Long lasting, weatherproof labels made of sunproof vinyl. Will outlast any styrene, plastic or wood labels. Mixed colours available in separate colours. Comes with waterproof, sunproof, permament black marker.

T3500 Labels: Pkg of 50/\$8, Pkg of 1000/\$68





at vour next

PotMakerTM

Makes biodegradable plant pots from newspaper!

POTMAKERTM

Makes biodegradable plant pots from newspaper! PotMaker makes plant pots from strips of old newspaper, ideal for starting young plants, seedlings or cuttings. PotMaker is easy to use - with just a twist of the wrist anyone can make pots, even a child. Helps recycle newspaper and lessens the need for plastics used to make plastic garden pots. PotMakers make great gifts for your gardening friends. And if you need something new for your next fundraiser, order a case of PotMakers wholesale and sell them at a profit! See below for wholesale pricing.

PotMaker design and trademark of Otto Richter and Sons Limited. All rights reserved.

POTMAKERTM

Makes plant pots from old newspaper. A great gift for yourself or your gardening friends!

T3900 PotMaker: \$17.95

POTMAKER™ BY THE CASE

Earn maximum profit by ordering the PotMaker by the case. Merchandizer is not included.

N3900-020 Case: 20/\$185

POTMAKER™ DISPLAY

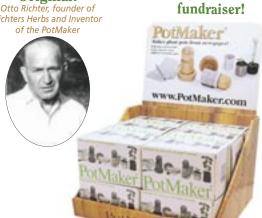
Twelve PotMaker display merchandizer, easy to set up and takes up little space. Excellent impulse seller next to the cash!

N3900-012 Display: 12/\$115



Original!

Richters Herbs and Inventor



The Herbal Chef



HERB SCISSORS

Five stainless steel blades make short work of cutting fresh herbs. It is so simple: with just a few snips you have fresh herbs for salads, soups, omelettes, etc. Comes with a blade cleaner. Colour may vary. **T4030 Kitchen:** \$17



THE GARLIC CHOP

The Garlic Chop is an ingenious hand tool for mincing garlic cloves with just a few simple twists of the hands. Within seconds fresh garlic is perfectly chopped and ready to use. There are two parts with strong plastic teeth that rotate to cut up the garlic. Easy to use, easy to clean, and dishwasher safe. Colour may vary. **T4040 Kitchen:** \$16



FRESH HERB MILL

Put away the knife and use the Herb Mill to cut your fresh herbs instead. You will love how it minces fresh herbs like parsley, dill, cilantro, sage and mint easily and cleanly with hundreds of tiny scissors without bruising or blemishing. Simply place herbs in the chamber and twist with an action like a pepper grinder. Holds a generous supply of herbs and can sit on your dining table for everyone to use. As an added bonus it cleverly strips herbs from stems too. Dishwasher safe. Colour may vary.

T4050 Kitchen: \$28

Herbal Oils

Essential Oils

Pure essential oils from natural sources. Highly concentrated and hazardous if misused; always dilute with a carrier oil such as almond oil before use. A little goes a long way!



T5040	Basil	5mL/\$6, 30mL/\$32
T5050	Bergamot	5mL/\$5, 30mL/\$24
T5050-500	Cajeput	5mL/\$5, 30mL/\$16
T5052	Camphor	5mL/\$5, 30mL/\$16
T5055	Caraway	5mL/\$5, 30mL/\$16
T5062	Cedarwood	5mL/\$5, 30mL/\$16
T5065	Cinnamon, Leaf	5mL/\$5, 30mL/\$16
T5070	Citronella	5mL/\$5, 30mL/\$16
T5080	Clove	5mL/\$5, 30mL/\$24
T5100	Eucalyptus	5mL/\$5, 30mL/\$16
T5156	Ginger	5mL/\$5, 30mL/\$20
T5156-300	Grapefruit, Pink	5mL/\$5, 30mL/\$20
T5173	Jojoba	5mL/\$5, 30mL/\$16
T5180	Lavender	5mL/\$5, 30mL/\$16
T5200	Lemongrass	5mL/\$5, 30mL/\$16
T5225	Litsea	5mL/\$5, 30mL/\$16
T5250	Nutmeg	5mL/\$5, 30mL/\$24
T5290	Sweet Orange	5mL/\$5, 30mL/\$16
T5295	Oregano	5mL/\$8, 30mL/\$36
T5300	Patchouli	5mL/\$5, 30mL/\$16
T5310	Peppermint	5mL/\$5, 30mL/\$20
T5321	Pine, White	5mL/\$7, 30mL/\$32
T5330	Rosemary	5mL/\$5, 30mL/\$16
T5342	Rose Geranium	5mL/\$5, 30mL/\$24
T5350	Sage	5mL/\$5, 30mL/\$16
T5370	Spearmint	5mL/\$5, 30mL/\$16
T5380	Tangerine	5mL/\$5, 30mL/\$16
T5382	Tea Tree	5mL/\$5, 30mL/\$16
T5385	Thyme	5mL/\$5, 30mL/\$28
T5388	Vetiver	5mL/\$14, 30mL/\$68
T5390	Wintergreen	5mL/\$7, 30mL/\$32
T5395	Ylang-Ylang	5mL/\$5, 30mL/\$25

Infused Oils

Infused oils are medicinal oils made by infusing herbs in a carrier oil such as soy oil. Often applied to skin as a liniment.

T5010 Aloe Vera 113mL/\$16

Carrier Oils

Pure vegetable oils used to dilute essential oils or to infuse herbs for medicinal use.

 T5020
 Almond, Sweet
 113mL/\$16

 T5082
 Coconut
 113mL/\$16

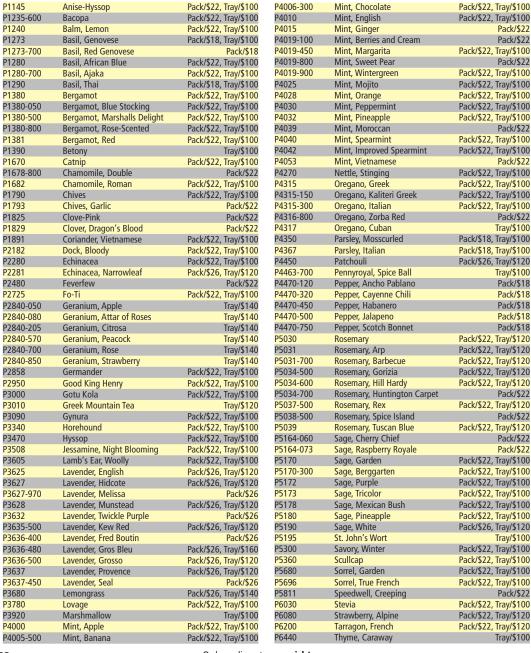


Plug Packs & Trays

Please allow at least 8 weeks for delivery.

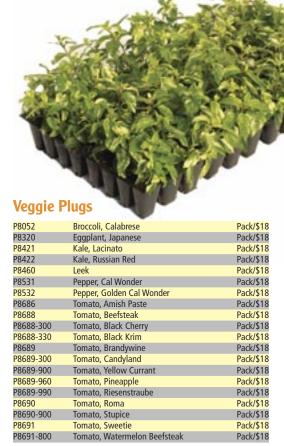
Richters plugs make it easy and economical to plant a beautiful landscape. If you are a commercial grower they make it simple to plant a field or grow potted plants to sell. Plug packs come 12 plugs per pack and are shipped April-October. Minimum pack order is 2 packs. Order early to avoid disappointment! Plug trays are planted to order in 96 cell trays (counted as 90 plugs). Shipped from April to October. No cancellations after 4 weeks of order. Check our Ordering Information page for our plug tray cancellation policy.





P6450	Thyme, English	Pack/\$22, Tray/\$100
P6455	Thyme, French	Pack/\$22, Tray/\$100
P6456	Thyme, Silver	Pack/\$22, Tray/\$100
P6458	Thyme, Lemon Carpet	Pack/\$22, Tray/\$100
P6459	Thyme, Creeping Lemon	Pack/\$22
P6460	Thyme, Lemon	Pack/\$22, Tray/\$100
P6462	Thyme, Golden Lemon	Pack/\$22, Tray/\$100
P6462-700	Thyme, Purple Carpet	Pack/\$22, Tray/\$100
P6463	Thyme, Creeping	Pack/\$22, Tray/\$100
P6464	Thyme, Lavender	Pack/\$22, Tray/\$100
P6464-500	Thyme, Minus	Pack/\$22, Tray/\$100
P6465-700	Thyme, Orange Balsam	Pack/\$22
P6465-800	Thyme, Orange Spice	Pack/\$22, Tray/\$100
P6467-500	Thyme, Rose-Petal	Pack/\$22, Tray/\$100
P6470	Thyme, Wild	Pack/\$22, Tray/\$100
P6472	Thyme, Woolly	Pack/\$22, Tray/\$100
P6580	Valerian	Pack/\$22, Tray/\$100
P6620	Verbena, Lemon	Pack/\$22, Tray/\$120
P6925	Wolfberry, Chinese (Gojiberry)	Pack/\$26, Tray/\$120
P6940	Woodruff, Sweet	Pack/\$22, Tray/\$100
P6960	Wormwood	Tray/\$100
P6981	Wormwood, Silver King	Pack/\$22, Tray/\$120
P6982-500	Wormwood, Silver Queen	Tray/\$100
P7000	Yarrow	Pack/\$22, Tray/\$100
P7005	Yarrow, Red	Pack/\$22, Tray/\$100
P7190	Zuta Levana	Tray/\$120







Save Our Endangered Native Medicinal Plants!



Kina Gegoo means
"All Things in Life"
in the Ojibwe language
and it symbolizes the
essential connectedness
of all things, including
our precious medicinal
plants.

Overharvesting and habitat destruction are threatening some of our most iconic and important medicinal herbs such as ginseng and goldenseal. If we continue to dig these plants to feed our ever growing demand for botanicals we could lose them forever.

The Kina Gegoo Botanical Sanctuary in Cannington, Ontario, is intended to be a safe home for threatened and at-risk medicinal plants. It is a learning centre with an evolving mandate to promote the cultivation and responsible usage of native medicinal plants. Learn how to start your personal sanctuary at home through workshops, events and apprenticeships at Kina Gegoo. For more information visit:







Dried Herbs

Organic and Wildcrafted Dried Herbs!

Richters dried herbs are from the best sources. They are either organic, wildcrafted, or grown without chemicals by trusted growers. They are never fumigated or irradiated and are never grown from genetically modified stock.

stock.		
H1012	Agrimony herb cut	100g/\$15, 1kg/\$100
H1016	Ajowan seeds whole	100g/\$8, 1kg/\$52
H1020	Alfalfa leaf cut	100g/\$13, 1kg/\$92
H1110	Allspice berries whole	100g/\$18, 1kg/\$128
H1130-100	Angelica root whole	100g/\$16, 1kg/\$100
H1130	Angelica root whole	100g/\$14, 1kg/\$96
H1140	Anise seeds whole	100g/\$8, 1kg/\$44
H1210-100	Ashwagandha root cut	100g/\$13, 1kg/\$92
H1240	Balm, Lemon leaves cut	100g/\$12, 1kg/\$80
H1251	Barberry root cut	100g/\$13, 1kg/\$92
H1270	Basil, Sweet leaves cut	100g/\$10, 1kg/\$64
H1282	Basil, Indian (Vana Tulsi) leaves whole	100g/\$9, 1kg/\$56
H1285-100	Basil, Sacred (Rama Tulsi) leaves whole	100g/\$12, 1kg/\$80
H1285-500	Basil, Sacred (Krishna Tulsi) leaves whole	
H1298	Bayberry rootbark cut	100g/\$32, 1kg/\$244
H1300	Bay Laurel leaves whole	100g/\$26, 1kg/\$192
H1360	Benzoin gum powder	100g/\$9, 1kg/\$60
H1390	Betony herb cut	100g/\$15, 1kg/\$100
H1410-050	Bilberry berries whole	100g/\$41, 1kg/\$312
H1410	Bilberry leaves cut	100g/\$12, 1kg/\$84
H1438-500	Bladderwrack herb cut	100g/\$19, 1kg/\$136
H1438	Blackberry, Wild root cut	100g/\$13, 1kg/\$92
H1450	Bloodroot root cut	100g/\$67, 1kg/\$520
H1467	Boneset herb cut	100g/\$17, 1kg/\$120
H1470	Borage herb cut	100g/\$26, 1kg/\$192
H1540	Buchu leaves whole	100g/\$54, 1kg/\$416
H1550	Buckthorn bark cut	100g/\$8, 1kg/\$52
H1567-100	Burdock roots cut	100g/\$17, 1kg/\$120
H1600-100	Calamus roots cut	100g/\$17, 1kg/\$120
H1630	Calendula flowers whole	100g/\$14, 1kg/\$96
H1650	Caraway seeds whole	100g/\$8, 1kg/\$48
H1658-100	Cardamom fruits (green) powder	100g/\$31, 1kg/\$231
H1658	Cardamom fruits (green) whole	100g/\$29, 1kg/\$220
H1664	Cascara Sagrada bark cut	100g/\$17, 1kg/\$124
H1670	Catnip herb cut	100g/\$17, 1kg/\$120
H1672-100	Cat's Claw bark powder	100g/\$9, 1kg/\$60
H1672-500	Cedar branches cut	100g/\$21, 1kg/\$152
H1676-100	Celery seeds whole	100g/\$8, 1kg/\$52
H1678	Centaury herb cut	100g/\$14, 1kg/\$96
H1680	Chamomile, German flowers whole	100g/\$16, 1kg/\$112
H1700	Chaga conk cut	100g/\$32, 1kg/\$256
H1710	Chaparral herb cut	100g/\$9, 1kg/\$60
H1712	Chastetree berries whole	100g/\$8, 1kg/\$52
H1715	Cherry, Wild bark cut	100g/\$6, 1kg/\$92
H1725	Chia seeds whole	100g/\$8, 1kg/\$48
H1730	Chickweed herb cut	100g/\$12, 1kg/\$76
H1740	Chicory, Wild root cut	100g/\$12, 1kg/\$78 100g/\$13, 1kg/\$88
H1790	Chives leaves cut	100g/\$15, 1kg/\$104
H1798-500	Cinnamon bark whole	100g/\$13, 1kg/\$164
H1798-510	Cinnamon bark cut	100g/\$18, 1kg/\$128
H1798-520	Cinnamon bark powder	100g/\$10, 1kg/\$126
H1798-600	Cinnamon, Indonesian bark whole	100g/\$19, 1kg/\$108
H1798-610	Cinnamon, Indonesian bark cut	100g/\$10, 1kg/\$108
H1798-620	Cinnamon, Indonesian bark powder	100g/\$13, 1kg/\$88
H1820	Clivers herb cut	100g/\$10, 1kg/\$04 100g/\$12, 1kg/\$80
111020	City Cra Help Cut	100g/\$12, 1kg/\$00

H1830	Clover, Red tops cut	100g/\$21, 1kg/\$152
H1831-050	Cloves buds powder	100g/\$19, 1kg/\$136
H1831-800	Cochlospermum root pieces	100g/\$7, 1kg/\$36
H1831	Cloves buds whole	100g/\$16, 1kg/\$115
H1839	Cohosh, Black root cut	100g/\$19, 1kg/\$136
H1840	Cohosh, Blue roots cut	100g/\$12, 1kg/\$76
H1870-100	Comfrey, Common leaves cut	100g/\$15, 1kg/\$104
H1870-200	Comfrey, Common roots cut	100g/\$15, 1kg/\$104
H1890-100	Cilantro leaves cut	100g/\$16, 1kg/\$108
H1890	Coriander, Spice seed whole	100g/\$8, 1kg/\$44
H1980	Crampbark bark cut	100g/\$30, 1kg/\$224
H1990	Geranium, Wild root cut	100g/\$24, 1kg/\$172
H2020	Watercress herb cut	100g/\$10, 1kg/\$60
H2042		1kg/\$84, 10kg/\$672
H2050	Cumin seeds whole	100g/\$12, 1kg/\$76
H2098	Damiana leaves cut	100g/\$8, 1kg/\$52
H2100-050	Dandelion leaf cut	100g/\$16, 1kg/\$115
H2100	Dandelion root pieces	100g/\$8, 1kg/\$48
H2130	Devil's Claw roots cut	100g/\$18, 1kg/\$128
H2140-100	Dill seeds whole Dill herb cut	100g/\$8, 1kg/\$44
H2140		100g/\$15, 1kg/\$104
H2185 H2190	Dock, Curled roots cut Dong Quai root powder	100g/\$14, 1kg/\$96
H2201	Dragons Blood resin cut	100g/\$30, 1kg/\$224 100g/\$48, 1kg/\$368
H2240	Dulse fronds flakes	100g/\$46, 1kg/\$366 100g/\$24, 1kg/\$176
H2280-050	Echinacea herb cut	100g/\$24, 1kg/\$176
H2280-100	Echinacea pur. roots cut	100g/\$13, 1kg/\$104
H2281-050	Echinacea ang. roots cut	
H2300-050	Elder berries whole	100g/\$32, 1kg/\$240 100g/\$17, 1kg/\$120
H2300	Elder flowers whole	100g/\$17, 1kg/\$120
H2320	Elecampane roots cut	100g/\$17, 1kg/\$120
H2330-050	Elm, Slippery bark cut	100g/\$12, 1kg/\$216
H2330-100	Elm, Slippery bark powder	100g/\$24, 1kg/\$180
H2360	Eucalyptus leaves cut	100g/\$12, 1kg/\$76
H2420	Fennel, Sweet seeds whole	100g/\$10, 1kg/\$64
H2460	Fenugreek seeds whole	100g/\$8, 1kg/\$44
H2480	Feverfew leaves cut	100g/\$20, 1kg/\$144
H2700	Flax seeds whole	100g/\$7, 1kg/\$36
H2725	Fo-Ti root cut	100g/\$15, 1kg/\$100
H2740	Frankincense gum cut	100g/\$22, 1kg/\$160
H2760	Garcinia fruit whole	100g/\$8, 1kg/\$48
H2780	Garlic powder	100g/\$13, 1kg/\$92
H2820	Gentian roots cut	100g/\$14, 1kg/\$96
H2862-100	Ginger root powder	100g/\$12, 1kg/\$76
H2862-500	Ginkgo leaves cut	100g/\$11, 1kg/\$72
H2862	Ginger root cut	100g/\$13, 1kg/\$92
H2863-600	Ginseng, Red root whole 10g/\$19,	100g/\$112, 1kg/\$880
H2863	Ginseng roots whole 10g/\$17, 1	00g/\$100, 1kg/\$788
H2864-100	Ginseng, Siberian root cut	100g/\$12, 1kg/\$76
H2920-050		19, 100g/\$112, 1kg/\$880
H3000	Gotu Kola herb cut	100g/\$17, 1kg/\$120
H3048	Gum Arabic gum powder	100g/\$13, 1kg/\$92
H3120-200	Hawthorn leaf & flower cut	100g/\$11, 1kg/\$68
H3120	Hawthorn haw whole	100g/\$7, 1kg/\$44
H3300	Hops flowers whole	100g/\$36, 1kg/\$272
H3340	Horehound leaves cut	100g/\$13, 1kg/\$92
H3360-110	Horseradish root powder	100g/\$13, 1kg/\$88
H3365	Horsetail herb cut	100g/\$13, 1kg/\$88
H3400	Hydrangea, American root cut	100g/\$20, 1kg/\$139
H3470	Hyssop herb cut	100g/\$16, 1kg/\$112
H3491	Indigo, Wild root cut	100g/\$30, 1kg/\$224
H3496	Irish Moss herb cut	100g/\$30, 1kg/\$224
H3510	Joe-Pye Weed root cut	100g/\$25, 1kg/\$184
H3520	Juniper berries whole	100g/\$17, 1kg/\$120
H3522	Juniper, One-seed berries whole	100g/\$18, 1kg/\$128
H3531	Kava Kava root cut	100g/\$44, 1kg/\$340
H3532	Kelp powder	100g/\$8, 1kg/\$44

















H3600	Lady's Mantle herb cut	100g/\$11, 1kg/\$72
H3625-050	Lavender flowers whole	100g/\$21, 1kg/\$156
H3670	Lemon peel cut (Not to US)	100g/\$20, 1kg/\$144
H3680	Lemongrass herb cut	100g/\$9, 1kg/\$56
H3701-100	Licorice root cut	100g/\$14, 1kg/\$96
H3701-200	Lichen, Lungwort thallus whole	100g/\$20, 1kg/\$148
H3715	Linden leaves & flowers cut	100g/\$22, 1kg/\$160
H3760	Lotus stamens whole	100g/\$25, 1kg/\$184
H3867	Maralroot roots whole	100g/\$11, 1kg/\$68
H3910	Marjoram, Sweet leaf cut	100g/\$12, 1kg/\$76
H3920	Marshmallow root cut	100g/\$20, 1kg/\$148
H3965	Meadowsweet herb cut	100g/\$16, 1kg/\$108
H3991	Astragalus root cut	100g/\$15, 1kg/\$104
H4030	Mint, Peppermint leaves cut	100g/\$12, 1kg/\$80
H4040	Mint, Spearmint leaves cut	100g/\$15, 1kg/\$104
H4069	Mistletoe leaves cut	100g/\$12, 1kg/\$80
H4078	Mondia root whole	100g/\$7, 1kg/\$40
H4100	Motherwort herb cut	100g/\$15, 1kg/\$104
H4120	Mugwort leaves cut	100g/\$12, 1kg/\$76
H4125-050	Mullein flowers whole	100g/\$24, 1kg/\$172
H4125	Mullein leaves cut	100g/\$11, 1kg/\$68
H4150	Mustard, White seeds whole	100g/\$8, 1kg/\$48
H4153	Mustard, Black seeds whole	100g/\$7, 1kg/\$24
H4180	Myrrh gum cut	100g/\$24, 1kg/\$176
H4270	Nettle, Stinging herb cut	100g/\$11, 1kg/\$72
H4273	New Jersey Tea root cut	100g/\$13, 1kg/\$88
H4278-100	Nutmeg nuts powder	100g/\$20, 1kg/\$144
H4280	Oak, White bark cut	100g/\$14, 1kg/\$96
H4285-100	Oat tops whole	100g/\$24, 1kg/\$180
H4285	Oat straw cut	100g/\$15, 1kg/\$100
H4291	Olive leaves cut	100g/\$11, 1kg/\$68
H4299	Onion bulbs powder	100g/\$11, 1kg/\$68
H4311	Orange peel cut (Not to US)	100g/\$16, 1kg/\$112
H4315	Oregano, Greek leaves cut	100g/\$12, 1kg/\$80
H4318-500	Oregon Grape root cut	100g/\$19, 1kg/\$136
H4319-500	Orris roots cut	100g/\$8, 1kg/\$52
H4319	Orris roots powder	100g/\$30, 1kg/\$224
H4332	Pamprana bark whole	100g/\$7, 1kg/\$36
H4342	Paprika fruit powder	100g/\$10, 1kg/\$64
H4370	Parsley leaves cut	100g/\$14, 1kg/\$96
H4440-100	Passion Flower, American herb cut	100g/\$13, 1kg/\$88
H4455-200	Paullinia root cut	100g/\$7, 1kg/\$36
H4455	Pau D'Arco bark cut	100g/\$11, 1kg/\$68
H4460	Pennyroyal herb cut	100g/\$15, 1kg/\$104
H4469	Pepper, Black corns whole	100g/\$11, 1kg/\$68
H4470-300	Pepper, Bird's Eye fruits whole	100g/\$20, 1kg/\$144
H4470-320	Pepper, Cayenne Chile chile powder	100g/\$9, 1kg/\$60
H4489	Pipsissewa herb cut	100g/\$12, 1kg/\$84
H4495	Plantain, Ribgrass herb cut	100g/\$19, 1kg/\$132
H4510	Pleurisy Root root cut	100g/\$20, 1kg/\$148
H4600	Pokeroot root cut	100g/\$13, 1kg/\$92
H4720	Poppy, California herb cut	100g/\$28, 1kg/\$208
H4733	Poppy, Breadseed seeds whole	100g/\$12, 1kg/\$76
H4755	Psyllium seeds whole	100g/\$7, 1kg/\$40
H4830	Raspberry, Red leaves cut	100g/\$11, 1kg/\$68
H4845	Reishi Mushroom herb sliced	100g/\$24, 1kg/\$176
H4900-100	Rhubarb, Chinese root powder	100g/\$14, 1kg/\$96
H4900	Rhubarb, Chinese root cut	100g/\$16, 1kg/\$115
H5014-100	Rose flowerbuds whole	100g/\$24, 1kg/\$180
H5014	Rose buds and petals whole	100g/\$14, 1kg/\$96
H5020-050	Rose, Dog hips whole	100g/\$8, 1kg/\$48

1	30	
H5020	Rose, Dog hips cut	100g/\$13, 1kg/\$92
H5028	Roselle calyces cut	100g/\$11, 1kg/\$68
H5030	Rosemary leaves cut	100g/\$8, 1kg/\$52
H5050	Rue herb cut	100g/\$16, 1kg/\$108
H5160	Safflower threads cut	100g/\$22, 1kg/\$160
H5162	Saffron stamens whole	1g/\$28
H5170	Sage, Garden leaves cut	100g/\$10, 1kg/\$64
H5190	Sage, White herb pieces	100g/\$32, 1kg/\$236
H5195-050	St John's Wort tops cut	100g/\$11, 1kg/\$68
H5320	Saw Palmetto berries cut	100g/\$27, 1kg/\$200
H5345	Schisandra berries whole	100g/\$37, 1kg/\$279
H5360	Scullcap herb cut	100g/\$29, 1kg/\$216
H5390	Sesame seeds whole	100g/\$8, 1kg/\$44
H5420	Shepherd's Purse herb cut	100g/\$8, 1kg/\$52
H5475	Soapberry nuts whole	100g/\$8, 1kg/\$52
H5580	Solomon's Seal roots cut	100g/\$44, 1kg/\$336
H5688-100	Sorrel, Sheep herb powder	100g/\$13, 1kg/\$92
H5688	Sorrel, Sheep herb cut	100g/\$16, 1kg/\$108
H5900	Spinach leaves powder	100g/\$17, 1kg/\$120
H5920	Spirulina herb powder	100g/\$25, 1kg/\$184
H6025	Star Anise fruit whole	100g/\$24, 1kg/\$172
H6030-050	Stevia herb powder	100g/\$11, 1kg/\$68
H6030	Stevia herb cut	100g/\$11, 1kg/\$72
H6050	Stoneroot roots whole	100g/\$12, 1kg/\$80
H6075	Strawberry, Wild leaves cut	100g/\$10, 1kg/\$64
H6180	Tansy herb cut	100g/\$11, 1kg/\$68
H6200	Tarragon, French leaves whole	100g/\$16, 1kg/\$112
H6290	Thistle, Blessed herb cut	100g/\$17, 1kg/\$120
H6310	Thistle, Milk seeds whole	100g/\$13, 1kg/\$88
H6450	Thyme herb cut	100g/\$11, 1kg/\$68
H6560-100	Turmeric root cut	100g/\$9, 1kg/\$56
H6560	Turmeric root powder	100g/\$8, 1kg/\$48
H6565	Uva Ursi leaves cut	100g/\$16, 1kg/\$108
H6580	Valerian roots cut	100g/\$20, 1kg/\$144
H6620	Verbena, Lemon leaves cut	100g/\$14, 1kg/\$96
H6631	Vervain, Blue herb cut	100g/\$20, 1kg/\$139
H6810	Wheatgrass herb powder	100g/\$12, 1kg/\$84
H6820	Willow, White bark cut	100g/\$10, 1kg/\$64
H6830-200	Willowherb herb cut	100g/\$13, 1kg/\$96
H6870-100	Witch-Hazel bark cut	100g/\$19, 1kg/\$136
H6870-200	Witch-Hazel leaves cut	100g/\$20, 1kg/\$144
H6925	Wolfberry / Gojiberry berries whole	100g/\$17, 1kg/\$120
H6960	Wormwood herb cut	100g/\$15, 1kg/\$104
H6995	Yam, Wild roots cut	100g/\$22, 1kg/\$160
H7000	Yarrow, White tops cut	100g/\$15, 1kg/\$100
H7030	Yerba Santa herb whole	100g/\$15, 1kg/\$100
H7050-100	Yohimbe bark whole (Not to Can)	100g/\$9, 1kg/\$60
H8655	Shiitake Mushroom herb whole	100g/\$28, 1kg/\$208



HerbWild

TEA BLENDS

COMFORT TEA

A comforting and strengthening tea blended to offer support when a little help is needed. Enjoy a cup and relax. Contains Nettle leaf, Red Clover blossoms, Elder berries, Alfalfa leaf, Red Clover herb, St. Johns Wort, Sage, and Ginger root.

HW001 Tea Blend (50g): \$11

THROAT TEA

A warm and soothing blend for a hoarse voice and a dry and scratchy throat. Contains Licorice root, Marshmallow root, Echinacea purpurea root, Orange peel, Cinnamon bark, Ginger root, Fennel seed, and Cloves.

HW002 Tea Blend (50g): \$11

ENERGIZER TEA

Uplifting and energizing, beautiful to look at, and deliciously tasty! Can be enjoyed either hot or iced. Contains Nettle leaf, Ginkgo leaf, Red Clover herb and blossoms, Meadowsweet herb, Calendula blossoms, Lavender flowers, Chamomile flowers and Scullcap herb.

HW003 Tea Blend (50g): \$11

TURMERIC CHAI

An exotic herbal chai spice blend with an added pinch of cayenne. Enjoy with milk. Contains Cinnamon bark, Ginger root, Turmeric root, Cardamom, Fennel seed, Cloves, Black Pepper and Cayenne powder.

HW004 Tea Blend (50g): \$11

MY GUARDIAN ANGEL TEA

Full flavored with a rich yet smooth and mellow taste. Blended to help support your natural resistance all year round. Contains Peppermint, Elder flowers, Rosehips, Ginger root, Anise seed, Thyme, Calendula flowers, and Yarrow herb.

HW005 Tea Blend (50g): \$11

NIGHT TIME TEA

Relax with this full flavoured blend at the end of the day. Contains Lemon Balm, Hibiscus flowers, Skullcap, Passionflower, Hops flowers. Valerian root, and Lavender flowers.

HW006 Tea Blend (50g): \$11

MEGA VOLTAGE TEA

A morning jolt without the caffeine! Our own blend of 8 organic herbs and spices. Helps to fight the flu and colds too! Contains Ginger root, Cilantro leaf, Fennel seed, Sage leaves, Cardamon, Nutmeg, Cinnamon bark, Anise seed.

HW012 Tea Blend (100g): \$12

MY FEEL GOOD™ TEA

When the children are feeling a little off, maybe with the chills or a cold, this simple blend of four garden herbs is just what is needed to brighten up their day. The taste is minty and yummy, with a nice orangey colour. Grown ups like it too! Contains Lemon Balm leaves, Peppermint leaves, European Elder berries, Dog Rose hips. **HW014 Tea Blend (100g): \$12**

GOT MY BACK™ TEA

This tea protects you when you need it — like having your own personal bodyguard! It's a very nice tasting blend of five herbs known for their protective qualities. Not bitter or medicinal at all. Just a clean, well-balanced taste. Contains Echinacea, Peppermint leaves, European Elder berries, European Elder flowers, Yarrow, Ginger root.

HW017 Tea Blend (100g): \$11

FAIRY TALE TEA

A customer favourite! A rich blend of aromatic flowers with a hint of mint. Can be enjoyed hot or cold. A truly delicious brew worthy of fairies everywhere. Contains Calendula, Red Clover herb, Spearmint, Lavender, Lemon Balm, Catnip, Oatstraw, Lemon peel, Skullcap, Chamomile, and Thyme.

HW019 Tea Blend (50g): \$11

CHOCOLATE CHAI

Exudes decadence with every sip. Chocolate chai brings the richness of dark chocolate to the silky smoothness of Rooibos tea. Contains Rooibos tea, Ginger, Cardamon, Chocolate chips and Chocolate flavouring.

HW031 Tea Blend (100g): \$12

TULSI TEA PLUS

Throughout India Tulsi is acclaimed as "The Queen of Herbs." It is base of this delicious nourishing tea blend of Tulsi Basil, Mint, Rose petals, Jasmine blossoms, Cardamon, Star Anise and Citrus.

HW032 Tea Blend (50g): \$11

BREATHE CLEAR TEA

Sweet and succulent with a honey-like linger. It is a rich blend of nine roots and spices that warms the body and soul. Contains cassia cinnamon bark, fennel seed, ginger root, licorice root, orange peel, elecampane root, echinacea root, marshmallow root and white oak bark.

HW035-001 Tea Blend (50g): \$11

WICCAN BREW

A tonic blend designed for health, happiness and harmony. Floral and fruity, the luscious taste and feel connect us back to our natural selves. Contains Raspberry leaf, Nettle, Lemon peel, Vitex, Lemon Verbena, Linden flower, Cinnamon, Rose petals and Stevia. **HW035-032 Tea Blend (50g):** \$11

GET SMART TEA

A blend of herbs that work together to help stimulate the mind and improve concentration and memory. Contains Peppermint, Gotu Kola, Lemongrass, Ginkgo, Calendula, Siberian Ginseng, Licorice, Damiana and Fo Ti.

HW035-034 Tea Blend (100g): \$14

EARL GREY ROOBIOS TEA

A smooth and sweet tea with floral undertones and a subtle citrus finish. Contains carefully fermented Red Rooibos with a touch of Bergamot Citrus essential oil to give a distinctive Earl Gray taste. Caffeine-free.

HW035-039 Tea Blend (50g): \$11

PINEAPPLE-PAPAYA SENCHA

Exotic flavours and colours make this tea a unique pleasure to brew and partake. It has Chinese Sencha as its base, a green tea with slender leaves that delivers a yellow cup and a naturally sweet flavour. Added are pineapple pieces and natural papaya flavour, plus a sprinkling of cornflower petals for colour. A sensational tea! HW035-043 Tea Blend (50g): \$11

RENESSENCE™ TONIC TEA

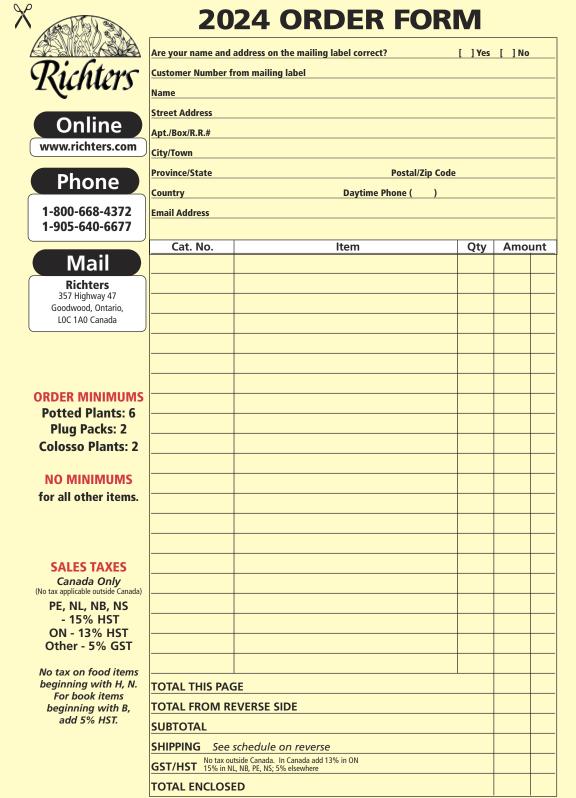
Rene Caisse's famous tonic tea prepared according to Dr. Gary Glum's recipe. Our blend contains high quality organically grown or wildcrafted herbs mixed exactly to Dr. Glum's directions. Contains burdock, slippery elm, sheep sorrel and Chinese rhubarb (also known as 'Turkey rhubarb').

N5000 Tea Blend (50g): \$22 N5000 Tea Blend (1kg): \$120

MRS. RICHTER'S SPECIAL HERBAL TEA

Exquisite blend of five herbs, painstakingly harvested and dried in Mrs. Richter's special way. Its unique flavour and aroma will please all who try it. Both refreshing and relaxing — a special delight for anytime





CHEQUE/MONEY ORDER ENCLOSED \$_____ CREDIT CARD ORDER □ VISA or □ MC

(Please note: we will charge your account immediately in order to reserve your order.)

Card #_____ Exp. Date ___/_ Card Security Code____



Signature:

Cat. No.	ltem	Qty	Amount
TAL THIS PAGE			



www.richters.com

Phone

1-800-668-4372 1-905-640-6677

Mail

Richters

357 Highway 47 Goodwood, Ontario, LOC 1A0 Canada

Add extra sheets if you need more space.

CALCULATE YOUR SHIPPING CHARGES HERE

POSTAL CODES CANADA	PLANTS & PLUG PACKS*	SEEDS	OTHER ITEMS Dried herbs, gardening supplies, oils, books, etc.
H-P	\$10 + 50¢/pot + \$1.20/pack	\$6 + if you ordered seeds by weight (g or kg), add \$7/kg.	9 + 7/kg for items sold by weight (g or kg) + 7% of value of other items. If you ordered seeds also, deduct \$6.
B-G, R-S	\$22 + \$1.45/pot + \$4.40/pack	\$6 + if you ordered seeds by weight (g or kg), add \$9/kg.	\$10 + \$9/kg for items sold by weight (g or kg) + 9% of value of other items. If you ordered seeds also, deduct \$6.
A, T-Y	\$25 + \$2.40/pot + \$6.50/pack	\$6 + if you ordered seeds by weight (g or kg), add \$11/kg.	\$12 + \$11/kg for items sold by weight (g or kg) + 15% of value of other items. If you ordered seeds also, deduct \$6.
Air Stage Points**	\$35 + \$3.30/pot + \$9/pack	\$6 + if you ordered seeds by weight (g or kg), add \$15/kg.	16 + 15/kg for items sold by weight (g or kg) + 25% of value of other items. If you ordered seeds also, deduct \$6.

[%]For plug tray shipping charges please call 1-800-668-4372.

^{**}Some very remote northern destinations in postal codes beginning with A, G, J, and P-Y are designated "Air Stage" points by Canada Post. To check if your postal code is an air stage point visit www.richters.com/AirStagePoints

U.S. STATES	PLANTS & PLUG PACKS*	SEEDS	OTHER ITEMS Dried herbs, gardening supplies, oils, books, etc.
All states except those listed below	\$12 + 80¢/pot + \$3.20/pack	\$6 + if you ordered seeds by weight (g or kg), add \$9/kg.	12 + 9/kg for items sold by weight (g or kg) + 13% of value of other items. If you ordered seeds, deduct \$6.
AR,AZ,CA,CO,FL,ID,KS,LA, MS,MT,ND,NE,NM,NV,OK, OR,SD,TX,UT,WA,WY	\$20 + \$1.40/pot + \$4.40/pack	\$6 + if you ordered seeds by weight (g or kg), add \$9/kg.	12 + 9/kg for items sold by weight (g or kg) + 13% of value of other items. If you ordered seeds, deduct \$6.
AK,HI	\$45 + \$2.50/pot + \$6.50/pack	\$6 + if you ordered seeds by weight (g or kg), add \$10/kg.	12 + 10/kg for items sold by weight (g or kg) + 15% of value of other items. If you ordered seeds, deduct 6 .
PR, U.S. Possessions	N/A	\$6 + if you ordered seeds by weight (g or kg), add \$10/kg.	\$12 + \$10/kg for items sold by weight (g or kg) + 15% of value of other items. If you ordered seeds, deduct \$6.
*For plug tray shipp	oing charges please call 1-800-	668-4372.	
INTERNATIONAL SHIPPING	PLANTS & PLUG PACKS*	SEEDS	OTHER ITEMS Dried herbs, gardening supplies, oils, books, etc.
Central America & Caribbean	N/A	\$12 + if you ordered seeds by weight (g or kg), add \$13/kg.	20 + 13/kg for items sold by weight (g or kg) + 25% of value of other items. If you ordered seeds, deduct \$12.
Western Europe	N/A	\$12 + if you ordered seeds by weight (g or kg), add \$16/kg.	\$20 + \$16/kg for items sold by weight (g or kg) + 30% of value of other items. If you ordered seeds, deduct \$12.

For large or heavy shipments, postage may be charged at cost instead of using the above rates.

DELIVERY

Small orders will be shipped by Letter Mail if possible. Other non-plant orders will be shipped by Parcel Post. Delivery times range from 2-7 business days to Canada, 6-12 business days to the U.S., and 2-8 weeks to international destinations.

Potted plant, plug pack and plug tray orders will be shipped by Canada Post or selected regional couriers in Canada, and by UPS in the U.S. Most plant orders placed before April 15 will be shipped during the main shipping season from April 15 to June 15.

Due to potential frost hazard we cannot ship plants until our weather conditions permit. This may mean that your plants will arrive several weeks after optimum spring planting time in your area. Orders placed after April 15 will be shipped as soon as possible. Some U.S. plant orders may be delayed to consolidate delivery to the UPS depot in

If you require faster delivery please contact our customer service department at custserv@richters.com or 1-800-668-4372 for shipment options and rates.



Ordering Information

What is the minimum order?

Except for plants, there is no minimum order. The plant minimums are: Potted plants: 6; Plug Packs: 2; Plug Trays: 1; Colosso plants: 2.

What shipping charges apply? See order form for shipping charges.

What are the applicable taxes?

No taxes apply to U.S. and international orders. For customers in ON add 13% HST. For customers in NB, NL, NS and PE add 15% HST. For customers elsewhere in Canada add 5% GST.

What payment methods do you accept?

Cheque or money order in either Canadian or US currency, or Visa and Mastercard credit card. Interac etransfer in Canada. No COD orders accepted.

Do you accept returns?

All perishable goods such as seeds, rootstock, bulbs and plants cannot be returned. With prior authorization, all non-perishable goods may be returned for credit. A 20% re-stocking charge will apply. Contact customer service for authorization.

How do you handle back orders?

Perishable seeds, rootstock, bulbs and plants may be back ordered and shipped when ready. All back ordered items will be charged at time of order. Out of stock items will be back ordered if expected within a few months.

How will my order be shipped?

Seeds are generally shipped by mail, plants by UPS or Canada Post and all other items by surface mail. No matter where you live in Canada or the United States, we can deliver herb plants safely. We use our own custom designed shipping container that withstands the tough handling of today's delivery services.

Can I pick up my order?

Yes. Check the pick up option on the order form or online, or tell our order desk if ordering by phone. You will be advised when your order is ready for pick up.

When will my order be shipped?

We cannot ship perishable items, such as plants, bulbs, etc. until our weather permits. Seasonal items (e.g. short-lived seed or rootstocks) are shipped in season. The main plant shipping season is April to June. This may not coincide with the planting season in your area. Because of sheer volume in spring, some plant orders may not be shipped until early June. If you wish to specify an earlier shipping date on your order, we will try to accommodate you, but we cannot guarantee that date. We ship plants until October, weather permitting.

What if I have problems with my order?

Occasionally shipments are delayed, damaged or lost in transit, or there may be packing, invoicing or other errors. Please contact our customer service department for assistance. Please note that claims for damaged plants must be substantiated by photos emailed to custserv@richters.com (maximum 10MB file size) within 48 hours of delivery.



How do I contact customer service?

By email at custserv@richters.com. Or call us at 1-800-668-4372 or 1-905-640-6677.

For Commercial Growers

Prices: While we try to hold the line on prices, in the face of fluctuating market conditions, we reserve the right to change prices without notice.

Billing: Plug trays are invoiced at 100% at time of order booking. Freight is also charged at this time. If paying by cheque, please include full payment including the freight charge with your order. Customers with established accounts with credit terms are billed at time of shipping.

Cancellations: Orders must be cancelled in writing. Because plug trays are planted to order there is no credit or refund if cancelled after 4 weeks. Plug tray orders will be fully credited or refunded if cancelled within 2 weeks of ordering; or 50% if cancelled within 4 weeks.

Delivery: Seeds are shipped year round, but some seeds are only available seasonally. Plug trays are shipped weather permitting and depending on availability. Please specify your preferred shipping date and we will do our best to meet your requirements, but we cannot guarantee that we will ship on that date.

Shipping: Shipping method is at the discretion of Richters based on your location, cost and the time of year. Our standard method for plug trays is either Canada Post, select regional couriers, or UPS; for seeds and other goods, surface mail.

Pick up: If you opt to pick up your order a fee will be assessed if your order requires special packing.

Claims: Occasionally shipments are delayed, damaged or lost in transit. Claims must be made within 48 hours of delivery and claims for damage must be substantiated by photos emailed to custserv@richters.com (maximum 10MB email size). Richters Customer Service staff will be happy to assist you.

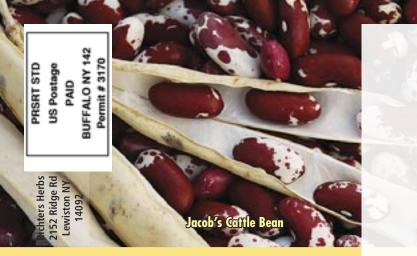
Phytosanitary certificates: CANADA: Not required. USA: Supplied free of charge for all seed and plant orders. INTERNATIONAL: If your country requires a phytosanitary certificate you will be notified and a fee will be charged.

Warranty: Richters guarantees plants to be healthy when shipped. Plants may vary in appearance depending on season and stage of growth. While we endeavour to supply only the highest quality seed and plant material, no warranty concerning the identity or productiveness of seeds and plants sold, or guarantee of delivery, is expressed or implied. Any liability is strictly limited to the purchase price; we do not assume responsibility for incidental loss.



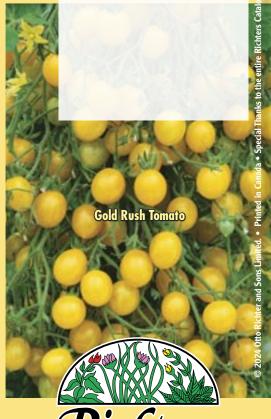












Richters

357 Highway 47 Goodwood, ON LOC 1A0 CANADA

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